

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary  
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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1963

Volume 14 No. 1



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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 14 No. 1

JANUARY 1963

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

January 1963 ranks among the coldest months on record. Below-normal temperatures were more extensive than for any other January, covering all the Nation except Maine and southeast Florida. The thermometer dipped below freezing everywhere except southern Florida and caused some crop damage in the Southwest Border region from Texas to California. Several stations in the Midwest and South recorded their lowest temperatures during records dating back several years before the beginning of the 20th century. In some northern areas the combination of extreme cold, strong winds, and snow at times equaled in severity that of any winter weather in this century. Lake Erie was almost completely frozen over, a very rare occurrence. Precipitation over most of the Country was well below normal. Snowfall was heavy in the Great Lakes region and Northeast, but very light in the Far West where the mountain snowpack remained much below normal. The weather was mild, relative to normal, in Alaska where Anchorage had above normal temperatures the last two-thirds of the month with 17 days of fog, a new record; Fairbanks had its warmest January in 26 years; Barrow had 33° on the 17th equaling the highest of record there for January; and Juneau on the 5th had its first thunderstorm on record for January.

**TEMPERATURE.** --The month was generally 2° to 6° colder than normal west of the Continental Divide, 6° to 12° in the Midcontinent, and 2° to 4° colder than normal east of the Appalachians. This was the coldest January since 1940 in the East and since 1949 or 1937 in most of the Far West. The first 9 or 10 days of the month were rather cold in the East and mostly unseasonably mild elsewhere.

Beginning in the northwestern portion of the Country about the 10th, the first severe cold wave of the month overspread the remainder of the Country by the 14th. Temperatures fell to subzero levels from the Cascade-Sierra Nevada Mountains to the Great Lakes and Ohio Valley, and to freezing in extreme southern areas from

Mobile, Ala., to San Diego, Calif. At the latter station this was the 10th freeze since 1871. As the cold wave swept across Texas on the 13th and 14th, temperatures fell to near record low levels in the Panhandle and freezing was general in the southern part of the State. Although this freeze in southern Texas was not as severe as that of 1961, crops were unusually susceptible to continuous freezing for 24 to 30 hours in the Winter Garden and San Antonio areas as a result of near record high temperatures for the season in the 80's and 90's preceding the freeze. In southern Arizona freezing was continuous as long as 15 hours in the Salt River Valley where a low of 12° was reported. Of the several cold waves during the month three reached Brownsville, the most there in 1 month since 1884.

During the third and fourth weeks the weather was unusually cold, particularly in the Midwest and South where several stations reported alltime low temperatures, and many others their lowest for January. Also during this period lowest readings in Texas ranged from 19° to 24° in the lower Rio Grande Valley and 15° to 18° in the Winter Garden and San Antonio areas. In north-central areas periods of continuous subzero temperatures were among the longest on record, and the number of days with subzero minima were the greatest for January at a few places. Milwaukee, Wis., had -10° or lower on 14 days, a new record, and a 15-day period (January 14 through 28) for which the average temperature was -4.2°, the coldest such period on record at that city. Minneapolis, Minn., had 157 continuous hours of subzero temperatures beginning at 2:00 a.m. on the 18th, the second longest such period on record. The longest such period at Minneapolis was 186 hours beginning at 8:00 p.m. December 31, 1911, followed by 4 hours of above zero, then another 113 hours of zero or colder from 6:00 p.m. January 8, 1912.

In the following table are listed some stations that recorded alltime low temperatures during January 1963:

| Station               | Lowest | Date | Previous Low   |
|-----------------------|--------|------|----------------|
| Nashville, Tenn.      | -15°   | 24   | -13° Feb. 1951 |
| Lexington, Ky.        | -21°   | 24   | -20° Feb. 1899 |
| Cleveland, Ohio       | -19°   | 24   | -17° Jan. 1873 |
| Toledo, Ohio          | -17°   | 24   | -16° Feb. 1899 |
| Louisville, Ky.       | -20°   | 24   | -20° Jan. 1884 |
| Akron, Ohio           | -21°   | 24   | -20° Feb. 1899 |
| Grand Junction, Colo. | -23°   | 13   | -21° Feb. 1933 |

Low temperatures set new records for January in the following listed states:

| State     | Lowest | Date | Station             | Previous Low |
|-----------|--------|------|---------------------|--------------|
| *Arizona  | -37°   | 13   | Maverick            | -33° 1949    |
| Florida   | 7°     | 24   | Milton Exp. Station | 8° 1940      |
| Indiana   | -34°   | 28   | Greensburg          | -33° 1887    |
| *Kentucky | -34°   | 28   | 2 Stations          | -25° 1936    |
| Tennessee | -30°   | 24   | Kingston Springs    | -23° 1942    |
| *Texas    | -24°   | 19   | Sunray              | -19° 1912    |
| Hawaii    | 20°    | 8    | Haleakala Summit    | 22° 1955     |

\* Also lowest for any month.

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

JANUARY 1963

Frost penetration at the end of the month was about 3 feet in Iowa, and ranged from 12 to 15 inches in Kansas, and 20 to 24 inches in the agricultural areas of Washington.

**PRECIPITATION.** --During the first week precipitation was negligible in most of the Country. Significant amounts fell only along the north Pacific coast where totals ranged up to 2 inches or more, and parts of the southwestern Great Plains and lower Mississippi Valley where amounts ranged up to an inch. Precipitation during the second week was mostly limited to areas east of the Mississippi with heavy rains in the South where totals ranged up to over 2 inches.

Precipitation the third week totaled 0.50 except for 0.50 inch or more in parts of the Pacific Northwest and upper Rocky Mountains, Gulf coastal areas, and east of the Appalachians. Heaviest amounts of 2 to over 4 inches fell in the Carolinas, Georgia, Alabama, and southern portions of Mississippi and Louisiana where thunderstorms occurred on the 17th. Significant amounts in the fourth week were almost all limited to the middle of the Florida Peninsula, the Appalachian region, and the Northeast.

Storms the last 3 days of the month were responsible for heavy precipitation in the Pacific States, except extreme southern California, and in all northern areas west of the Continental Divide. In Utah 5.08 inches in 24 hours at Deer Creek Dam set a new alltime record for Utah.

Totals for the month ranged up to 6 inches or more along the central and east Gulf coast and in most of Alabama, Georgia, and South Carolina where some stations measured more than twice their usual February amounts. The

northern and central Rockies and west-central portion of the Great Plains was another area with above normal precipitation. In this area totals ranged up to more than 2 inches, over 200 percent of normal in the northern Rockies. Parts of the Sierra Nevada Mountains also had over 200 percent of normal.

**SNOWFALL.** --Unusually light snowfall in most of the Far West kept the mountain snowpack much below normal. In parts of Washington and Oregon the pack was near the lowest of record. Heavy amounts, however, fell in parts of the northern Rockies where Missoula, Mont., reported 42.5 inches, the most for January since the beginning of records there in 1892.

In the Northeast, storms on the 23d and 24th and 26th and 27th each yielded 1 to over 2 feet of snow in northern portions of New York and New England, and over a foot in the northern Great Lakes region. Watertown, N. Y., measured over 5 feet of new snow in one week near the end of the month. Snow depths in the Great Lakes region and Northeast increased by as much as a foot during the month. Akron, Ohio, had a continuous cover for 37 days, from December 6, 1962, to January 10, 1963, the second longest such period on record there.

**SEVERE STORMS.** --Minor damage by unusual weather during January was widespread, but the overall total was considerable. The damage was caused mostly by freezing, glaze, wind, and snow. Freezing caused some crop damage in the Southwest Border area, and froze pipes and sewers locally, in many sections.

# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1963

| Section        | Temperature                 |                 |                |                        |                |                  |                               | Precipitation  |                             |             |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                | Monthly extremes            |                 |                |                        |                |                  | Monthly extremes              |                |                             |             |  |  |  |  |  |
|                | Station                     | Highest<br>Date | Lowest<br>Date | Station                | Lowest<br>Date | Greatest<br>Date | Station                       | Greatest<br>In | Station                     | Least<br>In |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alabama        | Thomasville                 | 79              | 11             | Waterloo               | -8             | 24               | Brookwood                     | 9.66           | Waterloo                    | 1.26        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alaska         | Cape Sarichef Lgt. Sta.     | 57              | 28             | Allakaket              | -60            | 8+               | Port Alexander                | 16.63          | Farewell FAA                | .13         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arizona        | Tombstone                   | 88              | 26             | 2 Stations             | -37            | 13+              | Maverick                      | 3.47           | 7 Stations                  | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Arkansas       | Crossett 7S                 | 79              | 10             | Mammoth Spring         | -15            | 24               | Arkadelphia                   | 2.80           | Lead Hill                   | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| California     | Santa Monica Pier           | 84              | 7              | Bridgeport             | -19            | 12               | Strawberry Valley             | 17.77          | 6 Stations                  | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Colorado       | Eversoll Ranch              | 76              | 31             | Taylor Park            | -54            | 12               | Wolf Creek Pass 4W            | 5.40           | Two Buttes                  | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Connecticut    | Coventry                    | 55              | 29             | 2 Stations             | -16            | 29               | Trap Falls Reservoir          | 4.30           | Norwalk Gas Plant           | 1.99        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Delaware       | 2 Stations                  | 62              | 12+            | Newark University Farm | -2             | 29               | Bridgeville 1NW               | 2.81           | Wilmington Porter Reservoir | 1.88        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Florida        | Canal Point USDA            | 90              | 19             | Milton Exp. Sta.       | 7              | 24               | Pensacola FAA AP              | 8.50           | Perrine                     | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Georgia        | 2 Stations                  | 80              | 19+            | Blue Ridge             | -9             | 24               | Butler                        | 9.66           | Brunswick FAA AP            | 1.54        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawaii         | Pahala 21, Hawaii           | 93              | 31             | Haleakala Summit, Maui | 20             | 8                | Kanaloahuluhiulu, 1075, Kauai | 20.39          | Pepeekeo Makai 144, Hawaii  | 1.07        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Idaho          | Glenne's Ferry              | 56              | 2              | Idaho Falls 16SE       | -51            | 12               | Powell                        | D 7.33         | Idaho Falls 2ESE            | T           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illinois       | 2 Stations                  | 68              | 9              | 2 Stations             | -26            | 28               | Glendale Exp. Sta.            | 2.00           | Quincy FAA AP               | .15         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Indiana        | Evansville                  | 66              | 9              | Greensburg 3SW         | -34            | 28               | Evans Landing Dam 43          | 2.40           | West Lafayette 6NW          | .36         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iowa           | 2 Stations                  | 59              | 8              | Saratoga 2E            | -40            | 15               | Fort Madison                  | D 1.55         | Waukon                      | .04         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kansas         | Elkhart                     | 75              | 31+            | Ellsworth              | -21            | 27               | Russell Springs               | 3.05           | 3 Stations                  | T           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Kentucky       | Dewey Dam                   | 70              | 12             | 2 Stations             | -34            | 26+              | Princeton                     | 5.82           | Hartford 6NW                | .26         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Louisiana      | Urana                       | 82              | 10             | Chatham                | 3              | 24               | Eunice                        | 9.34           | Logansport                  | 1.00        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maine          | 3 Stations                  | 48              | 24+            | Bridgewater            | -37            | 26               | Jonesboro                     | 5.47           | St. Francis                 | 1.10        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Maryland       | Waldorf Police Barracks     | 65              | 14             | Oakland 1SE            | -27            | 29               | Crisfield Hammock Point       | 3.10           | Luke                        | .65         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Massachusetts  | Plymouth                    | 57              | 20             | Birch Hill Dam         | -22            | 29               | Sandwich                      | 4.42           | Adams                       | 2.00        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Michigan       | North Manitou Is. No. 2     | 55              | 9              | Pike Lake 2S           | -38            | 15               | Pellston FAA AP               | 3.95           | Saginaw Center Road St.     | .20         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Minnesota      | Willmar State Hospital      | 58              | 8              | Big Fork               | -47            | 19               | Winnebago                     | 1.29           | Argyle                      | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mississippi    | Edinburg                    | 84              | 9              | Aberdeen               | -7             | 24               | Decatur                       | 9.75           | Clarkdale                   | .79         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Missouri       | Hermitage                   | 73              | 9              | Greenville 4NNW        | -25            | 24               | Festus 2NW                    | 2.01           | Prairie Hill 3WNW           | .02         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Montana        | 2 Stations                  | 64              | 8+             | West Yellowstone       | -60            | 12               | Bozeman 12NE                  | 4.11           | 3 Stations                  | T           |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nebraska       | Trenton Dam                 | 64              | 9              | Anselmo                | -37            | 27               | Winside                       | 2.69           | Lamar                       | .09         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nevada         | Mesquite                    | 70              | 31             | Mountain City RS       | -40            | 12               | Mt. Rose Highway Sta.         | 10.27          | Pahrump                     | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Hampshire  | Tamworth 2                  | 55              | 6              | 2 Stations             | -31            | 25+              | Gilmanton                     | 4.45           | Marlow                      | 1.55        |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey     | Freehold                    | 60              | 10             | Lynton                 | -20            | 29               | Bass River State Forest       | 3.18           | Manville                    | D 1.39      |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Mexico     | Bitter Lakes WL Refuge      | 83              | 31             | Garilan                | -46            | 13               | Clines Corner                 | 3.15           | 3 Stations                  | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| New York       | N. Y. Westerleigh Stat. Is. | 56              | 10             | Angelica               | -26            | 29               | Hooker                        | 5.93           | Brookport 2NW               | .65         |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Carolina | Whiteville                  | 77              | 11             | Banner Elk             | -17            | 24               | Sloan JS                      | 7.36           | Southern Pines 2W           | 1.15        |  |  |  |  |  |
| North Dakota   | La Moure                    | 57              | 2              | Medora 3NNE            | -40            | 27               | Amidon                        | 1.18           | 2 Stations                  | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ohio           | Ironston                    | 67              | 11             | Jackson 2NW            | -31            | 29               | Piketon AEC Pump Sta.         | D 2.68         | Montpelier                  | .24         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oklahoma       | Antlers 2ENE                | 78              | 9              | Boise City 2E          | -17            | 12               | Bear Mountain Tower           | 1.75           | 2 Stations                  | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oregon         | Brookings                   | 67              | 4              | Hardman                | -32            | 11               | Valsetz                       | 7.33           | Drain INNE                  | .21         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pennsylvania   | Johnstown                   | 62              | 12+            | Titusville Water Works | -30            | 29               | Johnstown                     | 4.00           | Kegg                        | .31         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Puerto Rico    | 2 Stations                  | 91              | 24+            | Guineo Reservoir       | 32             | 31+              | Estate Belvedere              | 13.31          | Puerto Real                 | 1.05        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rhode Island   | Providence WBAP             | 55              | 20             | Greenville             | -2             | 25               | Kingston                      | 3.65           | Greenville                  | 3.19        |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Carolina | 3 Stations                  | 77              | 12+            | Caesars Head           | -5             | 24               | Fort Mill 4NW                 | 8.30           | Edisto Island 5SW           | 2.07        |  |  |  |  |  |
| South Dakota   | 7 Stations                  | 62              | 8              | Ouster                 | -43            | 19               | Lead                          | 2.58           | Britton                     | .03         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tennessee      | Memphis WBAP                | 74              | 10             | Kingston Springs 3NE   | -30            | 24               | Athens 2SE                    | 5.53           | Samburg Wild Life Rfg.      | D 1.65      |  |  |  |  |  |
| Texas          | Aqua Nueva                  | 95              | 10             | Sunray 4SW             | -44            | 19               | Orange Gulf States Ut.        | 6.24           | 65 Stations                 | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Utah           | Zion NP                     | 64              | 9              | 2 Stations             | -38            | 12               | Silver Lake Brighton          | 6.60           | 3 Stations                  | .00         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Vermont        | Bennington 2NNW             | 52              | 20             | Chelsea                | -26            | 30               | Peru                          | 4.92           | Burlington WBAP             | 1.14        |  |  |  |  |  |
| Virginia       | Norfolk WBAP                | 72              | 11             | Wine 1SE               | -23            | 24               | Suffolk Lake Kilby            | 4.11           | Galax Radio WBOP            | .40         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Washington     | Packwood                    | 65              | 2              | Mount Spokane Summit   | -23            | 10               | Amanda Park                   | 8.57           | Stations                    | T           |  |  |  |  |  |
| West Virginia  | Williamson                  | 70              | 12             | Birch River 6SSW       | -28            | 28               | Pickens I                     | 3.35           | Peterburg                   | .45         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wisconsin      | Prairie Du Chien            | 50              | 8              | Hatfield Hydro Plant   | -47            | 15               | Fountain                      | D 1.60         | Superior 7SE                | .06         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Wyoming        | 3 Stations                  | 60              | 8+             | Dixon                  | -55            | 12               | Moran SWNW                    | 3.75           | Wamsutter LN                | .04         |  |  |  |  |  |

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

D Water equivalent of snowfall wholly or partly estimated, using a ratio of 1 inch water equivalent to every 10 inches of snowfall.

Should be Delhat FAP -10° on Jan 13 according to CD for year.  
1180  
See original record for correction. ST





# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station   | Elevation (ground) | Pressure  |        | Temperature |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         | Precipitation |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      | Wind |     | No. of days<br>(sunrise to<br>sunset) |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-------------|----|-----------------|-------|----|-----------------|-----|-----|-----------------------|----|------|---------|---------------|-------|------|----|-----|--------|------|------|------|-----|-----|----------------------|------|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|----|-------------------|----|----|---------------------------|----|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------|--------------|------|--|
|                     |                    | Station 0 |        | Sea level   |    | Average maximum |       |    | Average minimum |     |     | Departure from normal |    |      | Highest |               |       | Date |    |     | Lowest |      |      | Date |     |     | Max. 90° F. or above |      |     | Min. 32° F. or below                  |     |    | Average dew point |    |    | Average relative humidity |    |       | Greatest in 24 hours  |       |                    | No. of days |                         |               | Snow, Sleet          |       | Fastest mile |      |  |
|                     |                    | Mb.       | Mb.    | F.          | F. | F.              | F.    | F. | F.              | F.  | F.  | F.                    | F. | F.   | F.      | F.            | F.    | F.   | F. | F.  | F.     | F.   | F.   | F.   | F.  | F.  | F.                   | F.   | F.  | F.                                    | F.  | F. | F.                | F. | F. | F.                        | F. | Total | Departure from normal | Total | With thunderstorms | Total       | Maximum depth on ground | Average speed | Prevailing direction | Speed | Direction    | Date |  |
| ILLINOIS            | Fl.                | 998.6     | 1022.4 | 21          | 5  | 12.8            | -12.9 | 49 | 9               | -20 | 28  | 0                     | 31 | 5    | 71      | 0.56          | -1.32 | 0.17 | 9  | 0   | 7.0    | 5    | 10.7 | WSW  | 31  | W   | 20                   | 7    | 3   | 21                                    | 7.3 | 36 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| PEORIA              | 652                | 992.6     | 1021.2 | 18          | 1  | 9.3             | -12.7 | 45 | 8               | -22 | 23  | 0                     | 30 | 4    | 75      | 0.40          | -1.38 | 0.25 | 11 | 0   | 11.3   | 5    | 10.5 | WSW  | 27* | WNW | 20                   | 6    | 8   | 17                                    | 6.9 | 41 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| ROCKFORD            | 728                | 997.3     | 1021.9 | 25          | 9  | 16.9            | -11.5 | 53 | 9               | -17 | 28  | 0                     | 31 | 8    | 69      | 0.41          | -1.48 | 0.18 | 10 | 0   | 5.2    | 4    | 12.1 | WSW  | 36  | W   | 12                   | 7    | 6   | 18                                    | 7.1 | 41 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| SPRINGFIELD         | 588                |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| INDIANA             |                    |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| EVANSVILLE          | 381                | 1005.3    | 1022.1 | 34          | 14 | 23.9            | -10.3 | 65 | 9               | -18 | 28  | 0                     | 27 | 15   | 69      | 0.85          | -3.13 | 0.26 | 9  | 2   | 3.2    | 3    | 6.6  | NW   | 28  | NW  | 23                   | 11   | 3   | 17                                    | 6.2 | 50 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| FORT WAYNE          | 791                | 987.6     | 1020.7 | 24          | 7  | 15.9            | -10.6 | 50 | 10              | -18 | 31+ | 0                     | 31 | 10   | 76      | 0.93          | -1.74 | 0.34 | 12 | 0   | 8.8    | 7    | 9.7  | W    | 37  | W   | 20                   | 4    | 9   | 18                                    | 7.3 | 31 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| INDIANAPOLIS        | 793                | 989.5     | 1021.1 | 28          | 11 | 19.5            | -9.6  | 54 | 10              | -18 | 28  | 0                     | 30 | 12   | 73      | 1.15          | -1.90 | 0.43 | 10 | 1   | 9.0    | 6    | 11.6 | WSW  | 33* | NW  | 23                   | 7    | 7   | 17                                    | 6.9 | 59 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| SOUTH BEND          | 768                | 991.0     | 1020.2 | 21          | 6  | 13.3            | -12.3 | 39 | 9               | -17 | 23  | 0                     | 30 | 7    | 74      | 1.28          | -0.92 | 0.25 | 12 | 0   | 16.4   | 15   | 11.3 | SW   | 25* | SW  | 12+                  | 4    | 3   | 24                                    | 8.2 |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| IOWA                |                    |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| BURLINGTON          | 694                | 994.4     | 1022.3 | 21          | 4  | 12.9            | -11.5 | 50 | 8               | -18 | 23  | 0                     | 31 | 6    | 74      | 0.99          | -0.65 | 0.29 | 12 | 0   | 14.4   | 9    | 10.8 | WSW  | 36  | NW  | 20                   | 6    | 6   | 19                                    | 7.2 | 47 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| DES MOINES          | 948                | 989.6     | 1023.0 | 17          | 1  | 8.5             | -12.8 | 52 | 8               | -22 | 23  | 0                     | 31 | 2    | 75      | 0.83          | -0.47 | 0.17 | 12 | 0   | 15.9   | 8    | 9.2  | WNW  | 37  | NW  | 20                   | 5    | 5   | 20                                    | 7.5 | 40 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| DUBUQUE             | 1065               | 994.4     |        | 15          | -1 | 7.1             | -12.1 | 41 | 8               | -24 | 23  | 0                     | 31 | 1    | 76      | 1.08          | -0.75 | 0.52 | 12 | 0   | 11.8   | 9    | 10.3 | WNW  | 31* | NW  | 23+                  | 6    | 6   | 19                                    | 7.3 |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| SIOUX CITY          | 1095               | 979.1     | 1023.3 | 20          | -1 | 9.2             | -9.5  | 59 | 8               | -18 | 27  | 0                     | 31 | 0    | 70      | 0.89          | -0.11 | 0.40 | 12 | 0   | 13.6   | 9    | 10.3 | NNW  | 50  | N   | 20                   | 5    | 9   | 17                                    | 7.0 | 50 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| WATERLOO            | 868                | 988.4     | 1022.2 | 16          | -2 | 6.9             | -11.5 | 48 | 8               | -28 | 15  | 0                     | 31 | 1    | 76      | 0.48          | -0.67 | 0.26 | 7  | 0   | 6.8    | 5    | 10.3 | NW   | 46* | WNW | 20                   | 5    | 7   | 19                                    | 7.3 |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| KANSAS              |                    |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| CONCORDIA           | 1470               | 971.3     | 1022.6 | 27          | 7  | 16.9            | -11.1 | 60 | 9               | -13 | 27  | 0                     | 30 | 9    | 75      | 0.57          | -0.13 | 0.22 | 10 | 0   | 8.3    | 4    | 12.2 | N    | 40* | NW  | 12                   | 10   | 8   | 13                                    | 5.8 | 54 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| DODGE CITY          | 2594               | 929.2     | 1021.9 | 35          | 9  | 22.2            | -8.9  | 67 | 8               | -12 | 12  | 0                     | 31 | 10   | 63      | 0.56          | -0.01 | 0.45 | 8  | 0   | 0.4    | 4    | 11.4 | NNE  | 40  | NE  | 22                   | 13   | 6   | 12                                    | 4.9 | 77 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| GOODLAND            | 3645               | 888.1     | 1021.7 | 31          | 5  | 17.8            | -9.6  | 61 | 8               | -19 | 12  | 0                     | 31 | 7    | 68      | 0.52          | -0.13 | 0.23 | 8  | 0   | 9.4    | 3    | 13.2 | WSW  | 37* | NNW | 11                   | 13   | 6   | 12                                    | 5.2 |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| TOPEKA              | 877                | 984.9     | 1022.9 | 28          | 8  | 18.0            | -10.8 | 65 | 8               | -9  | 23  | 0                     | 31 | 11   | 73      | 0.56          | -0.46 | 0.34 | 5  | 0   | 5.5    | 3    | 12.2 | N    | 35  | N   | 22                   | 6    | 7   | 18                                    | 6.9 | 46 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| WICHITA             | 1321               | 970.7     | 1021.9 | 33          | 12 | 22.2            | -9.8  | 62 | 8               | -7  | 12  | 0                     | 29 | 12   | 67      | 1.22          | -0.41 | 0.94 | 5  | 0   | 3.7    | 3    | 13.0 | NNE  | 47  | N   | 22                   | 11   | 6   | 14                                    | 5.5 | 60 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| KENTUCKY            |                    |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| COVINGTON           | 869                | 987.2     | 1020.7 | 33          | 12 | 22.2            | -10.4 | 56 | 9               | -19 | 24  | 0                     | 29 | 14   | 72      | 2.04          | -1.52 | 1.12 | 11 | 1   | 9.6    | 7    | 6.9  | SSW  | 21* | NNW | 23                   | 9    | 4   | 18                                    | 6.7 |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| LEXINGTON           | 979                | 984.2     | 1021.5 | 37          | 17 | 26.6            | -7.9  | 60 | 11              | -21 | 24  | 0                     | 26 | 20   | 77      | 1.47          | -3.47 | 0.68 | 9  | 2   | 6.8    | 5    | 8.8  | SSW  | 23* | WNW | 11                   | 9    | 8   | 14                                    | 5.9 |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| LOUISVILLE          | 474                | 1001.5    | 1021.5 | 37          | 16 | 26.1            | -8.4  | 63 | 9               | -20 | 24  | 0                     | 28 | 16   | 67      | 1.18          | -2.92 | 0.44 | 13 | 1   | 6.0    | 5    | 7.5  | W    | 25  | S   | 9                    | 9    | 5   | 17                                    | 6.5 | 50 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| LOUISIANA           |                    |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| ALEXANDRIA          | 92                 | 1017.2    | 1022.1 | 54          | 31 | 42.0            | -5.3  | 77 | 10              | 11  | 24  | 0                     | 16 | 34   | 76      | 4.14          | -0.95 | 12   | 3  | T   | T      | 6.5  | NNE  | 5    | 8   | 18  | 7.2                  |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| BATON ROUGE         | 64                 | 1018.0    | 1021.3 | 58          | 36 | 47.1            | -5.3  | 78 | 10              | 12  | 24  | 0                     | 13 | 37   | 73      | 3.64          | -1.14 | 1.34 | 8  | T   | T      | 9.4  | NWW  | 3    | 8   | 20  | 7.6                  |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| LAKE CHARLES        | 14                 | 1019.6    | 1021.2 | 55          | 37 | 45.9            | -7.3  | 73 | 11              | 17  | 24  | 0                     | 12 | 40   | 80      | 5.07          | 0.63  | 1.70 | 8  | T   | T      | 10.0 | N    | 29*  | N   | 23  | 3                    | 7    | 21  | 7.9                                   |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| NEW ORLEANS         | 3                  | 1018.7    | 1021.0 | 57          | 38 | 47.5            | -6.6  | 78 | 30              | 14  | 24  | 0                     | 9  | 41   | 80      | 5.21          | 1.37  | 3.20 | 9  | 2   | T      | T    | 8.9  | ENE  | 28* | N   | 23                   | 4    | 7   | 20                                    | 7.8 |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| NEW ORLEANS AUDUBON | 6                  | 1013.8    |        | 59          | 41 | 50.1            | -     | 78 | 30              | 17  | 24  | 0                     | 10 | 4.59 | 71      | 2.23          | 0.91  | 9    | 1  | 0.0 | 0      | 5.7  | 25   | NW   | 23  | 5   | 4                    | 22   | 7.7 | 34                                    |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| SHREVEPORT          | 252                | 1012.6    | 1022.2 | 50          | 29 | 39.6            | -7.9  | 78 | 10              | 9   | 24  | 0                     | 17 | 29   | 71      | 1.46          | -3.34 | 0.53 | 11 | 0   | T      | T    | 9.7  | SE   | 10  | 4   | 17                   | 6.3  | 44  |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| MAINE               |                    |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| CARIBOU             | 624                | 990.9     | 1015.3 | 22          | 5  | 13.4            | 2.9   | 39 | 1               | -25 | 26  | 0                     | 31 | 9    | 79      | 2.40          | 0.29  | 0.78 | 13 | 0   | 30.7   | 32   | 11.2 | WSW  | 37* | W   | 28+                  | 5    | 7   | 19                                    | 7.5 | 46 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| PORTLAND            | 61                 | 1012.4    | 1016.5 | 32          | 15 | 23.6            | 1.8   | 46 | 10              | -7  | 29  | 0                     | 31 | 16   | 74      | 2.73          | -1.64 | 1.02 | 8  | 0   | 18.4   | 14   | 9.1  | WSW  | 33  | W   | 27                   | 8    | 3   | 20                                    | 6.9 | 46 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| MARYLAND            |                    |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| BALTIMORE           | 146                | 1015.8    | 1019.9 | 38          | 20 | 28.8            | -6.0  | 57 | 10              | -7  | 29  | 0                     | 27 | 18   | 72      | 1.84          | -1.59 | 0.48 | 10 | 1   | 3.7    | 3    | 8.0  | WNW  | 40  | NW  | 24                   | 14   | 4   | 13                                    | 5.3 | 53 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| BALTIMORE U         | 14                 | 1016.0    |        | 39          | 25 | 31.7            | -5.6  | 55 | 10              | 4   | 24  | 0                     | 25 | 27   | 66      | 3.13          | -0.81 | 0.85 | 11 | 0   | 6.5    | 5    | 14.6 | WNW  | 43  | W   | 27                   | 10   | 5   | 16                                    | 6.2 | 56 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| FREDERICK           | 294                |           |        | 35          | 16 | 25.5            | -7.4  | 50 | 10              | -10 | 29  | 0                     | 29 | 25   | 78      | 4.39          | 0.17  | 1.23 | 15 | 0   | 3.9    | 2    | 13.4 | NW   | 42  | NW  | 24                   | 7    | 6   | 18                                    | 7.0 | 42 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| MASSACHUSETTS       |                    |           |        |             |    |                 |       |    |                 |     |     |                       |    |      |         |               |       |      |    |     |        |      |      |      |     |     |                      |      |     |                                       |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| BLUE HILL OBS R     | 629                | 991.7     | 1016.0 | 34          | 19 | 26.1            | -0.9  | 51 | 20              | -1  | 25  | 0                     | 30 | 74   | 76      | 3.55          | -0.94 | 1.02 | 11 | 0   | 8.0    | 6    | 14.2 | WNW  | 55  | NW  | 24                   | 7    | 5   | 16                                    | 6.5 | 49 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| BOSTON              | 15                 | 1011.7    | 1016.8 | 37          | 22 | 29.5            | -0.4  | 54 | 20              | 4   | 25  | 0                     | 27 | 18   | 66      | 3.13          | -0.81 | 0.85 | 11 | 0   | 6.5    | 5    | 14.6 | WNW  | 43  | W   | 27                   | 10   | 5   | 16                                    | 6.2 | 56 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| NANTUCKET           | 43                 | 1016.3    | 1016.9 | 39          | 25 | 31.8            | -0.7  | 50 | 11              | 8   | 25  | 0                     | 22 | 25   | 78      | 4.39          | 0.17  | 1.23 | 15 | 0   | 3.9    | 2    | 13.4 | NW   | 42  | NW  | 24                   | 7    | 6   | 18                                    | 7.0 | 42 |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |
| PITTSFIELD          | 1170               | 998.2     | 1016.4 | 30          | 12 | 20.7            | -1.1  | 51 | 10              | -8  | 25  | 0                     | 31 | 15   | 74      | 2.07          | -0.90 | 0.55 | 9  | 0   | 23.4   | 15   | 11.7 | WSW  | 30* | W   | 28+                  | 10   | 6   | 1                                     |     |    |                   |    |    |                           |    |       |                       |       |                    |             |                         |               |                      |       |              |      |  |

**CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station   | Elevation (ground) | Pressure  |        |           |     | Temperature     |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    | Precipitation         |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       | Wind                  |                      |                  |                    | No. of days (sunrise to sunset) |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----------------|-------|----|-----|-----------------|-----|----|----|-----------------------|------|-------|-------|-------------|------|----------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|--------------------|---|--------------|--|-------------------|
|                     |                    | Station 0 |        | Sea level |     | Average maximum |       |    |     | Average minimum |     |    |    | Departure from normal |      |       |       | No. of days |      | Max. 90° F. or above |       |                       |                      | No. of days      |                    | Snow, Sleet                     |                         | Fasted mile   |                         | Clear, 0-3 |           | Partly cloudy, 4-7 |   | Cloudy, 8-10 |  | Possible sunshine |
|                     |                    | Ft.       | Mb.    | Mb.       | F.  | F.              | F.    | F. | F.  | F.              | F.  | F. | F. | F.                    | F.   | F.    | Date  | Lowest      | Date | Max. 90° F. or below | Total | Departure from normal | Greatest in 24 hours | .01 inch or more | With thunderstorms | Total                           | Maximum depth on ground | Average speed | Precipitation direction | Speed      | Direction | Date               | % |              |  |                   |
| MICHIGAN            |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    |                       |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       |                       |                      |                  |                    |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| GRAND RAPIDS        | 689                | 992.8     | 1019.5 | 22        | 10  | 15.9            | - 8.5 | 39 | 9   | - 7             | 15  | 0  | 30 | 11                    | 81   | 2.26  | 0.35  | 0.63        | 17   | 0                    | 42.6  | 22                    | 10.8                 | SSW              | 28                 | WNW                             | 20                      | 0             | 5                       | 26         | 8.9       | 23                 |   |              |  |                   |
| LANSING             | 852                | 985.4     | 1019.3 | 21        | 6   | 13.1            | -11.2 | 40 | -   | 15              | 15  | 0  | 30 | 6                     | 70   | 1.02  | -0.94 | 0.40        | 14   | 0                    | 12.2  | 14                    | 13.5                 | SSW              | 41                 | W                               | 20                      | 5             | 8                       | 18         | 7.3       | 47                 |   |              |  |                   |
| MARQUETTE U         | 677                | 988.6     | 1019.3 | 16        | 3   | 9.2             | -10.3 | 38 | 9   | -21             | 23  | 0  | 31 | -                     | 12   | 1.25  | -0.64 | 0.68        | 13   | 0                    | 16.5  | 17                    | 9.2                  | SSW              | 26                 | NW                              | 20+                     | 7             | 5                       | 19         | 7.2       | 51                 |   |              |  |                   |
| MUSKEGON            | 627                | 995.2     | 1019.2 | 22        | 12  | 17.0            | - 8.0 | 40 | 9   | - 3             | 28+ | 0  | 30 | 12                    | 78   | 2.25  | 0.15  | 0.29        | 22   | 0                    | 54.7  | 31                    | 11.3                 | WNN              | 30                 | WNW                             | 20+                     | 1             | 0                       | 30         | 9.5       |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| SAULT ST. MARIE     | 721                | 992.4     | 1016.5 | 15        | - 1 | 6.8             | - 8.5 | 34 | 9+  | -24             | 23  | 0  | 31 | 0                     | 72   | 1.12  | -0.95 | 0.28        | 18   | 0                    | 15.6  | 17                    | 8.4                  | WSW              | 25                 | WNW                             | 9                       | 6             | 7                       | 18         | 7.3       | 45                 |   |              |  |                   |
| MINNESOTA           |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    |                       |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       |                       |                      |                  |                    |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| DULUTH              | 1426               | 974.8     | 1019.0 | 9         | - 8 | - 9             | - 7.8 | 40 | 8   | -31             | 23  | 0  | 31 | - 8                   | 66   | 0.32  | -0.83 | 0.18        | 10   | 0                    | 3.6   | 7                     | 11.9                 | WNW              | 37                 | W                               | 20                      | 8             | 8                       | 15         | 6.5       | 54                 |   |              |  |                   |
| INTERNATIONAL FALLS | 1179               | 975.0     | 1019.5 | 5         | -14 | - 4.8           | - 7.9 | 37 | 8   | -40             | 19  | 0  | 31 | -14                   | 62   | 0.22  | -0.62 | 0.11        | 8    | 0                    | 2.0   | 4                     | 9.6                  | W                | 27*                | W                               | 23                      | 9             | 5                       | 14         | 6.2       | 42                 |   |              |  |                   |
| MINNEAPOLIS         | 822                | 985.4     | 1021.5 | 12        | - 6 | 2.9             | - 0.5 | 42 | 8   | -32             | 15  | 0  | 31 | - 3                   | 71   | 0.46  | -0.24 | 0.28        | 13   | 0                    | 5.0   | 5                     | 11.4                 | WSW              | 33                 | NW                              | 20                      | 6             | 5                       | 20         | 7.1       | 42                 |   |              |  |                   |
| ROCHESTER           | 1297               | 970.0     | 1021.4 | 12        | 4   | 4.0             | -10.6 | 44 | 8   | -30             | 15  | 0  | 31 | - 2                   | 75   | 0.82  | -0.09 | 0.29        | 11   | 0                    | 11.8  | 8                     | 13.7                 | W                | 28                 | N                               | 23+                     | 6             | 6                       | 21         | 7.5       |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| ST. CLOUD           | 1034               | 986.7     | 1009.5 | 11        | - 7 | 1.9             | - 4.2 | 42 | 7   | -28             | 22  | 0  | 31 | -                     | 64.3 | -0.29 | 0.24  | 11          | 0    | 4.4                  | 3     | 9                     | 5                    | 17               | 6.4                |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| MISSISSIPPI         |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    |                       |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       |                       |                      |                  |                    |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| JACKSON             | 305                | 1008.8    | 1021.5 | 52        | 30  | 40.5            | - 7.5 | 78 | 10  | 5               | 24  | 0  | 17 | 33                    | 76   | 5.33  | 0.39  | 1.32        | 12   | 3                    | T     | T                     | 8.1                  | 22               | 32                 | SW                              | 11                      | 8             | 4                       | 19         | 7.0       | 40                 |   |              |  |                   |
| MERIDIAN            | 292                | 1007.4    | 1022.1 | 52        | 28  | 40.1            | - 8.0 | 77 | 10  | 4               | 24  | 0  | 22 | 32                    | 77   | 7.07  | 2.38  | 2.23        | 13   | 2                    | 1.0   | 1                     | 7.2                  | 22               | 29*                | N                               | 23                      | 8             | 5                       | 18         | 6.9       | 51                 |   |              |  |                   |
| VICKSBURG U         | 234                | 1009.5    | 1009.5 | 51        | 32  | 41.6            | - 7.4 | 76 | 10  | 5               | 24  | 0  | 14 | -                     | 3.70 | -1.43 | 0.85  | 11          | 3    | T                    | T     | 8.6                   | 28                   | N                | 23+                | 6                               | 6                       | 19            | 6.9                     |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| MISSOURI            |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    |                       |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       |                       |                      |                  |                    |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| COLUMBIA            | 778                | 991.2     | 1021.2 | 29        | 11  | 19.9            | -10.4 | 66 | 9   | -10             | 23  | 0  | 30 | 11                    | 72   | 0.40  | -1.31 | 0.19        | 5    | 0                    | 3.3   | 3                     | 11.2                 | WSW              | 34                 | NE                              | 11                      | 7             | 4                       | 20         | 7.0       | 48                 |   |              |  |                   |
| KANSAS CITY         | 742                | 985.2     | 1022.2 | 28        | 11  | 19.8            | -10.9 | 60 | 9   | -9              | 23  | 0  | 30 | 11                    | 68   | 0.59  | -0.82 | 0.26        | 8    | 0                    | 5.9   | 4                     | 7.2                  | N                | 29                 | NE                              | 22                      | 7             | 6                       | 18         | 6.9       | 57                 |   |              |  |                   |
| ST. JOSEPH          | 809                | 985.8     | 1022.2 | 25        | 8   | 16.6            | -10.6 | 58 | 8   | -12             | 23  | 0  | 31 | -                     | 0.41 | -0.79 | 0.17  | 5           | 0    | 4.7                  | 3     | 11.1                  | WSW                  | 31*              | N                  | 22                              | 6                       | 7             | 18                      | 7.0        |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| ST. LOUIS           | 535                | 1000.1    | 1022.1 | 30        | 12  | 21.3            | -10.6 | 62 | 9   | -11             | 23  | 0  | 30 | 12                    | 70   | 0.74  | -1.24 | 0.33        | 7    | 0                    | 3.5   | 3                     | 1n.5                 | WNN              | 30                 | NW                              | 20                      | 10            | 4                       | 17         | 6.5       | 46                 |   |              |  |                   |
| ST. LOUIS R.F.C.    | 465                | 985.2     | 1022.1 | 32        | 15  | 23.3            | -10.2 | 66 | 9   | -10             | 23  | 0  | 27 | -                     | 0.72 | -1.44 | 0.32  | 8           | 0    | 1.8                  | 1     | 10.1                  | SSE                  | 36               | N                  | 22                              | 10                      | 8             | 13                      | 5.7        | 58        |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| SPRINGFIELD         | 1265               | 971.6     | 1021.3 | 37        | 14  | 25.4            | - 8.2 | 69 | 9   | -10             | 24  | 0  | 29 | 15                    | 68   | 0.59  | -1.37 | 0.42        | 5    | 0                    | 2.0   | 2                     | 10.1                 | SSE              | 36                 | N                               | 22                      | 2             | 6                       | 23         | 6.4       |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| MONTANA             |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    |                       |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       |                       |                      |                  |                    |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| BILLINGS            | 3567               | 892.7     | 1022.9 | 25        | 3   | 13.9            | - 9.3 | 53 | 2   | -26             | 19  | 0  | 28 | 2                     | 61   | 2.23  | 1.69  | 0.44        | 18   | 0                    | 27.7  | 17                    | 15.2                 | WSW              | 50                 | SW                              | 19                      | 6             | 6                       | 19         | 7.4       | 48                 |   |              |  |                   |
| GLASGOW             | 2277               | 944.7     | 1022.9 | 15        | - 8 | 3.3             | - 6.5 | 50 | 7   | -28             | 12  | 0  | 31 | -                     | 0.32 | -0.16 | 0.18  | 6           | 0    | 3.2                  | 3     | 1.2                   | WSW                  | 44               | NW                 | 9                               | 4                       | 7             | 20                      | 7.4        |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| GREAT FALLS         | 3662               | 890.6     | 1025.6 | 25        | 1   | 12.8            | - 9.8 | 54 | 3   | -26             | 11  | 0  | 28 | 3                     | 65   | 1.71  | 1.10  | 0.37        | 16   | 0                    | 17.7  | 9                     | 16.2                 | SW               | 44                 | NW                              | 9                       | 1             | 7                       | 23         | 8.4       | 29                 |   |              |  |                   |
| HAVRE               | 2582               | 930.0     | 1022.7 | 20        | - 7 | 6.7             | - 7.2 | 54 | 7+  | -33             | 11  | 0  | 30 | -                     | 0.54 | 0.05  | 0.24  | 9           | 0    | 6.8                  | 5     | 10.6                  | SW                   | 42               | NW                 | 19                              | 7                       | 3             | 21                      | 7.3        | 47        |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| HELENA              | 3893               | 876.1     | 1027.1 | 22        | - 2 | 10.5            | - 8.1 | 51 | 2   | -28             | 23  | 0  | 31 | 1                     | 65   | 0.50  | 0.03  | 0.12        | 12   | 0                    | 9.8   | 6                     | 7.3                  | WNN              | 35                 | NW                              | 21                      | 2             | 4                       | 25         | 8.4       | 42                 |   |              |  |                   |
| KALISPELL           | 2965               | 917.4     | 1026.0 | 20        | 1   | 10.4            | - 6.9 | 45 | 3+  | -26             | 30  | 0  | 30 | -                     | 0.61 | 0.24  | 0.69  | 15          | 0    | 27.2                 | 16    | 5.6                   | SW                   | 34               | W                  | 19                              | 4                       | 10            | 17                      | 8.6        |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| MILES CITY          | 2629               | 971.4     | 1022.4 | 19        | - 4 | 7.5             | - 9.0 | 55 | 7   | -29             | 19  | 0  | 31 | -                     | 0.80 | 0.36  | 0.22  | 8           | 0    | 9.6                  | 10    | 9.4                   | W                    | 34*              | WSW                | 19                              | 6                       | 7             | 18                      | 7.0        |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| MISSOULA            | 3190               | 907.2     | 1028.4 | 17        | 1   | 8.9             | -19.3 | 47 | 2+  | -27             | 11  | 0  | 30 | 3                     | 74   | 2.38  | 1.46  | 0.67        | 15   | 0                    | 42.5  | 18                    | 5.6                  | SE               | 35                 | E                               | 22                      | 2             | 6                       | 23         | 6.4       | 26                 |   |              |  |                   |
| NEBRASKA            |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    |                       |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       |                       |                      |                  |                    |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| GRAND ISLAND        | 1841               | 954.4     | 1023.4 | 21        | 0   | 10.4            | -13.7 | 54 | 8   | -28             | 27  | 0  | 31 | 3                     | 76   | 0.70  | 0.07  | 0.32        | 8    | 0                    | 7.9   | 4                     | 11.2                 | N                | 31                 | NE                              | 18                      | 4             | 15                      | 12         | 6.7       | 48                 |   |              |  |                   |
| LINCOLN U           | 1150               | 944.7     | 1022.9 | 24        | 6   | 15.1            | -10.0 | 55 | 9+  | -15             | 23  | 0  | 30 | -                     | 0.64 | -0.28 | 0.28  | 8           | 0    | 6.5                  | 3     | 9.2                   | WSW                  | 31               | N                  | 18                              | 4                       | 11            | 13                      | 6.1        |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| NORFOLK             | 1544               | 963.3     | 1022.2 | 22        | - 1 | 10.5            | - 8.9 | 57 | 8   | -23             | 27  | 0  | 31 | -                     | 0.59 | -0.19 | 0.21  | 10          | 0    | 8.5                  | 5     | 6.1                   | WSW                  | 31               | N                  | 22                              | 7                       | 11            | 13                      | 6.1        |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| NORTH PLATTE        | 2779               | 916.7     | 1022.2 | 26        | 1   | 13.1            | -10.9 | 59 | 8   | -23             | 23  | 0  | 31 | 5                     | 74   | 0.49  | 0.25  | 0.23        | 6    | 0                    | 8.7   | 5                     | 11.6                 | N                | 40                 | NE                              | 22                      | 7             | 11                      | 13         | 6.1       | 64                 |   |              |  |                   |
| OMAHA               | 978                | 980.5     | 1023.0 | 22        | 5   | 13.7            | - 8.6 | 56 | 8-  | -17             | 23  | 0  | 30 | 5                     | 73   | 1.09  | 0.27  | 0.43        | 12   | 0                    | 14.5  | 8                     | 10.9                 | NNW              | 29                 | N                               | 22+                     | 5             | 10                      | 16         | 6.8       | 50                 |   |              |  |                   |
| OMAHA N OMAHA AP    | 1323               | 971.4     | 1022.3 | 20        | 3   | 11.9            | - 8.5 | 51 | 8-  | -20             | 27  | 0  | 31 | -                     | 0.92 | 0.01  | 0.30  | 10          | 0    | 11.2                 | 9     | 10                    | WNN                  | 31               | N                  | 22                              | 6                       | 7             | 18                      | 7.0        |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| SCOTTSDALE          | 3950               | 879.1     | 1022.3 | 29        | 1   | 14.8            | -10.0 | 58 | 6   | -32             | 19  | 0  | 31 | 4                     | 65   | 1.14  | 0.85  | 0.51        | 9    | 0                    | 14.7  | 7                     | 12.9                 | WNN              | 44*                | WNW                             | 19                      | 10            | 8                       | 13         | 6.0       |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| VALENTINE           | 2587               | 926.2     | 1022.3 | 24        | - 4 | 10.1            | - 9.9 | 62 | 8   | -29             | 19  | 0  | 31 | -                     | 0.69 | -0.26 | 0.67  | 4           | 0    | 5.9                  | 6     | 19.8                  | W                    | 40               | N                  | 19                              | 7                       | 9             | 15                      | 6.2        | 75        |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| NEVADA              |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    |                       |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       |                       |                      |                  |                    |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| FLY                 | 5075               | 846.9     | 1024.7 | 39        | 3   | 21.0            | - 1.6 | 53 | 31  | -26             | 12  | 0  | 30 | 6                     | 54   | 1.74  | 0.58  | 1.04        | 6    | 0                    | 11.4  | 8                     | 5.7                  | SW               | 25*                | W                               | 9                       | 15            | 8                       | 8          | 4.4       |                    |   |              |  |                   |
| LAS VEGAS           | 6257               | 808.9     | 1022.1 | 40        | 5   | 22.9            | 0.1   | 57 | 21+ | -25             | 12  | 0  | 29 | 5                     | 52   | 0.11  | -0.67 | 0.09        | 3    | 0                    | 7     | 4                     | 9.9                  | S                | 34                 | SW                              | 31                      | 17            | 6                       | 8          | 4.0       | 73                 |   |              |  |                   |
| WINNEMUCCA          | 2162               | 942.1     | 1021.2 | 53        | 29  | 41.1            | - 2.5 | 58 | 29  | -8              | 13  | 0  | 29 | 14                    | 57   | 0.12  | -0.41 | 0.12        | 1    | 0                    | 0.7   | 2                     | 7.4                  | SW               | 39*                | NNW                             | 18                      | 21            | 3                       | 7          | 2.9       | 81                 |   |              |  |                   |
| WINNEMUCCA</td      |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |       |    |     |                 |     |    |    |                       |      |       |       |             |      |                      |       |                       |                      |                  |                    |                                 |                         |               |                         |            |           |                    |   |              |  |                   |

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station   | Elevation (ground) | Pressure  |           | Temperature     |                 |                       |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     | Precipitation             |                |                      |             |             |                  | Wind               |                    |              | No. of days (sunrise to sunset)       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
|---------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|--------|----|-----|------|-----|--------|------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|------------|----|
|                     |                    | Station Q | Sea level | Average maximum | Average minimum | Departure from normal |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     | Average relative humidity | Total          | Greatest in 24 hours | No. of days | Snow, Sleet | Fastest mile     | Clear, 0-3         | Partly cloudy, 4-7 | Cloudy, 8-10 | Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset) | Possible sunshine |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
|                     |                    |           |           | F.              | F.              | F.                    | F.     | F. | F.  | Date | F.  | Lowest | Date | Max. 90 F. or above | Min. 32 F. or below | Average dew point         | %              | In.                  | In.         | In.         | .01 inch or more | With thunderstorms | Total              | M.p.h.       | M.p.h.                                | Speed             | Direction | Date          |             |                   |            |    |
| NEW JERSEY          |                    |           |           |                 |                 |                       |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| NEWARK              | 11                 | 1017.8    | 1019.1    | 36              | 23              | 29.6                  | - 2.7  | 51 | 10  | 4    | 24  | 0      | 25   | 19                  | 63                  | 2.19<br>2.36              | -1.14<br>-0.74 | 0.66<br>0.97         | 9           | 0           | 7.5<br>6.6       | 6                  | 10.3<br>8.7        | NNE<br>S     | 35<br>41                              | W<br>W            | 27        | 10<br>11      | 6<br>7      | 15<br>13          | 6.1<br>5.7 | 60 |
| TRENTON U           | 56                 | 1011.2    |           | 36              | 22              | 29.0                  | - 4.1  | 52 | 10  | 2    | 24  | 0      | 26   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| NEW MEXICO          |                    |           |           |                 |                 |                       |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| ALBUQUERQUE         | 5310               | 848.9     | 1020.4    | 42              | 17              | 29.4                  | - 5.6  | 67 | 31  | - 7  | 20  | 0      | 30   | 13                  | 53                  | 0.29<br>T                 | -0.12<br>-0.35 | 0.20<br>0.10         | 3           | 0           | 2.5<br>T         | 2                  | 7.5<br>T           | N            | 32                                    | N                 | 11        | 16<br>17<br>7 | 8<br>5<br>7 | 3.6<br>3.4<br>3.8 | 81         |    |
| CLAYTON             | 4969               | 843.0     |           | 43              | 8               | 25.5                  | - 7.7  | 73 | 31  | - 17 | 12  | 0      | 31   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| RATON               | 6379               | 801.9     |           | 40              | 5               | 22.0                  | - 7.0  | 63 | 30  | - 31 | 12  | 0      | 29   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| ROSWELL             | 3619               | 982.0     | 1018.0    | 51              | 13              | 31.9                  | - 4.5  | 80 | 31  | - 22 | 13  | 0      | 30   | 18                  | 43                  | 0.04<br>0.29              | -0.04<br>0.35  | 4                    | 0           | 4.9<br>4.5  | 4                | 7.9<br>2.8         | N                  | 32           | NE                                    | 18                | 15<br>18  | 15<br>2       | 9<br>11     | 4.3<br>3.9        | 87         |    |
| SILVER CITY         | 5373               | 835.8     |           | 50              | 23              | 36.4                  |        | 68 | 31  | 2    | 20  | 0      | 28   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| NEW YORK            |                    |           |           |                 |                 |                       |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| ALBANY              | 277                | 1014.6    | 1018.5    | 28              | 12              | 20.3                  | - 2.4  | 44 | 10  | - 12 | 25+ | 0      | 30   | 13                  | 71                  | 2.38<br>1.79              | -0.09<br>-0.71 | 0.70<br>0.58         | 12          | 0           | 24.5<br>19.1     | 17                 | 7.2<br>9.7         | S            | 41                                    | W                 | 27        | 6<br>5        | 20<br>22    | 7.4<br>7.9        | 43         |    |
| BINGHAMTON          | 1590               | 955.4     | 1017.0    | 26              | 13              | 19.3                  | - 3.5  | 47 | 10  | - 10 | 24  | 0      | 31   | 13                  | 76                  | 1.79<br>T                 | -0.71<br>-0.35 | 1.33<br>0.38         | 18          | 0           | 31.5<br>23       | 23                 | 13.3<br>13.0       | WSW          | 47                                    | W                 | 24        | 1<br>6        | 24<br>25    | 8.5<br>29         | 81         |    |
| BUFFALO             | 705                | 989.3     | 1018.9    | 25              | 13              | 18.9                  | - 4.6  | 45 | 10  | - 11 | 24  | 0      | 31   | 13                  | 79                  | 1.51<br>T                 | -1.33<br>-1.38 | 0.53<br>0.53         | 11          | 0           | 5.3<br>4         | 4                  | 9.2<br>9.4         | W            | 35                                    | W                 | 23        | 12<br>6       | 13<br>13    | 5.5<br>58         | 58         |    |
| NEW YORK U          | 132                | 1006.4    | 1018.2    | 36              | 24              | 30.1                  | - 3.1  | 51 | 10  | 4    | 24  | 0      | 23   | 27                  | 61                  | 1.93<br>T                 | -1.13<br>-1.38 | 0.18<br>0.20         | 11          | 0           | 6.9<br>6.9       | 6                  | 11.9<br>11.9       | NE           | 42                                    | NW                | 24        | 9<br>7        | 15<br>15    | 6.1<br>37         | 37         |    |
| NEW YORK LA GUARDIA | 19                 | 1017.0    | 1018.8    | 35              | 23              | 29.3                  | - 4.3  | 52 | 10  | 3    | 24  | 0      | 24   | 19                  | 66                  | 2.18<br>T                 | -1.13<br>-1.16 | 0.76<br>0.53         | 11          | 0           | 23.7<br>14       | 14                 | 11.3<br>11.3       | WSW          | 45                                    | W                 | 20        | 6<br>4        | 21<br>21    | 7.7<br>37         | 37         |    |
| ROCHESTER           | 543                | 998.8     | 1019.0    | 26              | 12              | 19.3                  | - 5.9  | 46 | 10  | - 10 | 24  | 0      | 31   | 14                  | 78                  | 2.09<br>T                 | -0.48<br>-0.48 | 0.55<br>0.55         | 10          | 0           | 21.8<br>22       | 22                 | 12.5<br>W          | W            | 45                                    | W                 | 27        | 5<br>3        | 13<br>23    | 7.9<br>35         | 35         |    |
| SCHEMENDAY          | 217                |           |           | 30              | 14              | 22.0                  | - 0.6  | 44 | 10  | - 9  | 25  | 0      | 31   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| SYRACUSE            | 417                | 995.0     | 1018.2    | 28              | 14              | 20.8                  | - 3.2  | 46 | 20+ | - 6  | 24  | 0      | 30   | 14                  | 75                  | 1.85<br>T                 | -1.30<br>-1.30 | 0.56<br>0.56         | 16          | 0           | 22.2<br>16       | 16                 | 12.5<br>T          | W            | 45                                    | W                 | 27        | 5<br>3        | 13<br>23    | 5.8<br>35         | 35         |    |
| NORTH CAROLINA      |                    |           |           |                 |                 |                       |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| ASHEVILLE U         | 2203               | 938.6     |           | 46              | 23              | 34.4                  | - 5.3  | 67 | 12  | - 7  | 24  | 0      | 24   | 13                  | 77                  | 1.73<br>4.05              | -1.44<br>0.15  | 0.76<br>1.40         | 9           | 1           | T<br>T           | T                  | 8.4<br>9.6         | N            | 39                                    | NW                | 23        | 11<br>9       | 11<br>8     | 5.1<br>6.0        | 65         |    |
| CAPE HATTERAS R     | 7                  | 1018.8    | 1019.5    | 51              | 35              | 42.9                  | - 3.7  | 70 | 12  | 23   | 24  | 0      | 13   | 35                  | 77                  | 4.05<br>2.71              | -0.82<br>-0.82 | 1.11<br>1.11         | 9           | 1           | T<br>T           | T                  | 6.6<br>6.8         | NNE          | 22                                    | NW                | 27        | 12<br>12      | 13<br>12    | 5.8<br>5.6        | 54         |    |
| CHARLOTTE           | 735                | 991.3     | 1020.4    | 48              | 27              | 37.3                  | - 6.1  | 69 | 11  | 7    | 24  | 0      | 22   | 25                  | 66                  | 2.71<br>T                 | -0.82<br>-0.99 | 0.89<br>0.89         | 11          | 3           | T<br>T           | T                  | 6.6<br>6.8         | SW           | 33                                    | NW                | 23        | 12<br>10      | 12<br>11    | 5.5<br>5.3        | 56         |    |
| GREENSBORO          | 891                | 987.4     | 1020.4    | 46              | 25              | 35.2                  | - 4.5  | 66 | 12  | 4    | 24  | 0      | 24   | 24                  | 68                  | 2.91<br>T                 | -0.99          | 1.00<br>1.00         | 12          | 0           | 0.1<br>0.1       | 0                  | 7.8<br>7.8         | SW           | 29*                                   | NW                | 23        | 13<br>12      | 12<br>12    | 5.3<br>58         | 58         |    |
| RALEIGH             | 433                | 1005.8    | 1020.2    | 48              | 26              | 36.7                  | - 4.9  | 70 | 11  | 7    | 24  | 0      | 22   | 27                  | 71                  | 2.96<br>T                 | -0.26<br>-0.26 | 0.12<br>0.12         | 10          | 1           | 0.0<br>0.0       | 0                  | 9.9<br>9.1         | N            | 37                                    | NW                | 24        | 9<br>9        | 8<br>8      | 5.8<br>5.8        | 59         |    |
| WILMINGTON          | 30                 | 1017.3    | 1020.4    | 54              | 33              | 43.0                  | - 4.9  | 76 | 11  | 17   | 25+ | 0      | 20   | 33                  | 71                  | 2.94<br>T                 | -0.31<br>-0.31 | 0.74<br>0.69         | 13          | 1           | 0.0<br>0.0       | 0                  | 8.1<br>8.1         | SW           | 29*                                   | NW                | 23        | 13<br>10      | 13<br>12    | 5.3<br>5.7        | 64         |    |
| WINSTON SALEM       | 967                | 983.7     | 1020.2    | 45              | 27              | 36.0                  | - 4.7  | 66 | 12  | 4    | 24  | 0      | 23   | 21                  | 58                  | 2.38<br>T                 | -1.30<br>-0.20 | 0.69<br>0.12         | 12          | 2           | T<br>T           | T                  | 8.1<br>8.1         | SW           | 56                                    | N                 | 19        | 9<br>9        | 10<br>10    | 5.7<br>6.7        | 64         |    |
| NORTH DAKOTA        |                    |           |           |                 |                 |                       |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| RISMARCK            | 1647               | 958.0     | 1022.8    | 14              | - 8             | 3.0                   | - 5.9  | 52 | 7   | - 31 | 27  | 0      | 30   | - 8                 | 56                  | 0.32<br>0.07              | -0.12<br>-0.46 | 0.13<br>0.04         | 5           | 0           | 3.7<br>1.3       | 3                  | 10.5<br>9.0        | WNW          | 54                                    | NW                | 19        | 12<br>6       | 7<br>8      | 5.5<br>6.5        | 58         |    |
| DEVILS LAKE U       | 1471               | 963.7     |           | 9               | - 8             | 4.                    | - 4.2  | 41 | 7   | - 31 | 22  | 0      | 31   | - 8                 | 64                  | 0.13<br>0.35              | -0.40<br>-0.20 | 0.04<br>0.12         | 3           | 0           | 1.3<br>1.3       | 3                  | 12.0<br>12.0       | NNW          | 40                                    | NW                | 20        | 4<br>4        | 11<br>10    | 6.7<br>5.7        | 63         |    |
| FARGO               | 900                | 984.5     | 1021.6    | 11              | - 7             | 2.0                   | - 4.8  | 44 | 7   | - 27 | 22  | 0      | 31   | - 8                 | 64                  | 0.13<br>0.35              | -0.40<br>-0.20 | 0.04<br>0.12         | 5           | 0           | 1.3<br>1.3       | 3                  | 12.0<br>12.0       | NNW          | 56                                    | N                 | 19        | 9<br>9        | 10<br>10    | 5.7<br>6.7        | 64         |    |
| WILLISTON U         | 1899               | 950.4     |           | 15              | - 9             | 2.7                   | - 7.1  | 48 | 7+  | - 31 | 19  | 0      | 30   | - 8                 | 64                  | 0.13<br>0.35              | -0.40<br>-0.20 | 0.04<br>0.12         | 5           | 0           | 3.5<br>3.5       | 3                  | 12.0<br>12.0       | NNW          | 56                                    | N                 | 19        | 9<br>9        | 10<br>10    | 5.7<br>6.7        | 64         |    |
| OHIO                |                    |           |           |                 |                 |                       |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| AKRON               | 1209               | 980.2     | 1020.0    | 28              | 11              | 19.2                  | - 8.1  | 46 | 10  | - 21 | 24  | 0      | 30   | 13                  | 75                  | 1.08<br>2.03              | -1.78<br>-1.64 | 0.27<br>1.14         | 11          | 0           | 14.3<br>1.9      | 8                  | 8.9<br>6.0         | SW           | 22*                                   | SW                | 20        | 8<br>20       | 8<br>20     | 2<br>2            | 21<br>43   | 43 |
| CINCINNATI OBS      | 761                | 741.6     | 24.7      | 34              | 16              | 24.7                  | - 9.0  | 57 | 9   | - 14 | 24  | 0      | 27   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| CINCINNATI U        | 553                | 996.8     |           | 36              | 19              | 27.3                  | - 7.3  | 61 | 9   | - 12 | 24  | 0      | 26   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| CLEVELAND           | 777                | 990.9     | 1020.0    | 26              | 10              | 18.0                  | - 9.6  | 44 | 10  | - 19 | 24  | 0      | 31   | 12                  | 75                  | 1.06<br>T                 | -1.61<br>-1.31 | 0.31<br>0.31         | 12          | 0           | 12.4<br>10       | 10                 | 10.8<br>8.8        | SW           | 32                                    | SW                | 20        | 6<br>7        | 3<br>6      | 22<br>17          | 7.4<br>42  | 42 |
| COLUMBUS            | 812                | 989.6     | 1020.9    | 31              | 12              | 21.7                  | - 9.2  | 51 | 10+ | - 15 | 24+ | 0      | 28   | 14                  | 70                  | 1.39<br>T                 | -1.77<br>-1.78 | 0.78<br>0.78         | 13          | 1           | 10.1<br>10.1     | 7                  | 8.8<br>8.8         | SSW          | 28                                    | SW                | 20        | 8<br>8        | 6<br>6      | 17<br>17          | 6.9        | 42 |
| COLUMBUS U          | 724                |           |           | 32              | 16              | 23.8                  | - 8.0  | 54 | 10  | - 15 | 24  | 0      | 27   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| DAYTON              | 997                | 986.4     | 1020.5    | 29              | 11              | 20.3                  | - 9.3  | 53 | 10  | - 19 | 24  | 0      | 30   | 14                  | 73                  | 0.96<br>T                 | -2.22<br>-2.31 | 0.56<br>0.27         | 10          | 1           | 7.1<br>7.1       | 6                  | 10.5<br>8.2        | SSW          | 32                                    | SW                | 20        | 6<br>6        | 6<br>6      | 19<br>19          | 40         | 40 |
| MANSFIELD           | 1296               |           |           | 26              | 9               | 17.8                  | - 9.5  | 47 | 10  | - 20 | 24  | 0      | 31   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| SANDUSKY U          | 606                | 996.9     |           | 26              | 11              | 18.4                  | - 10.9 | 49 | 10  | - 15 | 24+ | 0      | 29   |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| TOLEDO              | 676                | 993.6     | 1020.3    | 23              | 7               | 14.9                  | - 11.4 | 43 | 9   | - 17 | 24+ | 0      | 31   | 9                   | 75                  | 0.93<br>T                 | -1.42<br>-1.42 | 0.29<br>0.29         | 10          | 0           | 12.4<br>12.4     | 6                  | 9.6<br>9.6         | SSW          | 34                                    | SW                | 20        | 5<br>5        | 6<br>6      | 20<br>20          | 7.4        | 34 |
| YOUNGSTOWN          | 1178               | 973.5     | 1019.7    | 26              | 11              | 18.3                  | - 10.0 | 47 | 10  | - 18 | 24  | 0      | 30   | 12                  | 76                  | 1.12<br>T                 | -2.04<br>-3.10 | 0.33<br>1.16         | 15          | 0           | 17.8<br>17.8     | 8                  | 9.8<br>7.7         | ESE          | 34                                    | W                 | 20+       | 6<br>4        | 4<br>8      | 21<br>19          | 7.5        | 45 |
| OKLAHOMA            |                    |           |           |                 |                 |                       |        |    |     |      |     |        |      |                     |                     |                           |                |                      |             |             |                  |                    |                    |              |                                       |                   |           |               |             |                   |            |    |
| OKLAHOMA CITY       | 1280               | 976.5     | 1022.0    | 41              | 16              | 28.3                  | - 8.2  | 69 | 8   | - 3  | 12  | 0      | 26   | 15                  | 63                  | 0.21<br>T                 | -1.10<br>-0.73 | 0.16<br>0.85         | 2           | 0           | 0.5<br>0.6       | 1                  | 13.7<br>11.0       | NNW          | 37                                    | N                 | 22        | 14<br>12      | 6<br>9      | 11<br>10          | 4.5<br>4.9 | 65 |





**CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station | Elevation (ground) | Pressure  |        |           |     | Temperature     |                 |                       |    |         |      | Precipitation |      |                      |             |                      |                   | Wind  |                       |                      |                  | No. of days<br>(sunrise to<br>sunset) |       |                            |               |                      |    |    |   |    |     |    |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|----|---------|------|---------------|------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----|----|---|----|-----|----|
|                   |                    | Station φ |        | Sea level |     | Average maximum | Average minimum | Departure from normal |    | Highest | Date | Lowest        | Date | Max. 90° F. or above | No. of days | Min. 32° F. or below | Average dew point | Total | Departure from normal | Greatest in 24 hours | No. of days      | Snow, Sleet                           | Speed | Direction                  | Date          |                      |    |    |   |    |     |    |
|                   |                    | Ft.       | Mb.    | Mb.       | F.  | F.              | F.              | F.                    | F. | F.      | F.   | F.            | F.   | F.                   | F.          | F.                   | %                 | In.   | In.                   | In.                  | 0.1 inch or more | With thunderstorms                    | Total | Maximum depth<br>on ground | Average speed | Prevailing direction |    |    |   |    |     |    |
| WYOMING           |                    |           |        |           |     |                 |                 |                       |    |         |      |               |      |                      |             |                      |                   |       |                       |                      |                  |                                       |       |                            |               |                      |    |    |   |    |     |    |
| CHEYENNE          | 5126               | 809.0     | 1019.9 | 29        | 5   | 16.7            | - 9.2           | 52                    | 8  | -27     | 11   | 0             | 30   | - 3                  | 59          | 0.51                 | -0.01             | 0.13  | 8                     | 0                    | 8.9              | 3                                     | 17.1  | NNW                        | 56            | W                    | 20 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 5.4 | 67 |
| LANDER            | 5563               | 834.4     | 1023.6 | 20        | - 6 | 6.9             | -12.4           | 51                    | 31 | -37     | 12   | 0             | 31   | - 1                  | 72          | 1.13                 | 0.67              | 0.81  | 9                     | 0                    | 17.8             | 10                                    | 4.5   | NW                         | 56            | SW                   | 31 | 9  | 7 | 15 | 6.0 | 65 |
| SHERIDAN          | 3942               | 885.2     | 1023.3 | 26        | - 2 | 12.1            | - 9.2           | 56                    | 7  | -35     | 19   | 0             | 30   | 6                    | 71          | 1.31                 | 0.67              | 0.25  | 18                    | 0                    | 23.9             | 14                                    | 8.5   | NW                         | 54            | NW                   | 9  | 5  | 6 | 20 | 7.4 | 52 |

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

◊ Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 70° F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

\* Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

V Sun below horizon January 1-23, inclusive.

X Sun below horizon January 1-17, inclusive.

Possible sunshine

%

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station | Pressure           |        |           | Temperature     |       |       |                 |      |       |                       |         |        |             |                     |                   | Precipitation         |       |                      | Wind           |                    |       | No. of days<br>(sunrise to sunset) |               |                      |                                  |           |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    |    |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|------|-------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-----|------|-----|----|----|
|                   | Elevation (ground) |        | Station O | Average maximum |       |       | Average minimum |      |       | Departure from normal |         |        | No. of days |                     |                   | Departure from normal |       |                      | No. of days    |                    |       | Snow, Sleet                        |               |                      | Fastest mile<br>(1.6 kilometers) |           |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    |    |
|                   | M.                 | Mb.    | Mb.       | C.              | C.    | C.    | C.              | C.   | C.    | Date                  | Highest | Lowest | Date        | Max 22.2°C or above | Min. 0°C or lower | Average dew point     | Total | Greatest in 24 hours | 25 mm. or more | With thunderstorms | Total | Maximum depth<br>on ground         | Average speed | Prevailing direction | Speed                            | Direction | Date   | Clear, 0-3<br>Cloudy, 4-7<br>Partly cloudy, 4-7<br>Cloudy, 8-10 | Sky cover, tenth<br>(sunrise to sunset) | Possible sunshine |     |      |     |    |    |
| ALABAMA           |                    |        |           |                 |       |       |                 |      |       |                       |         |        |             |                     |                   |                       |       |                      |                |                    |       |                                    |               |                      |                                  |           |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    |    |
| BIRMINGHAM        | 186                | 995.7  | 1021.9    | 9.4             | -2.2  | 3.4   | -4.1            | 21.1 | 10    | -18.9                 | 24      | 0      | 20          | -                   | 0.6               | 72                    | 186   | 58                   | 76             | 14                 | 3     | T                                  | T             | 4.2                  | NNW                              | 13.9      | NW     | 23                                                              | 7                                       | 4                 | 20  | 7.1  | 39  |    |    |
| HUNTSVILLE        | 184                | 997.7  | 1020.7    | 7.8             | -3.9  | 2.0   | -4.1            | 19.4 | 11    | -20.0                 | 24      | 0      | 12          | -                   | 3.3               | 69                    | 181   | 64                   | 116            | 13                 | 2     | T                                  | 51            | 4.3                  | SE                               | 16.1*     | NNW    | 23                                                              | 9                                       | 5                 | 26  | 6.4  | 39  |    |    |
| MOBILE            | 64                 | 1018.4 | 1020.7    | 13.3            | -2.2  | 7.9   | -2.5            | 22.8 | 10    | -13.3                 | 24      | 0      | 12          | -                   | 2.2               | 69                    | 181   | 78                   | 64             | 13                 | 5     | T                                  | T             | 4.2                  | NW                               | 14.3      | NW     | 23                                                              | 6                                       | 4                 | 21  | 7.7  | 37  |    |    |
| MONTGOMERY        | 59                 | 1013.2 | 1021.6    | 11.7            | -0.6  | 5.4   | -3.5            | 23.3 | 11    | -15.0                 | 24      | 0      | 20          | -                   | 1.7               | 64                    | 181   |                      |                |                    |       |                                    |               |                      |                                  |           |        |                                                                 | 5                                       | 6                 | 20  | 7.5  | 37  |    |    |
| ALASKA            |                    |        |           |                 |       |       |                 |      |       |                       |         |        |             |                     |                   |                       |       |                      |                |                    |       |                                    |               |                      |                                  |           |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    |    |
| ANCHORAGE         | 27                 | 1014.9 | 1019.9    | -3.9            | -10.0 | 7.1   | 3.8             | 6.1  | 20    | -30.0                 | 9       | 0      | 31          | -                   | 10.6              | 76                    | 53    | 33                   | 18             | 11                 | 0     | 394                                | 254           | 2.5                  | N                                | 9.4**     | SE     | 19                                                              | 4                                       | 4                 | 23  | 8.0  | 26  |    |    |
| ANNETTE           | 34                 | 1019.3 | 1023.4    | 5.0             | 0.6   | 2.7   | 1.4             | 10.0 | 6     | -8.3                  | 10      | 0      | 12          | -                   | 0.6               | 91                    | 207   | 82                   | 70             | 19                 | 0     | 81                                 | 152           | 2.8                  | E                                | 14.8*     | SSE    | 4                                                               | 1                                       | 4                 | 26  | 9.0  | 26  |    |    |
| BARROW            | 7                  | 1026.4 | 1026.9    | -18.3           | -27.4 | 4.0   | 1.7             | 29   | -42.2 | 8+                    | 0       | 31     | -           | 27.8                | 62                | 13                    | 9     | 5                    | 10             | 0                  | 79    | 229                                | 6.6           | ENE                  | 17.0**                           | SE        | 31     | 0                                                               | 1                                       | IV                | 7V  | 9.3  |     |    |    |
| BARTR ISLAND      | 12                 | 1025.7 | 1027.7    | -18.9           | -28.3 | -23.7 | 3.4             | 2.2  | 29    | -42.2                 | 8+      | 0      | 31          | -                   | 28.9              | 59                    | 45    | 35                   | 21             | 8                  | 0     | 267                                | 508           | 6.4                  | F                                | 16.5**    | W      | 25                                                              | 10                                      | 12                | X9  |      |     |    |    |
| BETHEL            | 38                 | 1013.5 | 1014.8    | -3.9            | -9.4  | 6.9   | 8.9             | 8.9  | 17    | -35.6                 | 8       | 0      | 20          | -                   | 10.0              | 78                    | 60    | 31                   | 18             | 14                 | 0     | 79                                 | 76            | 5.5                  | NNF                              | 12.5**    | E      | 17                                                              | 4                                       | 4                 | 23  | 7.9  |     |    |    |
| COLD RAY          | 29                 | 1003.4 | 1007.2    | 3.3             | -0.6  | 1.2   | 3.5             | 8.9  | 27    | -13.3                 | 5       | 0      | 12          | -                   | 0.6               | 87                    | 125   | 66                   | 47             | 21                 | 0     | 23                                 | 25            | 9.5                  | SE                               | 25.9*     | SSE    | 11                                                              | 1                                       | 4                 | 26  | 8.8  |     |    |    |
| CORDOVA           | 12                 | 1017.3 | 1018.9    | 1.7             | -6.1  | 2.6   | 5.6             | 18   | 2.6   | 9+                    | 0       | 30     | -           | 3.9                 | 90                | 207                   | 52    | 6                    | 15             | 0                  | 500   | 330                                | 1.7           | ESE                  | 9.4**                            | ESE       | 2      | 3                                                               | 5                                       | 23                | 8.1 |      |     |    |    |
| FAIRBANKS         | 133                | 1005.1 | 1024.3    | -12.8           | -21.1 | -16.8 | 7.1             | 1.7  | 20    | -45.6                 | 8       | 0      | 31          | -                   | 19.4              | 86                    | 45    | 23                   | 13             | 15                 | 0     | 445                                | 432           | 1.6                  | N                                | 6.3**     | NNW    | 19                                                              | 3                                       | 6                 | 22  | 8.3  |     |    |    |
| JUNEAU            | 5                  | 1021.3 | 1023.2    | 0.6             | -5.0  | -2.4  | 1.4             | 10.0 | 6     | -18.3                 | 9       | 0      | 25          | -                   | 4.4               | 84                    | 166   | 65                   | 49             | 20                 | 1     | 910                                | 152           | 2.8                  | ESE                              | 15.5*     | ESE    | 4                                                               | 1                                       | 5                 | 25  | 9.0  |     |    |    |
| KING SALMON       | 13                 | 1012.5 | 1014.8    | 0.0             | -7.8  | -3.9  | 6.4             | 11.7 | 27    | -34.4                 | 7       | 0      | 20          | -                   | 7.2               | 77                    | 39    | 12                   | 12             | 14                 | 0     | 66                                 | 51            | 5.2                  | E                                | 16.5*     | E      | 21                                                              | 8                                       | 4                 | 19  | 7.0  |     |    |    |
| KOTZEBUE          | 3                  | 1021.3 | 1021.7    | -9.4            | -15.0 | -12.1 | 8.9             | 2.8  | 19    | -21.3                 | 7       | 0      | 30          | -                   | 14.4              | 81                    | 26    | 16                   | 21             | 7                  | 0     | 53                                 | 229           | 7.1                  | FSE                              | 19.2*     | E      | 21                                                              | 7                                       | 0                 | 24  | 7.6  |     |    |    |
| MC GRATH          | 102                | 1008.8 | 1022.5    | -13.3           | -18.3 | -15.7 | 3.3             | 20   | -48.9 | 8                     | 0       | 31     | -           | 20.0                | 76                | 12                    | -     | 6                    | 9              | 0                  | 241   | 432                                | 1.0           | N                    | 7.6*                             | N         | 21     | 4                                                               | 6                                       | 21                | 7.8 |      |     |    |    |
| NOME              | 4                  | 1018.0 | 1018.6    | -3.9            | -9.4  | -6.5  | 8.8             | 6.1  | 26    | -37.8                 | 7       | 0      | 23          | -                   | 10.0              | 79                    | 52    | 26                   | 31             | 11                 | 0     | 114                                | 356           | 7.1                  | E                                | 14.8*     | E      | 17                                                              | 7                                       | 2                 | 22  | 7.6  |     |    |    |
| ST. PAUL ISLAND   | 7                  | 1004.1 | 1005.4    | 1.1             | -2.8  | 0.9   | 2.7             | 6.1  | 27    | -15.6                 | 5       | 0      | 18          | -                   | 2.2               | 9C                    | 52    | 6                    | 17             | 17                 | 0     | 41                                 | 76            | 9.3                  | E                                | 21.9*     | E      | 25                                                              | 0                                       | 3                 | 31  | 10.0 |     |    |    |
| SHEMYIA           | 37                 | 989.7  | 993.4     | 2.8             | 0.0   | 1.4   | 1.8             | 4.4  | 22    | -4.6                  | 3       | 0      | 13          | -                   | 0.0               | 89                    | 34    | -                    | 29             | 7                  | 21    | 0                                  | 69            | 25                   | 8.8                              | NNE       | 19.7*  | ENE                                                             | 20                                      | 0                 | 3   | 28   | 9.2 |    |    |
| YAKUTAT           | 9                  | 1019.0 | 1020.0    | 1.7             | -2.8  | 0.8   | 2.0             | 6.7  | 5     | -16.7                 | 1       | 0      | 19          | -                   | 1.7               | 93                    | 310   | 34                   | 59             | 22                 | 0     | 498                                | 254           | 2.8                  | ENE                              | 15.6*     | SE     | 3                                                               | 3                                       | 3                 | 25  | 8.6  |     |    |    |
| ARIZONA           |                    |        |           |                 |       |       |                 |      |       |                       |         |        |             |                     |                   |                       |       |                      |                |                    |       |                                    |               |                      |                                  |           |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    |    |
| FLAGSTAFF         | 2131               | 789.2  | 1020.7    | 3.9             | -11.1 | -3.7  | -1.6            | 11.7 | 22    | -28.9                 | 12      | 0      | 29          | -                   | 11.1              | 61                    | 24    | -                    | 22             | 14                 | 6     | 0                                  | 251           | 127                  | 3.8                              | NE        | 15.6   | SSW                                                             | 18                                      | 20                | 2   | 9    | 3.5 |    |    |
| PHOENIX           | 340                | 978.7  | 1018.8    | 16.7            | -1.7  | 9.1   | 1.3             | 25.0 | 31    | -6.7                  | 13      | 0      | 11          | -                   | 4.4               | 42                    | 14    | -                    | 5              | 13                 | 3     | 0                                  | 0             | 244                  | 112.2*                           | NW        | 19     | 20                                                              | 1                                       | 10                | 3.6 | 84   |     |    |    |
| PRFCOTT           | 1528               | 847.3  | 1019.8    | 9.4             | -5.6  | 1.9   | 0.9             | 17.2 | 31    | -17.2                 | 13      | 0      | 27          | -                   | 8.9               | 51                    | 6     | -                    | 20             | 5                  | 2     | 0                                  | 1             | 3.8                  | E                                | 20.4      | N      | 19                                                              | 20                                      | 4                 | 7   | 3.3  | 81  |    |    |
| TUCSON            | 788                | 927.5  | 1017.4    | 16.1            | 1.7   | 9.1   | 0.6             | 25.0 | 31    | -6.1                  | 13      | 0      | 11          | -                   | 2.8               | 50                    | 15    | -                    | 6              | 9                  | 3     | 0                                  | 0             | 3.8                  | SSE                              | 13.0*     | W      | 19                                                              | 13                                      | 8                 | 10  | 4.6  | 83  |    |    |
| WINSLOW           | 1487               | 853.0  | 1024.0    | 5.6             | -10.0 | -2.4  | -2.1            | 20.0 | 31    | -25.0                 | 13      | 0      | 28          | -                   | 9.4               | 65                    | 13    | -                    | 2              | 8                  | 3     | 0                                  | 157           | 102                  | 3.3                              | SW        | 14.3*  | WSW                                                             | 18                                      | 15                | 7   | 9    | 4.0 |    |    |
| YUMA              | 61                 | 1013.9 | 1019.1    | 19.4            | 4.4   | 11.8  | -1.8            | 24.4 | 27    | -2.2                  | 14      | 0      | 4           | -                   | 3.9               | 41                    | 13    | -                    | 3              | 13                 | 1     | 0                                  | 0             | 3.4                  | N                                | 15.2      | N      | 19                                                              | 18                                      | 6                 | 7   | 3.5  | 85  |    |    |
| ARKANSAS          |                    |        |           |                 |       |       |                 |      |       |                       |         |        |             |                     |                   |                       |       |                      |                |                    |       |                                    |               |                      |                                  |           |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    |    |
| FORT SMITH        | 137                | 1004.5 | 1022.3    | 6.1             | -6.1  | -0.1  | -4.4            | 20.6 | 9     | -17.2                 | 24      | 0      | 23          | -                   | 6.7               | 67                    | 18    | -                    | 50             | 17                 | 3     | 0                                  | T             | T                    | 3.6                              | ENE       | 11.6   | N                                                               | 23                                      | 13                | 4   | 16   | 5.6 | 55 |    |
| LITTLE ROCK       | 78                 | 1008.3 | 1022.2    | 7.2             | -5.0  | 1.1   | -2.7            | 25.0 | 10    | -16.7                 | 24      | 0      | 25          | -                   | 5.0               | 69                    | 22    | -                    | 110            | 9                  | 11    | 0                                  | 18            | T                    | 3.6                              | N         | 13.9   | NW                                                              | 22                                      | 11                | 5   | 15   | 5.9 | 50 |    |
| TEXARKANA         | 110                | 1021.9 | 1021.9    | 8.9             | -2.8  | 3.0   | -4.3            | 23.9 | 10    | -14.4                 | 24      | 0      | 18          | -                   | 2.2               | 74                    | 38    | -                    | 85             | 23                 | 12    | 0                                  | 5             | T                    | 3.8                              | NW        |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    | 82 |
| CALIFORNIA        |                    |        |           |                 |       |       |                 |      |       |                       |         |        |             |                     |                   |                       |       |                      |                |                    |       |                                    |               |                      |                                  |           |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    |    |
| BAKERSFIELD       | 151                | 1003.4 | 1021.6    | 13.9            | 0.6   | 7.2   | -1.4            | 21.1 | 31    | -6.7                  | 13      | 0      | 19          | -                   | 2.2               | 58                    | 3     | -                    | 27             | 3                  | 2     | 0                                  | 0             | 2.7                  | SE                               | 12.5**    | SE     | 12                                                              | 20                                      | 2                 | 9   | 3.5  |     |    |    |
| BISHOP            | 1252               | 876.1  | 1019.3    | 13.3            | -8.3  | 2.5   | -0.2            | 20.6 | 22    | -16.7                 | 13      | 0      | 29          | -                   | 5.7               | 49                    | 82    | -                    | 57             | 49                 | 3     | 0                                  | 0             | 0                    | 2.7                              | E         | 12.5** | SE                                                              | 22                                      | 4                 | 5   | 2.3  |     |    |    |
| BLUE CANYON       | 1609               | 839.8  | 1019.3    | 8.9             | 0.6   | 4.6   | 2.3             | 15.6 | 7     | -9.4                  | 12      | 0      | 14          | -                   | 0.0               | 53                    | 398   | 101                  | 231            | 4                  | 2     | 0                                  | 0             | 4.2                  | FNE                              | 30.0**    | SSW    | 31                                                              | 23                                      | 2                 | 6   | 2.5  |     |    |    |
| BURBANK           | 213                | 993.0  | 1019.3    | 17.2            | 5.6   | 11.4  | -0.6            | 25.0 | 7     | -1.1                  | 14      | 0      | 1           | -                   | 0.0               | 1                     | 43    | -                    | 127            | 13                 | 2     | 0                                  | 0             | 0                    | 2.1                              | S#        | 12.5*  | NF                                                              | 12                                      | 17                | 3   | 11   | 4.1 |    |    |
| EUREKA U          | 13                 | 1019.0 | 1019.0    | 11.1            | 4.4   | 7.8   | -0.8            | 18.3 | 31    | -1.1                  | 12      | 0      | 2           | -                   | 0.6               | 73                    | 55    | -                    | 3              | 30                 | 4     | 0                                  | 0             | 0                    | 2.5                              | SW        | 17.0   | SE                                                              | 31                                      | 14                | 5   | 11   | 4.8 | 60 |    |
| FRESNO            | 99                 | 1008.4 | 1020.6    | 12.8            | -1.1  | 5.7   | -1.8            | 18.3 | 31    | -7.2                  | 13      | 0      | 23          | -                   | 3.3               | 60                    | 7     | -                    | 43             | 9                  | 1     | 0                                  | 0             | 2.4                  | NW                               | 10.7      | SE     | 31                                                              | 17                                      | 6                 | 8   | 3.7  | 71  |    |    |
| LONG BEACH        | 10                 | 1018.3 | 1019.8    | 18.3            | 6.7   | 1.0   | 1.0             | 27.8 | 7     | -3.9                  | 13      | 0      | 1           | -                   | 3.3               | 60                    | 16    | -                    | 52             | 16                 | 2     | 0                                  | 0             | 0                    | 3.0                              | E         | 13.0*  | SE                                                              | 12                                      | 16                | 5   | 10   | 4.0 | 65 |    |
| LOS ANGELES U     | 30                 | 1016.3 | 1019.9    | 17.8            | 8.3   | 12.9  | 1.0             | 27.2 | 7     | -1.1                  | 13      | 0      | 1           | -                   | 3.3               | 60                    | 16    | -                    | 52             | 16                 | 2     | 0                                  | 0             | 0                    | 3.0                              | E         | 11.2*  | W                                                               | 10                                      | 15                | 6   | 10   | 4.0 | 63 |    |
| LOS ANGELES U     | 95                 | 172.2  | 1019.2    | 13.1            | -0.1  | 25.0  | 7               | 1.1  | 13    | 0                     | 28      | 0      | 0           | 0                   | 0                 | 0                     | 111   | -                    | 50             | 61                 | 3     | 0                                  | 0             | 0                    | 2.7                              | F         | 24.0   | SSE                                                             | 7                                       | 24                | 0   | 7    | 2.8 |    |    |
| MT SHASTA R       | 1080               | 895.7  | 1020.6    | 8.3             | -4.4  | 1.8   | 1.1             | 14.4 | 24    | -15.0                 | 12      | 0      | 28          | -                   | 8                 | 1                     | 70    | 68                   | -              | 29                 | 38    | 3                                  | 0             | 0                    | 0                                |           |        |                                                                 |                                         |                   |     |      |     |    |    |

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station                                  | Pressure           |        |         |           | Temperature     |       |                 |       |                       |       |         |      |        |       |      |      | Precipitation        |     |                   |        |                           |         | Wind      |                |                         |         | No. of days (sunrise to sunset) |     |                    | Possible sunshine |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|---------|------|--------|-------|------|------|----------------------|-----|-------------------|--------|---------------------------|---------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-----|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------|------------|--|--------------------|--|--------------|--|--|
|                                                    | Elevation (ground) |        | Station | Sea level | Average maximum |       | Average minimum |       | Departure from normal |       | Highest |      | Lowest |       | Date |      | Max. 32.2°C or above |     | Min. 0°C or lower |        | Average relative humidity |         | Total     |                | Departure from normal   |         | Greatest in 24 hours            |     | With thunderstorms |                   | Snow, Sleet |                      | Fasted mile (1.6 kilometers) |      | Clear, 0-3 |  | Partly cloudy, 4-7 |  | Cloudy, 8-10 |  |  |
|                                                    | M.                 | Mb.    | Mb.     | C.        | C.              | C.    | C.              | C.    | C.                    | C.    | Date    | Date | Date   | Date  | Min. | Max. | %                    | Mm. | Mm.               | Mm.    | Total                     | Mm.     | Mm.       | 25 mm. or more | Maximum depth on ground | Total   | Mm.                             | Mm. | M.p.s.             | M.p.s.            | Speed       | Prevailing direction | Direction                    | Date |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| COLORADO<br>PUEBLO                                 | 1414               | 855.2  | 1021.5  | 2.2       | -16.1           | -7.1  | -5.9            | 19.4  | 8                     | -32.2 | 12      | 0    | 30     | -15.6 | 57   | 8    | 1                    | 5   | 5                 | 0      | 178                       | 102     | 3.5       | SE 19.2        | NW 4                    | 17      | 6                               | 8   | 4.1                | 80                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| CONNECTICUT<br>BRIDGEPORT                          | 2                  | 1018.3 | 1019.2  | 1.1       | -6.1            | -2.4  | -1.4            | 10.6  | 10                    | -16.1 | 25+     | 0    | 28     | -7.2  | 70   | 59   | -34                  | 23  | 9                 | 0      | 211                       | 178     | 6.0       | NE 20.6*       | NNW 23                  | 11      | 6                               | 15  | 5.7                | 59                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| HARTFORD                                           | 52                 | 1011.6 | 1018.0  | 0.6       | -9.4            | -4.7  | -1.7            | 6.7   | 13                    | -23.1 | 29      | 0    | 31     | -8.9  | 73   | 74   | -17                  | 25  | 9                 | 0      | 196                       | 178     | 3.7       | N 17.0         | NW 27                   | 12      | 6                               | 16  | 6.5                | 59                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| NEW HAVEN                                          | 2                  | 1017.9 | 1.7     | -6.7      | -2.5            | -1.2  | 9.4             | 10    | -16.1                 | 25    | 0       | 30   | -7.2   | 72    | 72   | -28  | 26                   | 11  | 0                 | 165    | 127                       | 3.7     | N 14.8    | NW 24          | 14                      | 5       | 14                              | 5.7 | 63                 |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| DELAWARE<br>WILMINGTON                             | 24                 | 1016.3 | 1019.7  | 2.2       | -6.7            | -2.0  | -2.8            | 9.4   | 10                    | -17.2 | 29      | 0    | 27     | -6.7  | 72   | 52   | -34                  | 37  | 10                | 0      | 132                       | 102     | 4.2       | WNW 20.1*      | NW 23                   | 9       | 6                               | 16  | 6.1                |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| DIST. OF COLUMBIA<br>WASHINGTON U.<br>WASH NATL AP | 22                 | 5.6    | -3.3    | 1.2       | -1.3            | 15.6  | 20              | -15.0 | 24                    | 0     | 23      | 47   | -30    | 13    | 10   | 1    | 53                   | 127 | 3.4               | S 17.4 | WNW 27                    | 12      | 6         | 13             | 5.4                     | 58      |                                 |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| FLORIDA<br>APALACHICOLA II                         | 4                  | 1018.3 | 14.4    | 5.6       | 10.2            | -2.7  | 22.2            | 12    | -7.2                  | 24    | 0       | 4    | -40    | 10    | 11   | 4    | 0                    | 0   | 0                 | 2.8    | NW 15.2                   | NW 23   | 5         | 8              | 18                      | 7.2     | 56                              |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| DAYTONA BEACH                                      | 9                  | 1018.6 | 1020.5  | 20.0      | 8.3             | 14.1  | -1.0            | 28.9  | 20                    | 0.0   | 25+     | 0    | 2      | 10.0  | 79   | 76   | -24                  | 24  | 15                | 2      | 0                         | 0       | 3.9       | NW 10.3*       | SSW 20                  | 7       | 9                               | 15  | 5.3                |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| FORT MYERS                                         | 4                  | 1018.9 | 23.9    | 11.1      | 17.3            | -0.2  | 28.9            | 19    | 4.4                   | 25+   | 0       | 0    | -21    | -18   | 7    | 7    | 0                    | 0   | 0                 | 0      | 4.4                       | N 10.3* | S 12      | 12             | 7                       | 5.0     |                                 |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| JACKSONVILLE                                       | 7                  | 1019.7 | 1021.1  | 17.8      | 5.6             | 11.8  | -1.5            | 27.2  | 26+                   | 4.4   | 24      | 0    | 8      | 5.1   | 74   | 137  | -75                  | 77  | 8                 | 1      | 0                         | 0       | 3.6       | NW 15.6        | NW 23                   | 6       | 9                               | 16  | 6.8                | 59                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| KEY WEST                                           | 2                  | 1017.7 | 1019.0  | 23.9      | 18.3            | 21.1  | -0.2            | 28.3  | 13                    | 13.0  | 25      | 0    | 0      | 16.7  | 77   | 23   | -16                  | 13  | 6                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 5.0       | ENE 14.8       | N 21                    | 12      | 10                              | 9   | 6.0                | 78                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| LAKELAND U.                                        | 65                 | 21.1   | 9.4     | 15.2      | -1.3            | 28.3  | 20              | 1.1   | 25                    | 0     | 0       | 0    | 0      | 0     | 56   | 4    | 15                   | 9   | 1                 | 0      | 0                         | 3.6     | N 11.6    | NW 7           | 8                       | 13      | 10                              | 5.5 | 60                 |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| MIAMI BEACH                                        | 3                  | 23.9   | 17.8    | 20.7      | 0.1             | 26.7  | 27              | 8.1   | 25                    | 0     | 0       | 15   | -28    | 6     | 7    | 0    | 0                    | 0   | 0                 | 5.9    | NW 11.6                   | N 7     | 13        | 11             | 6.3                     | 56      |                                 |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| MIAMI                                              | 2                  | 1018.0 | 1019.3  | 23.9      | 15.0            | 19.5  | -0.1            | 29.4  | 27                    | 6.7   | 20      | 1.1  | 25     | 9.4   | 74   | 81   | -35                  | 6   | 7                 | 1      | 0                         | 0       | 3.5       | NNW 10.3*      | E 29                    | 10      | 9                               | 12  | 6.8                | 59                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| ORLANDO                                            | 32                 | 1015.5 | 1020.2  | 21.7      | 8.9             | 15.9  | -0.5            | 30.6  | 20                    | 1.1   | 25      | 0    | 0      | 15.0  | 76   | 185  | -76                  | 70  | 13                | 2      | 0                         | 0       | 4.1       | N 10.7*        | WNW 21                  | 10      | 9                               | 12  | 6.9                | 59                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| PENSACOLA U.                                       | 4                  | 13.9   | 3.9     | 9.0       | -3.1            | 21.1  | 11              | -12.2 | 24                    | 0     | 0       | 12   | 4.4    | 72    | 135  | -48  | 71                   | 30  | 2                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 4.3       | N 20.6*        | SW 20                   | 6       | 6                               | 21  | 7.8                | 40                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| TALLAHASSEE                                        | 18                 | 1018.3 | 1021.2  | 15.6      | 3.3             | 9.6   | -2.6            | 26.1  | 18                    | -8.3  | 25+     | 0    | 12     | 5.4   | 76   | 57   | -36                  | 20  | 8                 | 1      | 0                         | 0       | 5.5       | NE 13.0*       | WNW 21                  | 7       | 11                              | 13  | 4.1                | 60                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| TAMPA                                              | 6                  | 1018.8 | 1020.5  | 20.6      | 8.9             | 14.8  | -1.4            | 25.1  | 19                    | 1.7   | 9       | 0    | 0      | 14.4  | 77   | 27   | -36                  | 10  | 5                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 4.5       | NNW 9.4*       | E 29                    | 3       | 18                              | 10  | 6.5                |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| WEST PALM BEACH                                    | 5                  | 1018.5 | 23.9    | 13.9      | 18.8            | -0.6  | 28.9            | 27    | 4.4                   | 0     | 0       | 0    | 0      | 0     | 134  | 43   | 54                   | 12  | 3                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 0         | 4.5            | NE 13.0*                | WNW 21  | 9                               | 11  | 13                 | 4.1               | 60          |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| GEORGIA<br>ATHENS                                  | 245                | 991.3  | 1021.3  | 9.4       | -2.2            | 3.6   | -3.4            | 20.0  | 12                    | -15.6 | 24      | 0    | 23     | -2.2  | 69   | 150  | 26                   | 43  | 9                 | 2      | 0                         | 0       | 3.6       | WNW 12.1*      | NW 23                   | 9       | 7                               | 15  | 6.3                |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| ATLANTA                                            | 305                | 977.6  | 1021.0  | 8.9       | -2.8            | 2.9   | -4.2            | 18.5  | 12                    | -19.4 | 20      | 0    | 21     | -3.9  | 66   | 130  | 17                   | 42  | 11                | 1      | 0                         | 0       | 3.7       | WNW 10.3*      | ANW 24                  | 6       | 6                               | 19  | 7.1                | 47                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| AUGUSTA                                            | 44                 | 1013.7 | 1020.8  | 12.2      | -1.1            | 5.7   | -3.0            | 22.8  | 11                    | -10.6 | 25+     | 0    | 22     | 0.0   | 72   | 133  | 57                   | 49  | 12                | 2      | 0                         | 0       | 2.6       | NW 11.6*       | WNW 21                  | 8       | 7                               | 15  | 6.5                |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| COLUMBUS                                           | 117                | 1006.4 | 12.2    | -1.1      | 5.5             | -3.2  | 21.7            | 12    | -16.1                 | 24    | 0       | 20   | -20    | 0     | 158  | 55   | 61                   | 13  | 4                 | 0      | 0                         | 3.8     | N 12.1*   | NW 24          | 6                       | 6       | 19                              | 7.2 |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| MACON                                              | 109                | 1007.0 | 1021.1  | 12.2      | 0.0             | 6.1   | -3.4            | 21.7  | 12                    | -14.4 | 24      | 0    | 21     | -0.5  | 67   | 176  | 90                   | 78  | 12                | 4      | 0                         | 0       | 3.4       | NW 14.3        | NNW 20                  | 5       | 8                               | 17  | 6.7                | 50                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| ROME                                               | 194                | 997.9  | 8.9     | -5.0      | 1.7             | -3.9  | 18.9            | 11    | -20.6                 | 25    | 0       | 23   | 0      | 0     | 151  | 11   | 56                   | 12  | 1                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 9.7       | 19             | 6.6                     | 5.7     | 51                              |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| SAVANNAH                                           | 15                 | 1018.5 | 1021.3  | 13.9      | 2.2             | 8.2   | -2.7            | 24.4  | 11                    | -7.2  | 25+     | 0    | 12     | 2.8   | 73   | 184  | 14                   | 35  | 13                | 2      | 0                         | 0       | 3.9       | NF 17.9        | NW 23                   | 9       | 4                               | 18  | 6.7                | 51                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| THOMASVILLE II                                     | 86                 | 14.4   | 3.9     | 9.2       | -2.9            | 23.3  | 11              | -10.6 | 24                    | 0     | 9       | 0    | 0      | 0     | 134  | 43   | 54                   | 12  | 3                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 0         | 5              | 6                       | 20      | 7.5                             |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| HAWAII<br>HILO                                     | 9                  | 1009.8 | 27.2    | 16.7      | 21.7            | 0.2   | 31.1            | 16    | 13.9                  | 15    | 0       | 0    | 0      | 0     | 22   | -271 | 13                   | 12  | 0                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 3.5       | 16.5*          | SSW 16                  | 11      | 11                              | 9   | 5.2                | 55                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| HONOLULU                                           | 2                  | 1011.4 | 1011.8  | 25.6      | 17.8            | 21.7  | -0.8            | 27.2  | 29                    | 13.1  | 14      | 0    | 0      | 0     | 17.2 | 77   | 265                  | 173 | 111               | 4      | 3                         | 0       | 0         | 4.7            | WSW 24.1                | E 7     | 9                               | 7   | 15                 | 6.3               | 54          |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| KAHULUI                                            | 13                 | 1008.7 | 1011.7  | 26.7      | 15.7            | 21.7  | 0               | 27.8  | 30                    | 12.2  | 12      | 0    | 0      | 0     | 17.2 | 76   | 165                  | 66  | 15                | 2      | 0                         | 0       | 0         | 7.5            | SSW 23.2                | SSW 18  | 11                              | 12  | 8                  | 6.2               | 63          |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| LIHUE                                              | 35                 | 1005.7 | 26.1    | 17.2      | 21.9            | 0.2   | 28.3            | 29    | 13.9                  | 17    | 0       | 0    | 0      | 0     | 313  | 173  | 112                  | 16  | 0                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 4.9       | 16.1           | SW 31*                  | 9       | 9                               | 13  | 5.7                | 57                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| IDAHO<br>BOISE                                     | 865                | 925.8  | 1025.9  | 0.0       | -9.4            | -4.8  | -2.9            | 7.8   | 1                     | -21.7 | 12      | 0    | 30     | -11.7 | 64   | 29   | -5                   | 22  | 8                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 2.8       | SE 13.0        | W 10                    | 7       | 6                               | 18  | 6.9                | 59                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| IDAHO FALLS 42NW R                                 | 1460               | -5.0   | -20.6   | -12.8     | -2.5            | 7.0   | 4               | -41.7 | 12                    | 0     | 31      | 0    | 0      | 20    | 6    | 24   | 5                    | 0   | 0                 | 0      | 0                         | 1.6     | N 14.3Y   | SSW 31         |                         |         |                                 |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| IDAHO FALLS 46NW R                                 | 1504               | -4.6   | -18.9   | -11.6     | -2.3            | 7.0   | 4               | -37.2 | 12                    | 0     | 31      | 0    | 0      | 26    | 8    | 27   | 6                    | 0   | 0                 | 0      | 0                         | 2.2     | NNE 13.0A | SW 31          |                         |         |                                 |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| LEWISTON                                           | 1504               | -0.0   | -18.3   | -4.3      | -3.6            | 10.6  | 3               | -23.9 | 11                    | 0     | 28      | 0    | 0      | 20    | -8   | 8    | 9                    | 0   | 0                 | 0      | 0                         | 1.6     | N 14.3Y   | SSW 31         |                         |         |                                 |     |                    |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| POCATELLO                                          | 1355               | 865.9  | 1024.0  | -1.7      | -13.9           | -7.8  | -2.4            | 10.0  | 31                    | -30.0 | 12      | 0    | 31     | -12.2 | 72   | 38   | -7                   | 20  | 10                | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 4.0       | SSW 21.0       | S 31                    | 5       | 9                               | 18  | 7.4                | 51                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| ILLINOIS<br>CAIRO U                                | 96                 | 1008.5 | 2.8     | -6.7      | -2.1            | -5.1  | 17.3            | 9     | -20.6                 | 24    | 0       | 26   | 0      | 0     | 20   | -93  | 9                    | 9   | 1                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 2.9       | NW 14.2        | N 23                    | 11      | 5                               | 15  | 5.6                | 60                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| CHICAGO O HARE                                     | 201                | 994.3  | 1020.6  | -7.2      | -15.6           | -11.4 | -6.1            | 4     | -29.3                 | 24    | 0       | 30   | -16.1  | 67    | 21   | -    | 7                    | 9   | 0                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 2.1       | WSW 12.5*      | NNW 23                  | 6       | 7                               | 18  | 7.2                |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| CHICAGO MIDWAY                                     | 186                | 997.0  | 1021.3  | -6.1      | -14.4           | -10.4 | -7.1            | 5.6   | -27.8                 | 24    | 0       | 30   | -15.0  | 69    | 26   | -    | 9                    | 10  | 0                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 2.4       | WSW 13.0       | NE 10                   | 4       | 7                               | 20  | 7.2                | 29                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| MOLINE                                             | 177                | 994.1  | 1022.1  | -7.8      | -17.2           | -12.4 | -7.4            | 7.2   | 8                     | -32.2 | 28      | 0    | 30     | -16.7 | 67   | 23   | -                    | 18  | 6                 | 10     | 0                         | 0       | 2.7       | WSW 14.8       | NW 20                   | 5       | 8                               | 18  | 7.4                | 41                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| PEORIA                                             | 199                | 998.6  | 1022.4  | -6.1      | -15.0           | -10.7 | -7.2            | 9.4   | -28.9                 | 28    | 0       | 31   | -15.0  | 71    | 14   | -    | 34                   | 6   | 9                 | 0      | 0                         | 0       | 0         | 2.4            | WSW 13.9                | W 20    | 7                               | 3   | 21                 | 7.3               | 36          |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| ROCKFORD                                           | 222                | 992.6  | 1021.2  | -7.8      | -17.2           | -12.6 | -7.1            | 7.2   | 8                     | -30.0 | 23      | 0    | 30     | -15.6 | 75   | 15   | -                    | 35  | 6                 | 11     | 0                         | 0       | 2.7       | WSW 12.1*      | NNW 20                  | 6       | 8                               | 17  | 6.9                |                   |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| SPRINGFIELD                                        | 179                | 997.3  | 1021.9  | -3.9      | -12.8           | -8.4  | -6.4            | 11.7  | 9                     | -27.2 | 28      | 0    | 31     | -13.3 | 69   | 10   | -                    | 38  | 5                 | 10     | 0                         | 0       | 2.4       | WSW 16.1       | W 12                    | 7       | 6                               | 19  | 7.1                | 41                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |
| INDIANA<br>EVANSVILLE                              | 116                | 1005.3 | 1022.1  | 1.1       | -10.0           | -4.5  | -5.7            | 18.3  | 9                     | -27.8 | 24      | 0    | 27     | -9.4  | 69   | 22   | -                    | 80  | 9                 | 9      | 2                         | 0       | 0         | 0              | 2.0                     | NW 12.5 | NW 23                           | 11  | 3                  | 17                |             |                      |                              |      |            |  |                    |  |              |  |  |



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station | Pressure           |           |           | Temperature     |       |       |                 |      |      |                       |       |    |         |        |       | Precipitation |                     |                    |                           |      |      |                      |                       | No. of days (sunrise to sunset) |             |               |                               |       |           |            |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|------|------|-----------------------|-------|----|---------|--------|-------|---------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|------|------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
|                   | Elevation (ground) | Station # | Sea level | Average maximum |       |       | Average minimum |      |      | Departure from normal |       |    | Highest | Lowest | Date  | No. of days   | Max. 32° C or above | Min. 0° C or lower | Average relative humidity |      |      | Greatest in 24 hours |                       |                                 | No. of days | Snow, Sleet   | Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers) |       |           | Clear, 0-3 | Partly cloudy, 4-7 | Cloudy, 8-10 | Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset) | Possible sunshine % |  |
|                   |                    |           |           | C.              | C.    | C.    | C.              | C.   | C.   | C.                    | C.    | %  |         |        |       |               |                     |                    | Min.                      | Min. | Min. | Total                | Departure from normal | With thunderstorms              | Tail        | Average speed | Precipitation direction       | Speed | Direction | Date       |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |
| MINNESOTA         | M.                 | Mb.       | Mb.       | C.              | C.    | C.    | C.              | C.   | C.   | C.                    | C.    |    |         |        |       |               |                     |                    |                           |      | Mm.  | Mm.                  | Mm.                   | M.m.s.                          | M.m.s.      | NW            | 20                            | 6     | 5         | 20         | 7.1                | 42           |                                       |                     |  |
| MINNEAPOLIS       | 251                | 985.4     | 1021.5    | -11.1           | -21.1 | -16.2 | -5.3            | 5.6  | 8    | -35.6                 | 15    | 0  | 31      | -19.4  | 71    | 12            | -6                  | 7                  | 10                        | 0    | 127  | 5.1                  | WSW                   | 14.8                            |             |               |                               |       | 5         | 5          | 21                 | 7.5          |                                       |                     |  |
| ROCHESTER         | 395                | 970.0     | 1021.4    | -11.1           | -20.0 | -15.6 | -5.9            | 6.7  | 9    | -34.4                 | 15    | 0  | 31      | -18.9  | 75    | 21            | -2                  | 7                  | 11                        | 0    | 300  | 6.1                  | W                     | 203                             |             |               |                               |       | 9         | 5          | 17                 | 6.4          |                                       |                     |  |
| ST CLOUD          | 315                | 980.7     |           | -11.7           | -21.7 | -16.7 | -4.6            | 5.6  | 7    | -33.3                 | 22    | 0  | 31      |        |       | 11            | -7                  | 6                  | 11                        | 0    | 112  | 7.6                  |                       |                                 |             |               |                               |       |           |            |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |
| MISSISSIPPI       | JACKSON            | 93        | 1008.8    | 1021.5          | 11.1  | -1.1  | 4.7             | -4.2 | 25.6 | 10                    | -15.0 | 24 | 0       | 17     | 0.6   | 76            | 135                 | 10                 | 34                        | 12   | 3    | T                    | T                     | 3.5                             | N           | 14.3          | SW                            | 11    | 8         | 4          | 19                 | 7.0          | 40                                    |                     |  |
| MERIDIAN          | 89                 | 1007.4    | 1022.1    | 11.1            | -2.2  | 4.5   | -4.4            | 25.0 | 10   | -15.6                 | 24    | 0  | 22      | 0.0    | 77    | 180           | 60                  | 57                 | 13                        | 2    | 25   | 25                   | 3.2                   | N                               | 13.0*       | N             | 23                            | 5     | 5         | 18         | 6.9                |              |                                       |                     |  |
| VICKSBURG U       | 71                 | 1009.5    | 11.6      | 10.6            | 0.0   | 5.3   | -4.1            | 24.4 | 10   | -15.0                 | 24    | 0  | 14      |        |       | 94            | -36                 | 22                 | 11                        | 3    | T    | T                    | 3.8                   | N                               | 12.5        | N             | 23                            | 6     | 5         | 19         | 6.9                | 51           |                                       |                     |  |
| MISSOURI          | COLUMBIA           | 237       | 991.2     | 1021.2          | -1.7  | -11.7 | -6.7            | -5.8 | 18.9 | 9                     | -23.3 | 23 | 0       | 30     | -11.7 | 72            | 10                  | -33                | 5                         | 5    | 0    | 84                   | 7.6                   | WSW                             | 15.2        | NE            | 11                            | 7     | 4         | 20         | 7.0                | 48           |                                       |                     |  |
| KANSAS CITY       | 226                | 985.2     | 1022.2    | -2.2            | -11.7 | -6.8  | -6.1            | 25.6 | 9    | -22.8                 | 23    | 0  | 30      | -11.7  | 68    | 15            | -21                 | 7                  | 8                         | 0    | 150  | 10.2                 | 3.2                   | N                               | 13.0        | NE            | 22                            | 7     | 6         | 18         | 6.9                | 57           |                                       |                     |  |
| ST JOSEPH         | 247                | 985.8     |           | -3.9            | -13.3 | -8.6  | -5.9            | 14.4 | 8    | -24.4                 | 23    | 0  | 31      |        |       | 10            | -20                 | 4                  | 5                         | 0    | 119  | 7.6                  | 5.0                   |                                 | 13.9*       | N             | 22                            | 6     | 7         | 18         | 7.0                |              |                                       |                     |  |
| ST LOUIS          | 163                | 1000.1    | 1022.1    | -1.1            | -11.1 | -5.9  | -5.9            | 16.7 | 9    | -23.9                 | 23    | 0  | 30      | -11.1  | 70    | 19            | -31                 | 8                  | 8                         | 0    | 89   | 7.6                  | 4.7                   | WNW                             | 13.4        | NW            | 20                            | 10    | 4         | 17         | 6.5                | 46           |                                       |                     |  |
| ST LOUIS R.F.C.   | 142                |           |           | 0.0             | -9.4  | -4.8  | -5.7            | 18.9 | 9    | -23.3                 | 23    | 0  | 27      |        |       | 18            | -37                 | 8                  | 8                         | 0    | 46   | 25                   |                       |                                 |             |               |                               |       |           |            |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |
| SPRINGFIELD       | 386                | 971.6     | 1021.3    | 2.8             | -10.0 | -3.7  | -4.6            | 20.6 | 9    | -23.3                 | 24    | 0  | 29      | -9.4   | 68    | 15            | -35                 | 1                  | 5                         | 0    | 81   | 5.1                  | 4.5                   | SSE                             | 16.1        | N             | 22                            | 10    | 8         | 13         | 5.7                | 58           |                                       |                     |  |
| MONTANA           | BILLINGS           | 1087      | 892.7     | 1022.9          | -3.9  | -16.1 | -10.1           | -5.2 | 11.7 | 2                     | -32.2 | 19 | 0       | 28     | -16.7 | 61            | 57                  | -43                | 11                        | 18   | 0    | 704                  | 432                   | 6.8                             | WSW         | 22.4          | SW                            | 19    | 6         | 6          | 19                 | 7.4          | 48                                    |                     |  |
| GLASGOW           | 694                | 944.7     |           | -9.4            | -22.2 | -15.9 | -3.6            | 10.0 | 7    | -33.3                 | 12    | 0  | 31      |        |       | 8             | -4                  | 5                  | 6                         | 0    | 81   | 7.6                  |                       |                                 |             |               | 4                             | 7     | 20        | 7.4        |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |
| GREAT FALLS       | 1116               | 896.0     | 1025.6    | -3.9            | -17.2 | -10.7 | -5.4            | 12.2 | 3    | -32.2                 | 11    | 0  | 28      | -16.1  | 65    | 43            | -28                 | 9                  | 16                        | 0    | 450  | 229                  | 7.2                   | SW                              | 19.7        | NW            | 9                             | 1     | 7         | 23         | 9.4                | 29           |                                       |                     |  |
| HAVRE             | 787                | 930.0     |           | -6.7            | -21.7 | -14.1 | -4.0            | 12.2 | 7    | -36.1                 | 11    | 0  | 30      |        |       | 14            | -1                  | 6                  | 9                         | 0    | 173  | 127                  | 4.7                   | SW                              | 16.8        | NW            | 19                            | 7     | 3         | 21         | 7.3                | 47           |                                       |                     |  |
| HELENA            | 1187               | 876.1     | 1027.1    | -5.6            | -18.9 | -11.9 | -4.5            | 10.6 | 2    | -33.3                 | 23    | 0  | 31      | -17.2  | 65    | 13            | -1                  | 3                  | 12                        | 0    | 249  | 152                  | 2.3                   | WNW                             | 16.1        | WNW           | 21                            | 2     | 4         | 25         | 8.4                | 42           |                                       |                     |  |
| KALISPELL         | 904                | 917.4     |           | -6.7            | -17.2 | -12.0 | -3.8            | 7.2  | 3    | -32.2                 | 20    | 0  | 30      |        |       | 41            | -6                  | 18                 | 16                        | 0    | 691  | 406                  | 2.5                   | W                               | 15.2*       | WNW           | 19                            | 3     | 2         | 26         | 8.6                |              |                                       |                     |  |
| MILES CITY        | 801                |           |           | -7.2            | -20.0 | -13.6 | -5.0            | 12.8 | 7    | -35.9                 | 19    | 0  | 31      |        |       | 20            | -9                  | 8                  | 6                         | 0    | 244  | 254                  | 4.2                   | W                               | 15.2*       | WNW           | 19                            | 4     | 10        | 17         | 7.0                |              |                                       |                     |  |
| MISSOULA          | 972                | 907.2     | 1028.4    | -8.3            | -17.2 | -12.8 | -5.7            | 8.3  | 24   | -32.8                 | 11    | 0  | 30      | -16.1  | 74    | 60            | -37                 | 17                 | 16                        | 0    | 1080 | 457                  | 2.5                   | SE                              | 15.6        | E             | 22                            | 2     | 6         | 23         | 8.4                | 26           |                                       |                     |  |
| NEBRASKA          | GRAND ISLAND       | 561       | 954.4     | 1023.4          | -6.1  | -17.8 | -12.0           | -7.6 | 12.2 | 8                     | -33.3 | 27 | 0       | 31     | -16.1 | 76            | 18                  | -2                 | 8                         | 8    | 0    | 201                  | 102                   | 5.0                             | N           |               |                               |       | 5         | 13         | 13                 | 6.5          |                                       |                     |  |
| LINCOLN U         | 351                |           |           | -4.4            | -14.4 | -9.4  | -5.6            | 12.8 | 9    | -26.1                 | 23    | 0  | 30      |        |       | 16            | -1                  | 7                  | 7                         | 8    | 0    | 165                  | 75                    | 4.1                             | NW          | 13.9          | NE                            | 18    | 4         | 15         | 12                 | 6.7          | 48                                    |                     |  |
| NORFOLK           | 471                | 963.3     |           | -5.6            | -18.3 | -11.9 | -4.9            | 13.9 | 8    | -30.6                 | 27    | 0  | 31      |        |       | 15            | -1                  | 5                  | 5                         | 10   | 0    | 218                  | 152                   |                                 |             |               |                               | 7     | 11        | 13         | 6.1                |              |                                       |                     |  |
| NORTH PLATTE      | 847                | 916.7     | 1022.2    | -3.3            | -17.2 | -10.5 | -6.1            | 15.0 | 8    | -30.6                 | 23    | 0  | 31      | -15.0  | 74    | 12            | -1                  | 6                  | 6                         | 0    | 221  | 127                  | 5.2                   | N                               | 17.9        | NE            | 22                            | 7     | 11        | 13         | 6.1                | 64           |                                       |                     |  |
| OMAHA             | 298                | 980.5     | 1023.0    | -5.6            | -15.0 | -10.2 | -4.8            | 12.8 | 8    | -27.2                 | 23    | 0  | 30      | -14.4  | 73    | 28            | -7                  | 11                 | 12                        | 0    | 368  | 203                  | 4.9                   | NNW                             | 13.0        | N             | 22+                           | 5     | 10        | 16         | 6.8                | 50           |                                       |                     |  |
| OMAHA N OMAHA AP  | 403                | 971.4     |           | -6.7            | -16.1 | -11.2 | -4.7            | 10.6 | 8    | -28.9                 | 27    | 0  | 31      | -15.6  | 65    | 23            | -1                  | 8                  | 10                        | 0    | 284  | 229                  |                       |                                 |             |               | 6                             | 7     | 18        | 7.0        |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |
| SCOTTSDUFF        | 1204               | 879.1     | 1022.3    | -1.7            | -17.2 | -9.6  | -5.6            | 14.4 | 8    | -35.6                 | 19    | 0  | 31      | -15.6  | 65    | 29            | -22                 | 13                 | 12                        | 0    | 373  | 178                  | 6.2                   | WNW                             | 19.7*       | KNW           | 19                            | 10    | 8         | 13         | 6.0                |              |                                       |                     |  |
| VALENTINE         | 789                | 926.2     |           | -4.4            | -20.0 | -12.2 | -5.5            | 16.7 | 8    | -33.9                 | 19    | 0  | 31      |        |       | 12            | -7                  | 17                 | 4                         | 0    | 150  | 152                  | 4.8                   | S                               | 17.9        | N             | 19                            | 7     | 9         | 15         | 6.2                | 75           |                                       |                     |  |
| NEVADA            | FLK                | 1547      | 846.9     | 1024.7          | 3.9   | -16.1 | -6.1            | -0.9 | 11.7 | 31                    | -32.2 | 12 | 0       | 30     | -14.4 | 54            | 44                  | -15                | 26                        | 6    | 0    | 290                  | 203                   | 2.5                             | SW          | 11.2*         | W                             | 9     | 15        | 8          | 8                  | 4.4          |                                       |                     |  |
| FLY               | 197                | 808.9     | 1022.1    | 4.4             | -15.0 | -5.1  | 0.1             | 13.9 | 21   | -31.7                 | 29    | 0  | 29      | -15.0  | 52    | 3             | -17                 | 3                  | 3                         | 0    | 1    | 4.4                  | S                     | 15.2                            | SW          | 31            | 17                            | 6     | 8         | 4.0        | 73                 |              |                                       |                     |  |
| LAS VEGAS         | 659                | 942.1     | 1021.2    | 11.7            | -1.7  | 5.1   | -1.4            | 20.9 | 20   | -31.3                 | 13    | 0  | 23      | -10.0  | 77    | 3             | -10                 | 3                  | 1                         | 0    | 0    | 3.3                  | SW                    | 17.4*                           | NNW         | 18            | 21                            | 3     | 7         | 2.9        | 81                 |              |                                       |                     |  |
| RENO              | 1342               | 865.6     | 1024.5    | 7.8             | -12.2 | -2.1  | -2.1            | 15.6 | 9    | -20.6                 | 12    | 0  | 29      | -10.0  | 63    | 64            | -34                 | 48                 | 4                         | 0    | 43   | 25                   | 1.9                   | SE                              | 13.4        | NW            | 28                            | 23    | 3         | 5          | 2.5                | 83           |                                       |                     |  |
| WINNEMUCCA        | 1310               | 871.7     |           | 5.6             | -16.1 | -5.2  | -2.6            | 12.8 | 31   | -31.1                 | 12    | 0  | 30      |        |       | 20            | -7                  | 17                 | 4                         | 0    | 112  | 102                  | 2.5                   | S                               | 18.8        | SW            | 33                            | 16    | 9         | 5          | 3.9                | 81           |                                       |                     |  |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE     | CONCORD            | 103       | 1005.7    | 1017.1          | -0.6  | -11.7 | -6.2            | -0.2 | 13.0 | 10                    | -25.0 | 29 | 0       | 31     | -10.6 | 72            | 52                  | -30                | 16                        | 7    | 0    | 389                  | 281                   | 2.9                             | NW          | 17.4          | NW                            | 28    | 10        | 3          | 18                 | 6.7          | 45                                    |                     |  |
| MT WASHINGTON ORS | 1909               | 793.8     |           | -10.6           | -19.4 | -14.6 | -0.5            | -0.6 | 20   | -32.2                 | 24    | 0  | 31      |        |       | 89            | 116                 | -20                | 33                        | 14   | 0    | 787                  | 325                   | 2.2                             | W           | 54.1Y         | W                             | 28    | 5         | 9          | 17                 | 7.2          | 36                                    |                     |  |
| NEW JERSEY        | ATLANTIC CITY      | 18        | 1017.2    | 1019.5          | 4.4   | -5.6  | -0.4            | -1.9 | 13.3 | 10                    | -16.1 | 29 | 0       | 26     | -5.6  | 71            | 75                  | -16                | 25                        | 13   | 1    | 112                  | 51                    | 4.2                             | WNW         | 16.5*         | WNW                           | 27    | 10        | 9          | 12                 | 5.6          | 63                                    |                     |  |
| ATLANTIC CITY II  | 3                  |           |           | 3.9             | -3.3  | 0.3   | -1.9            | 11.1 | 20   | -13.3                 | 24    | 0  | 24      |        |       | 74            | -22                 | 3                  | 13                        | 0    | 0    | 221                  | 21.5*                 | 5.0                             | NW          | 23            |                               |       |           |            |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |
| NEWARK            | 3                  | 1017.8    | 1019.1    | 2.2             | -5.2  | -1.3  | -1.5            | 10.6 | 10   | -15.6                 | 24    | 0  | 26      | -7.2   | 63    | 56            | -29                 | 17                 | 9                         | 0    | 191  | 152                  | 4.6                   | NNE                             | 15.6        | W             | 27+                           | 10    | 6         | 15         | 6.1                |              |                                       |                     |  |
| TRENTON U         | 17                 | 1011.2    |           | 2.2             | -5.6  | -1.7  | -2.3            | 11.1 | 10   | -14.7                 | 24    | 0  | 26      |        |       | 60            | -19                 | 25                 | 12                        | 0    | 168  | 192                  | 3.9                   | S# 18.3                         | W           | 27            | 11                            | 7     | 13        | 5.7        | 60                 |              |                                       |                     |  |
| NEW MEXICO        | ALBUQUERQUE        | 1618      | 848.9     | 1020.4          | 5.6   | -8.3  | -1.4            | -3.1 | 19.4 | 31                    | -21.7 | 29 | 0       | 30     | -19.6 | 53            | 7                   | -3                 | 5                         | 3    | 0    | 64                   | 51                    | 3.4                             | N           | 14.3          | N                             | 11    | 16        | 7          | 8                  | 3.6          | 81                                    |                     |  |
| CLAYTON           | 1515               | 843.0     |           | 6.1             | -13.3 | -3.6  | -4.3            | 22.8 | 31   | -27.2                 | 12    | 0  | 31      |        |       | 7             | -9                  | 1                  | 0                         | 0    | 1    | 1                    | 1                     |                                 | 17          | 9             | 5                             | 3.4   |           |            |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |
| RATON             | 1944               | 801.9     |           | 4.4             | -15.0 | -5.6  | -2.9            | 17.2 | 30   | -35.0                 | 12    | 0  | 29      |        |       | 12            | -3                  | 8                  | 5                         | 0    | 124  | 76                   |                       |                                 |             |               |                               |       |           |            |                    |              |                                       |                     |  |



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station | Pressure           |        |           | Temperature |                 |       |      |                 |     |       |                       |      |        | Precipitation |                   |                   |                       |                      |                | Wind               |       |                         | No. of days   |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|-----------------|-------|------|-----------------|-----|-------|-----------------------|------|--------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------------|-------------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
|                   | Elevation (ground) |        | Station Ø | Sea level   | Average maximum |       |      | Average minimum |     |       | Departure from normal |      |        | No. of days   |                   |                   | Departure from normal |                      |                | No. of days        |       |                         | Snow, Sleet   |                       |       | Fastest mile |       |                     | No. of days |       |     |     |     |     |    |
|                   | M.                 | Mb.    | Mb.       | °C.         | °C.             | °C.   | °C.  | °C.             | °C. | °C.   | Highest               | Date | Lowest | Date          | Min. 0°C or lower | Average dew point | Total                 | Greatest in 24 hours | 25 mm. or more | With thunderstorms | Total | Maximum depth on ground | Average speed | Prevailing directions | Speed | Direction    | Date  | (sunrise to sunset) |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| PACIFIC AREA      |                    |        |           |             |                 |       |      |                 |     |       |                       |      |        |               |                   |                   |                       |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| YAP R             | 16                 | 1907.5 | 1008.3    | 29.4        | 23.9            | 26.8  | 0.1  | 32.2            | 13  | 22.8  | 26                    | 1    | 0      | 23.9          | 86                | 286               | 86                    | 62                   | 22             | 0                  | 0     | 0                       | 4.2           | NE                    | 15.2  | N            | 29    | 0                   | 4           | 27    | 9.4 | 57  |     |     |    |
| PENNSYLVANIA      |                    |        |           |             |                 |       |      |                 |     |       |                       |      |        |               |                   |                   |                       |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| ALLENTOWN         | 115                | 1004.5 | 1019.5    | 0.6         | -9.4            | -4.4  | -2.8 | 7.8             | 10  | -22.8 | 29                    | 0    | 29     | -8.3          | 75                | 76                | -4                    | 19                   | 10             | 0                  | 310   | 203                     | 3.6           | W                     | 16.1* | WSW          | 27    | 8                   | 6           | 16    | 6.3 |     |     |     |    |
| ERIE              | 223                | 992.0  | 1019.5    | -2.8        | -10.6           | -6.8  | -4.2 | 9.4             | 10  | -26.1 | 24                    | 0    | 30     | -10.0         | 77                | 38                | -29                   | 9                    | 16             | 0                  | 475   | 279                     | 5.4           | S                     | 14.3* | WSW          | 29    | 3                   | 5           | 23    | 6.1 |     |     |     |    |
| HARRISBURG        | 102                | 1005.0 | 1019.6    | 1.1         | -7.2            | -3.2  | -3.1 | B.3             | 10  | -20.0 | 29                    | 0    | 28     | -8.9          | 67                | 56                | -14                   | 14                   | 11             | 0                  | 231   | 152                     | 3.4           | NW                    | 15.6  | W            | 27    | 11                  | 7           | 13    | 6.0 | 50  |     |     |    |
| PHILADELPHIA      | 2                  | 1014.4 | 1019.2    | 2.2         | -7.2            | -2.5  | -2.7 | 9.4             | 17  | -20.6 | 29                    | 0    | 27     | -6.7          | 72                | 59                | -26                   | 21                   | 12             | 1                  | 156   | 102                     | 2.8           | NW                    | 18.8  | NW           | 27    | 9                   | 6           | 16    | 6.3 | 57  |     |     |    |
| PHILADELPHIA U    | 11                 |        |           | 3.5         | -3.9            | -0.1  | -1.7 | 12.2            | 10  | -16.1 | 24                    | 0    | 23     | 53            |                   | 21                | 10                    |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| PITTSBURGH        | 347                | 988.7  | 1020.5    | -1.1        | -11.1           | -6.1  | -4.3 | 12.6            | 10  | -27.8 | 24                    | 0    | 29     | -9.4          | 76                | 50                | -26                   | 14                   | 13             | 0                  | 323   | 203                     | 3.6           | MSW                   | 12.5* | WS           | 23    | 6                   | 7           | 19    | 7.1 | 45  |     |     |    |
| PITTSBURGH U      | 228                |        |           | 1.7         | -7.8            | -3.0  | -3.7 | 13.9            | 10  | -25.0 | 24                    | 0    | 26     | 64            |                   | 34                | -37                   | 11                   | 10             | 0                  | 157   |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       | 44  |     |     |     |    |
| READING U         | 81                 | 1006.7 | 1019.3    | 1.7         | -6.7            | -2.3  | -2.7 | 11.1            | 10  | -18.9 | 24                    | 0    | 28     | -9.4          | 70                | 52                | -6                    | 13                   | 11             | 0                  | 386   | 202                     | 3.2           | SW                    | 18.0  | NW           | 27    | 8                   | 2           | 21    | 7.1 | 47  |     |     |    |
| SCRANTON          | 287                | 982.7  | 1019.0    | -0.6        | -8.9            | -4.9  | -1.9 | 6.9             | 10  | -21.7 | 29                    | 0    | 28     | -10.0         | 69                | 53                | -15                   | 14                   | 12             | 1                  | 302   | 229                     | 3.8           | W                     | 14.3* | WSW          | 27    | 6                   | 6           | 19    | 7.0 |     |     |     |    |
| WILLIAMSPORT      | 161                | 999.5  | 1019.4    | 0.0         | -9.4            | -4.9  | -3.1 | 6.1             | 10  | -24.4 | 29                    | 0    | 29     | -10.0         | 69                |                   |                       |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| RHODE ISLAND      |                    |        |           |             |                 |       |      |                 |     |       |                       |      |        |               |                   |                   |                       |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| BLOCK ISLAND      | 34                 | 1012.3 | 1017.6    | 2.2         | -4.4            | -1.1  | -1.4 | 8.9             | 20  | -13.3 | 25                    | 0    | 24     | -6.2          | 68                | 86                | -11                   | 36                   | 12             | 0                  | 132   | 76                      | 8.8           | NNW                   | 16.1  | WNW          | 28    | 8                   | 9           | 14    | 6.4 |     |     |     |    |
| PROVIDENCE        | 17                 | 1011.1 | 1017.6    | 2.8         | -6.1            | -1.7  | -0.2 | 12.8            | 20  | -16.7 | 25                    | 0    | 28     | -7.2          | 68                | 86                | -10                   | 28                   | 12             | 0                  | 135   | 102                     | 4.9           | NNW                   | 16.1  | WNW          | 28    | 10                  | 7           | 14    | 6.0 | 60  |     |     |    |
| SOUTH CAROLINA    |                    |        |           |             |                 |       |      |                 |     |       |                       |      |        |               |                   |                   |                       |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| CHARLESTON        | 12                 | 1018.2 | 1020.4    | 13.3        | 1.7             | 7.4   | -2.8 | 22.8            | 11  | -8.9  | 25                    | 0    | 12     | 1.1           | 69                | 80                | 15                    | 31                   | 14             | 1                  | 0     | 0                       | 3.8           | NNE                   | 18.8  | W            | 23    | 9                   | 6           | 16    | 6.4 | 52  |     |     |    |
| CHARLESTON U      | 3                  |        |           | 12.8        | 4.4             | B.6   | -2.3 | 20.0            | 11  | -4.4  | 24                    | 0    | 7      | 0             | 68                | 66                | 7                     | 30                   | 10             | 0                  | 0     | 0                       | 4.3*          | T                     | 15.2  | W            | 23    |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| COLUMBIA          | 56                 | 1007.5 | 1021.0    | 11.7        | -1.7            | 5.2   | -3.1 | 24.4            | 11  | -10.0 | 25                    | 0    | 22     | -1.1          | 68                | 137               | 60                    | 39                   | 12             | 2                  | 1     | 0                       | 2.9           | WSW                   | 11.2* | WNW          | 23    | 9                   | 7           | 15    | 6.1 | 67  |     |     |    |
| FLORENCE          | 45                 | 1008.9 | 1020.5    | 11.1        | -0.6            | 5.4   | -3.2 | 23.9            | 11  | -8.9  | 24                    | 0    | 19     | -1.7          | 65                | 128               | 61                    | 43                   | 13             | 2                  | 1     | 0                       | 3.4           | NE                    | 10.3* | NW           | 24    | 10                  | 9           | 12    | 5.8 |     |     |     |    |
| GNVLF SPARTANBURG | 292                | 982.2  | 1020.3    | 10.0        | -1.7            | 4.3   | -2.4 | 21.1            | 12  | -12.8 | 24                    | 0    | 22     | -3.3          | 62                | 100               | 9                     | 42                   | 11             | 1                  | 0     | 0                       | 2.8           | NE                    | 13.4  | N            | 24    | 9                   | 6           | 16    | 5.1 | 57  |     |     |    |
| SOUTH DAKOTA      |                    |        |           |             |                 |       |      |                 |     |       |                       |      |        |               |                   |                   |                       |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| HURON             | 391                | 972.6  | 1023.1    | -9.3        | -21.7           | -15.2 | -4.7 | 16.1            | 8   | -36.1 | 15                    | 0    | 31     | -20.0         | 67                | 18                | 4                     | 8                    | 7              | 0                  | 254   | 178                     | 5.8           | WWN                   | 18.8  | NW           | 20+   | 11                  | 3           | 17    | 5.2 | 53  |     |     |    |
| RAPID CITY        | 965                | 901.8  | 1022.5    | -3.9        | -18.3           | -10.9 | -5.0 | 15.6            | 8H  | -32.4 | 19                    | 0    | 30     | -17.2         | 63                | 26                | 17                    | 6                    | 16             | 0                  | 274   | 127                     | 5.3           | WWN                   | 19.2  | NW           | 19    | 12                  | 2           | 17    | 6.3 | 49  |     |     |    |
| SIOUX FALLS       | 433                | 957.3  | 1022.5    | -8.3        | -19.4           | -14.7 | -4.7 | 12.2            | 8   | -30.0 | 23                    | 0    | 31     | -18.3         | 70                | 23                | 7                     | 8                    | 8              | 0                  | 279   | 203                     | 4.8           | WWN                   | 16.5* | WNW          | 20+   | 10                  | 5           | 16    | 6.4 |     |     |     |    |
| TENNESSEE         |                    |        |           |             |                 |       |      |                 |     |       |                       |      |        |               |                   |                   |                       |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| BRISTOL           | 459                | 964.7  | 1020.8    | 5.0         | -6.7            | -0.8  | -4.3 | 16.7            | 12  | -22.2 | 24                    | 0    | 24     | -6.1          | 71                | 81                | -12                   | 22                   | 13             | 1                  | 104   | 25                      | 2.1           | W                     | 17.9* | WNW          | 11    | 11                  | 5           | 15    | 6.0 |     |     |     |    |
| CHATTAHOOGA       | 204                | 993.6  | 1022.1    | 6.7         | -5.6            | 0.3   | -5.1 | 18.9            | 11  | -21.7 | 24                    | 0    | 26     | -5.0          | 71                | 122               | -20                   | 40                   | 11             | 3                  | 107   | 3                       | 3.2           | N                     | 13.9  | W            | 27    | 9                   | 4           | 18    | 6.5 | 48  |     |     |    |
| KNOXVILLE         | 290                | 983.1  | 1021.8    | 6.7         | -5.0            | 0.8   | -4.2 | 20.0            | 11  | -21.1 | 24                    | 0    | 24     | -3.9          | 73                | 107               | -17                   | 25                   | 11             | 1                  | 107   | 76                      | 3.9           | NE                    | 17.4  | S            | 11    | 9                   | 7           | 15    | 6.2 | 41  |     |     |    |
| MEMPHIS           | 80                 | 1006.8 | 1022.2    | 7.2         | -4.6            | 1.3   | -4.2 | 23.3            | 10  | -17.8 | 24                    | 0    | 23     | -3.9          | 73                | 33                | -12                   | 12                   | 13             | 8                  | 0     | 30                      | 25            | 3.9                   | S     | 13.4         | N     | 23                  | 10          | 7     | 14  | 6.1 | 54  |     |    |
| MEMPHIS U         | 83                 |        |           | 7.2         | -2.6            | 2.1   | -3.5 | 22.8            | 10  | -17.8 | 24                    | 0    | 18     | -1.8          | 73                | 29                | -118                  | 13                   | 9              | 25                 | 25    |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| NASHVILLE         | 176                | 1001.0 | 1021.7    | 6.1         | -7.2            | -0.6  | -0.5 | 18.3            | 11  | -26.1 | 24                    | 0    | 24     | -5.0          | 75                | 41                | -59                   | 22                   | 8              | 2                  | 173   | 127                     | 3.3           | S                     | 12.1* | NW           | 23    | 10                  | 4           | 17    | 6.2 | 52  |     |     |    |
| OAK RIDGE         | 276                | 987.6  | 1022.1    | 5.6         | -8.1            | -0.4  | -4.8 | 20.0            | 11  | -22.2 | 24                    | 0    | 24     | -5.0          | 72                | 72                | -79                   | 17                   | 12             | 0                  | 66    | 51                      | 1.7           | NE                    | 11.8* | W            | 12    | 5                   | 14          | 5.6   |     |     |     |     |    |
| TEXAS             |                    |        |           |             |                 |       |      |                 |     |       |                       |      |        |               |                   |                   |                       |                      |                |                    |       |                         |               |                       |       |              |       |                     |             |       |     |     |     |     |    |
| ABILENE           | 536                | 957.0  | 1020.3    | 12.2        | -4.4            | 3.7   | -3.3 | 24.4            | 9   | -14.4 | 12                    | 0    | 22     | -7.2          | 52                | T                 | -22                   | T                    | 1              | 0                  | 18    | 25                      | 5.3           | N                     | 15.2  | N            | 22+   | 15                  | 6           | 10    | 4.7 | 71  |     |     |    |
| AMARILLO          | 1099               | 888.5  | 1018.9    | 7.8         | -11.1           | -1.7  | -4.1 | 25.6            | 31  | -22.8 | 12                    | 0    | 31     | -13.9         | 47                | 42                | -2                    | 15                   | 1              | 4                  | 0     | 0                       | 13            | T                     | 6.8   | N            | 31+   | 19                  | 11          | 2     | 3.4 | 81  |     |     |    |
| AUSTIN            | 182                | 998.7  | 1021.4    | 12.8        | 0.6             | 5.8   | -3.8 | 30.0            | 10  | -11.1 | 24                    | 0    | 35     | -2.2          | 61                | 15                | -45                   | 7                    | 5              | 0                  | T     | 4.5                     | T             | 5.9                   | N     | 23           | 5     | 5                   | 16          | 6.6   | 50  |     |     |     |    |
| BROWNSVILLE       | 5                  | 1717.2 | 1020.0    | 19.4        | 7.8             | 12.5  | -2.9 | 31.1            | 11  | -3.3  | 24                    | 0    | 5      | 7.8           | 73                | 6                 | -28                   | 3                    | 4              | 0                  | 0     | 0                       | 0             | 5.3                   | NNW   | 13.4         | N     | 26                  | 3           | 11    | 17  | 7.6 | 38  |     |    |
| CORPUS CHRISTI    | 13                 | 1019.6 | 1020.9    | 18.1        | 3.9             | 10.1  | -4.1 | 29.4            | 10  | -7.8  | 24                    | 0    | 10     | -3.8          | 72                | 5                 | -37                   | 2                    | 5              | 0                  | T     | 5.5                     | NNE           | 18.8                  | NE    | 26           | 4     | 8                   | 19          | 7.7   | 45  |     |     |     |    |
| DALLAS            | 147                | 1002.8 | 1022.2    | 9.4         | -2.6            | 3.4   | -4.3 | 24.4            | 10  | -13.3 | 24                    | 0    | 17     | -5.0          | 60                | 12                | -46                   | 9                    | 3              | 0                  | 0     | 18                      | 25            | 5.8                   | N     | 16.1         | N     | 23                  | 13          | 5     | 13  | 6.2 | 60  |     |    |
| DEL RIO U         | 292                |        |           | 15.6        | -1.1            | 8.2   | -2.9 | 29.4            | 10  | -8.9  | 24                    | 0    | 14     | -7.8          | 43                | 3                 | -23                   | 7                    | 0              | 0                  | 0     | 0                       | 0             | 4.0                   | WWN   | 23.2         | W     | 11                  | 17          | 5     | 9   | 4.0 | 86  |     |    |
| EL PASO           | 1196               | 887.5  | 1018.0    | 12.8        | -4.4            | 4.7   | -1.9 | 23.9            | 9   | -12.2 | 14                    | 0    | 19     | -7.8          | 43                | 3                 | -8                    | 2                    | 2              | 0                  | 20    | 25                      | 3.7           | WWN                   | 23.2  | W            | 11    | 17                  | 5           | 9     | 4.0 | 86  |     |     |    |
| GALVESTON U       | 2                  |        |           | 13.3        | 5.6             | 9.4   | -3.2 | 22.4            | 10  | -7.2  | 24                    | 0    | 9      | -9            | 38                | 50                | -50                   | 20                   | B              | 1                  | 0     | 0                       | 0             | 0                     | 0     | 6.1          | NNW   | 17.9*               | N           | 23    | 13  | 5   | 13  | 5.2 | 39 |
| GALVESTON         | 2                  | 1018.6 | 1021.0    | 12.8        | 5.0             | 8.8   | -3.6 | 22.8            | 10  | -7.2  | 24                    | 0    | 10     | -8.4          | 76                | 39                | -56                   | 20                   | 7              | 1                  | 0     | 0                       | 0             | 0                     | 5.3   | N            | 16.5  | NNW                 | 23          | 3     | 7   | 21  | 7.7 |     |    |
| HOUSTON U         | 12                 |        |           | 13.0        | 5.0             | 9.4   | -3.1 | 27.8            | 10  | -7.8  | 24                    | 0    | 10     | -8.4          | 76                | 97                | -3                    | 51                   | 12             | 0                  | 0     | 0                       | 0             | 0                     | 0     | 4.9          | NNW   | 18.0*               | WWN         | 23    | 6   | 10  | 14  | 7.6 |    |
| LAREDO            | 15                 | 1018.0 | 1020.8    | 14.4        | 3.9             | 9.1   | -3.5 | 28.3            | 10  | -8.3  | 24                    | 0    | 13     | -4.4          | 76                | 78                | -18                   | 5                    | 0              | 1                  | 1     | 0                       | 0             | 0                     | 4.1   | NNW          | 13.0* | NNE                 | 23          | 6</td |     |     |     |     |    |

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1963

| State and Station | Elevation (ground) | Pressure  |           |                 | Temperature     |         |                       |         |       |        | Precipitation |                    |                   | Wind              |                           |       | No. of days (sunrise to sunset) |                      |                            |             |                               |            |                    |              |                                       |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|-------|--------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                   |                    | Station Q | Sea level | Average maximum | Average minimum | Average | Departure from normal | Highest | Date  | Lowest | No. of days   | Max. 24°C or above | Min. 0°C or lower | Average dew point | Average relative humidity | Total | Departure from normal           | Greatest in 24 hours | No. of days 25 mm. or more | Snow, Sleet | Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers) | Clear, 0-3 | Partly cloudy, 4-7 | Cloudy, 8-10 | Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset) | Possible sunshine |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| UTAH              | M.                 | Mb.       | Mb.       | C.              | C.              | C.      | C.                    | C.      | C.    | C.     | %             | Mm.                | Mm.               | Mm.               | Mm.                       | Mm.   | Mm.                             | Mm.                  | Mm.                        | Mm.         | M.p.s.                        | M.p.s.     | M.p.s.             | M.p.s.       | %                                     |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| MILFORD           | 1523               | 845.9     | -         | 2.8             | -12.8           | -5.2    | -1.1                  | 12.2    | 25    | -28.3  | 13            | 0                  | 29                | -                 | 72                        | 5     | -10                             | 4                    | 3                          | 56          | 51                            | 16         | 7                  | 8            | 4.1                                   | 4.1               |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| SALT LAKE CITY    | 1286               | 871.0     | 1025.8    | -0.6            | -13.3           | -6.9    | -4.8                  | 11.7    | 31    | -27.8  | 12            | 0                  | 29                | -                 | 13                        | 5     | -21                             | 3                    | 2                          | 188         | 102                           | 3.4        | SSE                | 18.3         | S                                     | 31                | 8  | 15 |     |     |     |     |
| WENDOVER          | 1291               | 874.0     | -0.6      | -12.2           | -6.3            | -3.5    | 15.0                  | 31      | -23.3 | 12     | 0             | 30                 | -                 | 13                | 5                         | -3    | 3                               | 2                    | 6                          | 5           | 25                            | 15         | 5                  | 11           | 4.7                                   | 4.7               |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| VERMONT           |                    |           |           |                 |                 |         |                       |         |       |        |               |                    |                   |                   |                           |       |                                 |                      |                            |             |                               |            |                    |              |                                       |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| BURLINGTON        | 101                | 1002.0    | 1017.5    | -4.4            | -12.8           | -8.6    | -0.9                  | 3.9     | 20    | -27.2  | 29            | 0                  | 31                | -12.9             | 71                        | 29    | -21                             | 8                    | 12                         | 0           | 325                           | 254        | 3.9                | S            | 12.1                                  | S                 | 29 | 3  | 6   | 22  | 8.1 | 31  |
| VIRGINIA          |                    |           |           |                 |                 |         |                       |         |       |        |               |                    |                   |                   |                           |       |                                 |                      |                            |             |                               |            |                    |              |                                       |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| LYNCHBURG         | 289                | 993.8     | 1018.8    | 6.1             | -5.0            | 0.7     | -2.4                  | 19.4    | 12    | -18.3  | 24            | 0                  | 26                | -                 | 49                        | -35   | 18                              | 12                   | 2                          | 7           | 3.4                           | N          | 14.8               | SW           | 23                                    | 13                | 6  | 12 | 5.2 | 61  |     |     |
| NORFOLK           | 8                  | 1018.8    | 1020.2    | 6.7             | -1.1            | 2.8     | -2.3                  | 22.2    | 11    | -8.3   | 25            | 0                  | 23                | -2.8              | 70                        | 85    | 1                               | 24                   | 15                         | 1           | 48                            | 51         | 5.1                | N            | 16.1                                  | NW                | 23 | 10 | 8   | 13  | 5.7 | 54  |
| RICHMOND          | 49                 | 1013.7    | 1020.2    | 7.2             | -3.3            | 2.2     | -1.6                  | 20.0    | 12    | -12.8  | 29            | 0                  | 25                | -3.9              | 68                        | 39    | -49                             | 15                   | 11                         | 0           | 41                            | 25         | 3.3                | SSW          | 13.0                                  | NW                | 23 | 11 | 11  | 9   | 4.9 | 54  |
| POANOKE           | 358                | 976.4     | 1020.1    | 6.7             | -5.6            | 0.5     | -2.9                  | 19.4    | 12    | -20.0  | 24            | 0                  | 25                | -7.2              | 59                        | 28    | -51                             | 10                   | 10                         | 1           | T                             | 25         | 3.8                | WNW          | 14.8                                  | SW                | 20 | 13 | 7   | 11  | 5.1 |     |
| WASHINGTON        |                    |           |           |                 |                 |         |                       |         |       |        |               |                    |                   |                   |                           |       |                                 |                      |                            |             |                               |            |                    |              |                                       |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| OLYMPIA           | 58                 | 1018.6    | 1025.6    | 4.4             | -3.3            | 0.6     | -2.8                  | 11.7    | 2     | -15.0  | 12            | 0                  | 21                | -2.8              | 78                        | 88    | -111                            | 37                   | 10                         | 0           | 51                            | 51         | 2.9                | SW           | 11.6*                                 | NE                | 18 | 4  | 7   | 20  | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| SEATTLE TACOMA    | 122                | 1010.5    | 1025.0    | 3.9             | -1.7            | 1.1     | -2.4                  | 11.1    | 2     | -11.1  | 11            | 0                  | 23                | -3.3              | 74                        | 57    | -88                             | 20                   | 9                          | 0           | 79                            | 75         | 3.4                | N            | 10.3*                                 | SSW               | 34 | 4  | 6   | 21  | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| SEATTLE U         | 4                  |           |           | 5.0             | 1.1             | 3.0     | -2.1                  | 11.1    | 3     | -8.3   | 11            | 0                  | 14                | -                 | 49                        | -83   | 15                              | 10                   | 0                          | 46          | 46                            | 2.6        | SSE                | 15.6         | SW                                    | 2                 | 5  | 6  | 20  | 7.5 | 37  |     |
| SPokane           | 718                | 954.3     | 1027.7    | -3.3            | -10.6           | 7.1     | -3.3                  | 7.2     | 34    | -21.7  | 11            | 0                  | 29                | -12.2             | 67                        | 23    | -39                             | 21                   | 6                          | 0           | 221                           | 203        | 3.6                | NE           | 13.4                                  | SW                | 1  | 5  | 6   | 21  | 7.6 | 33  |
| STAMPEDE PASS R   | 1206               | 882.2     | -         | 2.2             | -8.9            | -5.7    | -0.9                  | 7.8     | 5     | -23.3  | 11            | 0                  | 30                | -                 | 140                       | -165  | 41                              | 15                   | 6                          | 0           | 663                           | 1143       | 1.6                | NE           | 29.5                                  | NE                | 30 | 6  | 4   | 21  | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| TATOOOSH ISLAND   | 31                 | 1021.7    | 1024.7    | 6.1             | 2.2             | 4.2     | -1.4                  | 11.1    | 3     | -5.6   | 11            | 0                  | 8                 | -0.6              | 71                        | 73    | -202                            | 61                   | 10                         | 0           | T                             | T          | 8.1                | ENE          | 29.5                                  | NE                | 30 | 6  | 4   | 21  | 7.7 | 38  |
| WALLA WALLA U     | 289                | 989.3     | -         | 1.7             | -5.6            | -1.8    | -2.4                  | 15.6    | 3     | -17.8  | 11            | 0                  | 25                | -                 | 24                        | -24   | 11                              | 10                   | 0                          | 140         | 102                           | 1.8        | W                  | 7.6          | N                                     | 10                | 5  | 7  | 19  | 7.5 | 34  |     |
| YAKIMA            | 323                | 986.5     | 1027.1    | 1.7             | -9.4            | 3.8     | -1.3                  | 13.3    | 3     | -19.4  | 11            | 0                  | 30                | -10.0             | 67                        | 36    | -6                              | 35                   | 3                          | 0           | 368                           | 356        | 2.5                | WNW          | 15.6*                                 | NE                | 26 | 9  | 6   | 16  | 6.4 |     |
| WEST INDIES       |                    |           |           |                 |                 |         |                       |         |       |        |               |                    |                   |                   |                           |       |                                 |                      |                            |             |                               |            |                    |              |                                       |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| SAN JUAN P.R.     | 5                  | 1014.2    | 1017.2    | 27.8            | 20.6            | 24.3    | 0.7                   | 30.0    | 9     | 17.2   | 11            | 0                  | 0                 | 20.0              | 78                        | 80    | -40                             | 16                   | 24                         | 0           | 0                             | 0          | 3.4                | ENE          | 12.1                                  | NE                | 23 | 3  | 22  | 6   | 5.8 | 57  |
| SWAN ISLAND       | 9                  | 1014.2    | -         | 28.3            | 23.9            | 26.0    | 5.8                   | 29.4    | 20+   | 21.7   | 4+            | 0                  | 0                 | 0                 | 78                        | 33    | -55                             | 20                   | 8                          | 0           | 0                             | 0          | 0                  | 3.4          | ENE                                   | 12.1              | NE | 23 | 12  | 15  | 4   | 4.4 |
| WEST VIRGINIA     |                    |           |           |                 |                 |         |                       |         |       |        |               |                    |                   |                   |                           |       |                                 |                      |                            |             |                               |            |                    |              |                                       |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| CHARLESTON        | 286                | 984.1     | 1020.9    | 3.9             | -8.3            | -2.3    | -4.6                  | 18.3    | 11    | -24.4  | 24            | 0                  | 26                | -7.2              | 59                        | 47    | -63                             | 20                   | 14                         | 2           | 272                           | 102        | 2.5                | SW           | 9.4*                                  | WSW               | 27 | 10 | 5   | 16  | 6.1 |     |
| ELKINS            | 600                | 947.9     | 1019.7    | 3.3             | -10.6           | -3.4    | -                     | 16.7    | 11    | -28.9  | 29            | 0                  | 29                | -7.8              | 72                        | 42    | -50                             | 20                   | 13                         | 1           | 318                           | 127        | 2.5                | S            | 17.0*                                 | WNW               | 24 | 9  | 5   | 17  | 6.4 |     |
| HUNTINGTON U      | 252                | 989.9     | 1021.3    | 3.3             | -8.9            | -2.8    | -                     | 18.9    | 11    | -26.1  | 24            | 0                  | 27                | -7.2              | 72                        | 47    | -50                             | 20                   | 13                         | 1           | 201                           | 152        | 2.9                | S            | 10.3*                                 | NW                | 23 | 9  | 6   | 16  | 6.3 |     |
| PARKERSBURG U     | 167                |           |           | 2.6             | -8.9            | -3.0    | -4.4                  | 17.2    | 11    | -25.6  | 24            | 0                  | 27                | -                 | 46                        | -39   | 18                              | 10                   | 1                          | 213         | 178                           | 2.8        | W                  | 12.1         | W                                     | 27                |    |    |     | 49  |     |     |
| WISCONSIN         |                    |           |           |                 |                 |         |                       |         |       |        |               |                    |                   |                   |                           |       |                                 |                      |                            |             |                               |            |                    |              |                                       |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| GREEN BAY         | 208                | 995.3     | 1019.5    | -10.0           | -17.8           | -13.9   | -5.2                  | 3.9     | 9     | -32.8  | 23            | 0                  | 31                | -17.8             | 71                        | 17    | -12                             | 11                   | 12                         | 0           | 203                           | 203        | 3.7                | WNW          | 15.6                                  | NW                | 20 | 6  | 6   | 19  | 6.9 | 36  |
| LA CROSSE         | 199                | 995.0     | 1021.7    | -9.4            | -18.9           | -14.3   | -5.7                  | 6.1     | 8     | -35.0  | 15            | 0                  | 31                | -18.3             | 67                        | 17    | -13                             | 11                   | 10                         | 0           | 338                           | 229        | 4.4                | S            | 15.6*                                 | NW                | 20 | 5  | 6   | 20  | 7.3 |     |
| MADISON           | 262                | 982.5     | 1020.6    | -10.6           | -19.4           | -14.8   | -7.0                  | 2.2     | 9     | -34.4  | 15            | 0                  | 31                | -17.8             | 75                        | 19    | -16                             | 10                   | 9                          | 0           | 305                           | 178        | 4.0                | SW           | 13.9                                  | NE                | 11 | 6  | 7   | 18  | 6.9 | 45  |
| MILWAUKEE         | 205                | 993.6     | 1020.4    | -9.4            | -16.7           | -12.9   | -6.6                  | 3.3     | 8     | -31.1  | 15            | 0                  | 30                | -17.2             | 68                        | 17    | -30                             | 10                   | 10                         | 0           | 206                           | 127        | 5.4                | W            | 15.2                                  | W                 | 20 | 9  | 5   | 17  | 6.6 | 48  |
| WYOMING           |                    |           |           |                 |                 |         |                       |         |       |        |               |                    |                   |                   |                           |       |                                 |                      |                            |             |                               |            |                    |              |                                       |                   |    |    |     |     |     |     |
| CASPER            | 1621               | 835.1     | 1021.5    | -3.3            | -16.7           | -10.2   | -5.4                  | 10.6    | 31    | -32.8  | 11            | 0                  | 30                | -16.7             | 61                        | 10    | -5                              | 3                    | 12                         | 0           | 269                           | 76         | 6.9                | SW           | 16.1*                                 | WSW               | 31 | 8  | 9   | 14  | 6.1 |     |
| CHEYENNE          | 1867               | 809.0     | 1019.9    | -1.7            | -15.0           | -8.5    | -5.1                  | 11.1    | 8     | -32.8  | 11            | 0                  | 30                | -16.1             | 59                        | 13    | 3                               | 8                    | 0                          | 226         | 76                            | 7.6        | WNW                | 25.0         | W                                     | 20                | 12 | 7  | 12  | 5.4 | 67  |     |
| LANDER            | 1696               | 834.4     | 1023.6    | -6.7            | -21.1           | -13.9   | -6.9                  | 10.6    | 31    | -38.3  | 12            | 0                  | 31                | -18.3             | 72                        | 29    | 17                              | 21                   | 9                          | 0           | 452                           | 254        | 2.0                | W            | 25.0                                  | SW                | 31 | 9  | 7   | 15  | 6.0 | 65  |
| SHERIDAN          | 1202               | 885.2     | 1023.3    | -3.3            | -18.9           | -11.1   | -5.1                  | 13.3    | 7     | -37.2  | 19            | 0                  | 30                | -14.4             | 71                        | 33    | 17                              | 6                    | 18                         | 0           | 607                           | 356        | 3.8                | NW*          | 24.1                                  | NW                | 9  | 5  | 6   | 20  | 7.4 | 52  |

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Value entered in column headed "Fastest Mile" is the highest observed wind speed. This station is not equipped with an automatic recording wind instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

# Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21.1°C. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

V Sun below horizon January 1-23, inclusive.

X Sun below horizon January 1-17, inclusive.

Data in this table are obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.



# STORM SUMMARY

JANUARY 1963

| STATE             | TORNADOES |      |        |          |          | HAILSTORMS |          |          | WINDSTORMS |        |          | LIGHTNING |       |        | ‡ HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS |          |       | # ICE STORMS |          |          | ∅ ALL OTHER |        |          |          |   |       |  |
|-------------------|-----------|------|--------|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|------------|--------|----------|-----------|-------|--------|----------------------------------|----------|-------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|--------|----------|----------|---|-------|--|
|                   | NUMBER    | DAYS | DEATHS | INJURIES | † DAMAGE | DEATHS     | INJURIES | † DAMAGE |            | DEATHS | INJURIES | † DAMAGE  |       | DEATHS | INJURIES                         | † DAMAGE |       | DEATHS       | INJURIES | † DAMAGE |             | DEATHS | INJURIES | † DAMAGE |   |       |  |
|                   |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | PROPERTY | CROPS      |        |          | PROPERTY  | CROPS |        |                                  | PROPERTY | CROPS |              |          | PROPERTY | PROPERTY    | CROPS  | PROPERTY |          |   | CROPS |  |
| Alabama           | 2         | 2    | 0      | 0        | 5        |            |          | 1        | 0          | 5      | 4        |           |       | 0      |                                  | 0        |       |              |          | 3        | 0           | 6      | 6        |          |   |       |  |
| Alaska *          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 8          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        |       |              |          | 0        | 0           | 4      | 6        |          |   |       |  |
| Arizona           |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | F          | 6      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          | 2        | 2           | M      | 4        |          |   |       |  |
| Arkansas *        |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          | 0        | 0           | 6      | 6        |          |   |       |  |
| California        |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 9          | 6      | 6        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          |          |             |        |          |          |   |       |  |
| Colorado          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        |       |              |          | 0        | 0           | 4      | 4        |          |   |       |  |
| Connecticut *     |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          |          |             |        |          |          |   |       |  |
| Delaware *        |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          |          |             |        |          |          |   |       |  |
| Florida *         |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          |          |             |        |          |          |   |       |  |
| Georgia           | 9         | 3    | 1      | 8        | 6        |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          | 0        | 0           | 4      | 0        |          |   |       |  |
| Hawaii            |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 9          | 6      | 6        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          |          |             |        |          |          |   |       |  |
| Idaho             |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          |          |             |        |          |          |   |       |  |
| Illinois *        |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  |          |       |              |          |          |             |        |          |          |   |       |  |
| Indiana           | 1         | 1    | 0      | 0        | 4        | 0          | 0        | 3        | 0          | 0      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Iowa *            |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 4            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Kansas *          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 4            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 6     |  |
| Kentucky          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 2     |  |
| Louisiana         | 1         | 1    | 0      | 3        | 4        |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Maine             |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 4            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Maryland          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | ?        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Massachusetts     |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 1      | 2        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| Michigan *        |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| Minnesota *       |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| Mississippi       |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | ?        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| Missouri          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | ?        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| Montana *         |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 3      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| Nebraska          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | ?        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| Nevada *          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | ?        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| New Hampshire     |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | ?        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| New Jersey *      |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | ?        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 4 | 0     |  |
| New Mexico        |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 6            |          | 4        | 60          | 5      | 0        | 4        | 0 | 0     |  |
| New York          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 3        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| North Carolina    | 2         | 1    | 0      | 0        | 4        |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 2        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| North Dakota *    |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Ohio *            |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 1          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 2            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Oklahoma          |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Oregon            |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 2        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Pacific Area *    |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 2        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Pennsylvania *    |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Puerto Rico *     |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 5            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Rhode Island *    |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| South Carolina    |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| South Dakota *    |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 2            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Tennessee         |           | 1    | 1      | 0        | 4        | 6          |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 2            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | ?     |  |
| Texas             |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | ?     |  |
| Utah *            |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Vermont           |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 2            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| U.S. Virgin Is. * |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 4      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 2            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Virginia *        |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 2            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Washington *      |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 2      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 2            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | ?     |  |
| West Virginia *   |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Wisconsin *       |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | 0     |  |
| Wyoming           |           |      |        |          |          |            |          | 0        | 0          | 5      | 0        |           |       |        |                                  | 0        | 0     | 3            | 0        | 0        | 0           | 2      | 0        | 0        | 5 | ?     |  |

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

† Includes heavy sleet storm.

‡ Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

∅ For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

F Few

M Many

+ Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

1 Less than \$50

2 \$50 to \$500

3 \$500 to \$5,000

4 \$5,000 to \$50,000

5 \$50,000 to \$500,000

6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000

7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000

8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000

9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

## JANUARY 1963

The record-breaking drought in California was ended abruptly on January 29 when a violent storm hit the central part of the State. Precipitation ranged from less than half an inch in Los Angeles to more than 27 inches in the Sierra National Forest. Several mountain stations reported storm totals in excess of those in the big floods of 1950 and 1955. Many highways and railroads were blocked by flood waters and mud slides. Record-breaking stages occurred at many gaging stations in the northern Sierras. These floods continued into February. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly minor.

### ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE

Lake Erie. --Prolonged cold weather in the Lake Erie Drainage had frozen the ground to a depth of around 48 inches by the end of January. The snow on the ground averaged from 5 to 8 inches over the watershed with a water equivalent of 0.60 to 0.90 inch. This is the eighth consecutive month with the precipitation total below normal.

### ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

The snow cover in the Lehigh River Basin on January 31 averaged 14 inches above Blue Mountain and ranged from 11 inches at Walnutport, Pa., to 5 inches at Allen-town, Pa. In the Lackawaxen River Basin the snow cover ranged from 17 inches at Pleasant Mount to 9 inches at Hawley, Pa.

The snow cover over central and southern New Jersey at the end of the month ranged from 2 to 4 inches and over northern New Jersey, from 6 to over 10 inches. The ice was thick on all streams.

Rainfall on the 12th caused sufficient runoff and movement of ice on the West Branch of the Juniata in Pennsylvania to cause minor local flooding from ice jams in the Amity Hall area. Streams remained frozen over throughout the remainder of the month, with ice thickness ranging from 10 to over 15 inches. Snow cover at the end of the month averaged 11 inches over the basin, with an average density of approximately 22 percent.

Moderate rises began in the upper James Basin on the 12th and increased to near bankfull stage below Scottsville, Va., on the 13th and 14th. The only station to exceed flood stage was Richmond, Va., at the Westham Bridge site. The runoff which caused this rise came entirely from snowmelt in the upper James and upper Rivanna Basins. Precipitation was negligible. A warming temperature trend began about the 9th, which brought daytime temperatures to the upper 40's and low 50's on the 11th and 12th. No damage resulted.

The minor flooding on the Tar, Neuse, and Cape Fear Rivers in eastern North Carolina was due to rainfall averaging 2.5 inches from the 18th to the 20th. No damage was reported.

Minor flooding occurred on streams in the Pee Dee Basin in South Carolina between the 20th and the 30th. This flooding was due to rainfall that began on the afternoon of the 17th and continued through the early morning of the 21st. Accumulated amounts accounted for about two-thirds of the January totals, with 3 to 5.5 inches over the middle and lower portions. The Rocky River at Norwood, N. C., was out of its banks for 2 days, cresting on the 20th, 4 feet above flood stage. The upper Pee Dee

River at Cheraw, S. C., crested close to flood stage on the 22d. Downstream at Peepee, S. C., this stream was out of its banks on 9 days, cresting on the 26th about 2.5 feet over the low banks. The Lynches River at Effingham, S. C., was in flood from the 26th to the 28th and crested about 1 foot over flood stage on the 27th.

Rains over the upper reaches of the Santee System in South Carolina from the 18th through the 21st caused flooding along the Saluda and Broad Rivers beginning on the 20th. Rainfall amounts ranged up to 4 inches. Due to the nature of the flood plains along the Saluda and the Broad, flooding and damage were not extensive. There was considerable lowland flooding along the Congaree and the Wateree with considerable damage to pastures and some interruption of lumbering operations.

Shallow flooding occurred on the North Fork of the Edisto River at Orangeburg, S. C., from the 20th to the 26th. Flooding along the main stem of the Edisto began at Givhans, S. C., on the 23d and was still in progress at the end of the month. No damage or loss resulted from these minor floods, but some inconvenience was experienced along the entire Edisto with low camp sites and approach roads flooded.

The flooding on streams in Georgia was due to heavy rainfall from the 18th to the 25th. Rainfall amounts ranging up to near 2.5 inches in a few places were reported throughout the watershed of the Savannah and Ogeechee Rivers during that period. In the Ocmulgee, Oconee, and Altamaha River Basins, the rainfall averaged 5.7 inches per station. The heaviest amount reported was 8.78 inches at Juliette. Most of the rain fell in the periods from the 12th to the 13th and from the 18th to the 21st. There wasn't any report of any serious flood damage from the high water.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Heavy rain during the period from the 17th to the 20th caused flooding on the Flint River at Albany, Ga., and on the Apalachicola River at Blountstown, Fla. Rainfall during that period ranged from less than 3 inches over the Apalachicola to 6 inches over the other basins. Little or no damage resulted along the Flint River at Albany, Ga., as commercial buildings in low-lying areas are protected by dikes up to 25 feet. No damage occurred along the Apalachicola River at Blountstown, Fla., as the inundated portions were exclusively forest or lumbering areas. However, some work interruptions were caused during the period of high water to lumbering interests, though no real losses from idle labor occurred as they were transferred for work on higher ground.

Minor flooding occurred on the Pearl River at Monticello, Miss., and Bogalusa, La., between the 20th and 26th, due to moderate precipitation between the 18th and 21st. The high water was due mainly to local runoff and flood stages were only momentary and caused no damage.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. --Precipitation was below to much below normal ranging from 1/4 inch in northern Minnesota to 1/2 to 3/4 inch in northeast Iowa and Wisconsin. The observed precipitation was only 40 to 60 percent of normal. January's temperatures averaged from 6° to 13° below normal, with most of the area having

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

JANUARY 1963

daily minimum temperatures 0°F or colder from January 11 through the 31st. On numerous days temperatures were recorded as low as -30°F to -47°F in parts of the basin. Snowfall was light but what fell was heaviest on the 11-12th, just as the extended cold set in, and helped

prevent frost from going deeper than it did.

A comparison of snow depths in the Upper Mississippi Basin on January 31 with that of other years is given in the following table:

### COMPARATIVE SNOW DEPTHS (INCHES)

| Station             | 1963 | 1962 | 1961 | 1960 | 1959 | 1958 | 1957 | 1956 | 1955 |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| (Minnesota)         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Bemidji             | 2    | 13   | 4    | 8    | 8    | 5    | 11   | 26   | 8    |
| International Falls | 4    | 16   | 11   | 8    | 20   | 8    | 11   | 22   | 15   |
| Duluth              | 6    | 15   | 9    | 16   | 11   | 11   | 14   | 29   | 17   |
| Alexandria          | 2    | 9    | 0    | 5    | 0    | 5    | 2    | 16   | 6    |
| New Ulm             | 4    | 2    | T    | 1    | 2    | 3    | T    | 6    | 4    |
| Minneapolis         | 4    | 6    | 2    | 2    | 0    | 2    | 2    | 11   | 6    |
| Rochester           | 6    | 3    | T    | 2    | 3    | 2    | 1    | 10   | 3    |
| (Wisconsin)         |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| Park Falls          | 10   | 19   | 2    | 14   | 12   | 12   | 13   | 21   | 17   |
| Wausau              | 6    | 9    | T    | 4    | 6    | 5    | 7    | 12   | --   |
| Portage             | 9    | 7    | 1    | 2    | 10   | 4    | 4    | 2    | --   |

Floating ice appeared on the Mississippi at Cape Girardeau, Mo., on the 15th. It became gorged on the 26th above and below that point. There was floating ice in the Mississippi at Cairo, Ill., from the 14th until it became gorged on the 23d at Angelo Towhead about 4 miles above Cairo Point. This gorge remained intact until February 7 and at one time extended upstream to slightly below Cape Girardeau, Mo. Boats were unable to penetrate this gorge and about 400 barges remained tied up in the Cairo Harbor. On February 7 the gorge broke and a large portion of ice moved out, but another gorge formed about 14 miles above Cairo Point on the night of February 7 and continued until the afternoon of February 9, when it broke and moved out. Navigation was resumed on February 10.

Missouri Basin.—River drainages in South Dakota were covered with snow to depths varying from 2 to 6 inches. The heavier snow cover was in eastern South Dakota and western Iowa and extended over most of the Big Sioux Drainage. All streams were frozen over.

Monthly precipitation totals in the Kansas and Marais Des Cygnes River Basins in Kansas during January ranged from 1/2 to 3/4 inch. Snowfall was well distributed and ranged from 4 to 8 inches. Ice conditions became widespread about the 10th, with most streams becoming frozen. Ice depths of 12 to 14 inches were reported on the Kansas River at Wamego and Topeka, Kans., near the end of the month and from 4 to 5 inches on ponds and streams in north-central Kansas. Soil was generally frozen to depths of 18 to 20 inches at the close of the period.

The Missouri River at Nebraska City, Nebr., and small streams in northwestern Missouri were frozen over most of the month. Variable ice cover was reported by downstream stations on the Missouri.

Ohio Basin.—Severely cold weather during the last half of the month caused most of the tributaries and the Ohio River above Gallipolis Dam, W. Va., to freeze over. Record-low temperatures spread over virtually all of the Ohio watershed late on the 23d, with minimum tempera-

ture readings of -20° or below common over most of the watershed by the morning of the 24th. Shore ice started forming on the pools in the Ohio River by the 24th, with enough ice to begin to impede navigation by the 26th. Most dams showed solid cover of layered running ice, average depth of 3 inches, by the morning of the 28th. As additional ice accumulated, the ice became layered, with navigation suspended except for local trips behind improvised ice cutters. The ice on the Ohio seriously interfered with the operation of locks and dams and with navigation, especially above the mouth of the Tennessee River.

Red Basin.—Minor flooding occurred on the Sulphur River at Naples, Tex., from the 10th to the 13th. The rains that produced this flood fell during the 4-5th, with an average of about 1.2 inches. The largest 24-hour total reported was 1.65 inches at Cooper, Tex. Little or no damage is known to have occurred.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The Minor flooding on the Calcasieu River at Hineson, La., in the beginning of the month was due to heavy rains on December 28 and 29. General rains from the 17th through the 20th caused another rise on the Calcasieu to within 1 foot of flood stage by the 23d at Hineson in the extreme upper portion. Downstream at Oakdale, it rose 4 feet to 0.8 foot above bankfull by the 21st. Further downstream at Kinder, La., it rose 13 feet between the 17th and 22d to exactly flood stage.

Great Basin.—The heavy storm of January 31 - February 1 resulted in minor flooding in streams in Utah and Nevada. Precipitation at Deer Creek Dam, Utah, reported 24-hour and 48-hour precipitation amounts which exceeded all previous 24- and 48-hour amounts for any month of the year for Utah. The 24-hour amount was 5.08 and the 48-hour amount was 8.88 inches. The depth of frost in the Salt Lake Valley exceeded 20 inches. This was less than a year ago, but the major difference was in the moisture content of the ground before the freezing

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

JANUARY 1963

occurred. The most extensive damage from the flooding was in Utah County, where raging waters cut Provo City water lines in the South Fork of Provo Canyon above Vivian Park.

In Nevada, the Truckee, Susan, Carson, and Walker Rivers rose to flood stage near midnight on January 31, so most of the flooding occurred during February. There was extensive damage in the downtown sections of Reno and considerable damage in many residential sections. The Truckee River cut Derby Dam about 20 miles downstream from Reno, and took out the approach to the Southern Pacific Railroad Bridge about 25 miles downstream from Reno. The Susan River caused damage to U. S. Highway 395 in the vicinity of Susanville, Calif. Piute Creek in Susanville caused some flooding in the town of Susanville. Flooding along the Carson and Walker Rivers was confined mostly to agricultural lands. The Carson River caused some damage to the approaches to the Cradlebaugh Bridge on U. S. 395 between Carson City and Minden, Nevada.

## PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

California Coast Drainage Basins.--A 23-mile stretch along the North Fork of the Kern River in California above Isabella Dam was subject to flooding on January 31 and February 1. Several levees along the river banks were broken, allowing the waters to flow into those areas which were situated below the high water level of the Kern River. Heavy rains on the 30th and 31st caused two peak inflows into the dam. One was estimated at 28,000 c.f.s. at 7 p.m. on the 31st and the second estimated 30,000 c.f.s. at 11:00 a.m. on the 1st of February. Rainfall was unusually heavy in spots with Johnsdale, Calif., receiving 14.67 inches during the storm and Kern River Intake No. 3, 9.02 inches, with lesser amounts further down the Canyon. Considerable damage resulted to roads, a diversion dam, and state fish hatchery tanks. The water and debris spread over the golf course into low-lying trailer parks and into a few houses situated directly on the river bank in the Kernville, Calif., area.

Heavy rains in the Sierras to high elevations during the period January 30 through February 1 caused flooding along the Merced, Chowchilla, Fresno, and Kaweah Rivers in California. Several mountain stations reported storm totals in excess of those in the big floods of 1950 and 1955. Incomplete storm totals showed that Westfall Ranger Station, in the Sierra National Forest, received 27.15 inches of precipitation, South Entrance 22.93, Giant Forest 21.34, Crane Valley 18.84, Jerseydale 18.75, Grant Grove 17.17, Balch Power House 13.68, and Ash Mountain 11.95 inches. The rain extended at least to the 8,000-foot level during most of the storm. Antecedent conditions over the mountains, however, were entirely different from the 1950 and 1955 floods, as the slopes were completely dry with no snow before the arrival of this storm; consequently, the runoff was considerably less than in the record floods. An estimate of flood dam-

age for the area from the Merced River to the Tule River is about \$50,000.

The second longest midwinter drought period in the central valley and coastal areas of California ended abruptly by the heavy rains during the last several days of the month. Little or no rain had fallen during the prolonged record-breaking drought of 42 days. The heavy rains began during the afternoon of January 29 and ended by the morning of February 2. The rainfall amounts were heavy and ranged from 7 to 10 inches in the Russian Basin, 6 to 10 inches in the Napa Basin, 3 to 8 inches in the Pajara Basin, and 2 1/2 to 8 inches in the Salinas Basin. The Indian Guard Station in the Santa Lucia Range in the Salinas River Basin and Boulder Creek reported 22 inches or more. Sacramento set a new 24-hour record with 1.70 inches during the 24-hour period on the 30th. By the month's end all streams in the Sacramento area were rising, but no flood stages were reached. Overflow occurred at all Sacramento Flood Control Project Weirs and a record-breaking flow down the Yuba River during the first part of February. The heavy rains and resulting runoffs caused quite a number of minor streams and creeks and two of the four major rivers in the coastal areas to overflow their banks. The smaller streams caused minor lowland flooding in portions of the towns of Santa Cruz, San Jose, Gilroy, Morgan Hill, Ben Lomond, Ross, and Alviso. Evacuation of some homes was made necessary by the floods. The two major rivers which overflowed were the Russian River at Guerneville and the Napa River at Napa. Damage along the Russian River was minor and chiefly to roads and resort buildings along the banks of the river and tributary creeks in Guerneville and surrounding area. About 40 homes along the Napa River were evacuated. Some agricultural lowlands from Napa northward to near St. Helena were inundated and several bridges were temporarily closed.

Columbia Basin.--Moderate to heavy rain with warming temperatures on the 31st, following 3 to 6 inches of snow on the 29th and 30th, throughout the valleys of southern Idaho over well-frozen ground and streams set the stage for rapid runoff and the flooding that began on the 31st in many local areas. Upper Portneuf River flooded in Caribou County and eastern Bannock County. Bancroft was inundated by 3 to 5 feet of water and residents evacuated their houses during the night. McCammon and Lava Hot Springs on the Portneuf were flooded during the night of the 31st. Sucker Creek, just across the line in Oregon, flowing out of the Mahogany Mountains, flooded during the night of the 31st. A highway bridge was washed out morooning a 7-member family.

Light precipitation and cold temperatures combined to keep streams in the lower Columbia Basin at very low levels. The Yakima River and many smaller streams became frozen over in various parts of their reaches by the end of the month. The mean January stage of the Willamette River at Portland was 3.5 feet or 2.6 feet below the 84-year normal.

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in January unless otherwise specified)

JANUARY 1963

| River and station                   | Flood stage | Above flood stages -dates |     | Crest* |      | River and station                                           | Flood stage | Above flood stages -dates |      | Crest* |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----|--------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|------|--------|--------|------|---|--|--|--|--|
|                                     |             | From-                     | To- | Stage  | Date |                                                             |             | From-                     | To-  | Stage  | Date   |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| <b>ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE</b>      |             |                           |     |        |      |                                                             |             |                           |      |        |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| James: Richmond, Va. (Westham)      | 12          | 14                        | 15  | 12.1   | 14   | Oconee: Milledgeville, Ga.                                  | 20          | 21                        | 22   | 30.1   | 21     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Tar: Greenville, N. C.              | 13          | 25                        | 27  | 13.3   | 26   | Dublin, Ga.                                                 | 21          | 24                        | 24   | 20.6   | 24     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Neuse: Neuse, N. C.                 | 14          | 22                        | 22  | 14.3   | 22   | Mount Vernon, Ga.                                           | 16          | 26                        | 31   | 18.4   | 28, 29 |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Smithfield, N. C.                   | 13          | 21                        | 25  | 17.7   | 22   | Altamaha: Charlotte, Ga.                                    | 15          | 29                        | 31   | 18.4   | 31     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Goldsboro, N. C.                    | 14          | 21                        | 30  | 19.4   | 27   | <b>EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE</b>                         |             |                           |      |        |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Kinston, N. C.                      | 14          | 23                        | 1/  | 16.9   | 29   | Flint: Albany, Ga.                                          | 20          | 26                        | 28   | 22.0   | 27     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Cape Fear: Fayetteville, N. C.      | 35          | 22                        | 22  | 35.1   | 22   | Apalachicola: Blountstown, Fla.                             | 15          | 21                        | 31   | 20.5   | 25     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lock No. 2,<br>Elizabethtown, N. C. | 20          | 21                        | 25  | 28.3   | 23   | Choctawatchee: Caryville, Fla.                              | 12          | 23                        | 25   | 13.0   | 24     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Rocky: Norwood, N. C.               | 16          | 20                        | 21  | E20.0  | 20   | Calahab: Centreville, Ala.                                  | 23          | 20                        | 21   | 23.8   | 20     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lynches: Effingham, S. C.           | 14          | 26                        | 28  | E15.1  | 27   | Pearl: Monticello, Miss.                                    | 19          | 20                        | 22   | 20.7   | 21     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| PeeDee: Peedee, S. C.               | 19          | 22                        | 30  | E21.3  | 26   | Bogalusa, La.                                               | 15          | 21                        | 26   | 18.2   | 24     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Saluda: Pelzer, S. C.               | 6           | 20                        | 21  | 7.0    | 21   | <b>MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM</b>                                   |             |                           |      |        |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Broad: Blair, S. C.                 | 14          | 20                        | 22  | 17.9   | 21   | Sulphur: Naples, Tex.                                       | 22          | 10                        | 13   | 23.5   | 11     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| North Fork Edisto: Orangeburg, S.C. | 8           | 20                        | 26  | E 9.2  | 22   | <b>Red Basin</b>                                            |             |                           |      |        |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Edisto: Givhans, S. C.              | 10          | 23                        | 1/  | E11.8  | 29   | <b>WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE</b>                         |             |                           |      |        |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Savannah: Clyo, Ga.                 | 11          | 25                        | 31  | 13.4   | 31   | Calcasieu: Hinesston, La.                                   | 12          | Dec.                      | 31   | 3      | 13.05  | 1    |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ogeechee: Midville, Ga.             | 6           | 24                        | 27  | 7.35   | 25   | Kinder, La.                                                 | 16          | 22                        | 22   | 16.0   | 22     |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Dover, Ga.                          | 7           | 27                        | 31  | 8.8    | 30   | <b>PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE</b>                               |             |                           |      |        |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Ocmulgee: Macon, Ga.                | 18          | 20                        | 22  | 22.6   | 21   | Russian: Guerneville, Calif.                                | 29          | 31                        | Feb. | 2      | 40.5   | Feb. | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Hawkinsville, Ga.                   | 25          | 24                        | 25  | 26.1   | 25   | Healdsburg, Calif.                                          | 19          | 31                        | Feb. | 1      | 20.0   | Feb. | 1 |  |  |  |  |
| Abbeville, Ga.                      | 12          | 25                        | 31  | 15.8   | 27   | *Provisional<br>E Estimated<br>1/ Continued at end of month |             |                           |      |        |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |
| Lumber City, Ga.                    | 15          | 31                        | 31  | 15.2   | 31   |                                                             |             |                           |      |        |        |      |   |  |  |  |  |



















# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and monthly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

JANUARY 1963

| Station              | Day of month |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |
|----------------------|--------------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|
|                      | 1            | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5    | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  | 13  | 14  | 15   | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  | 20  | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  | 27  | 28  | 29  | 30  | 31  | Avg. |
| OKLAHOMA CITY OKLA.  | 180          | 254 | 159 | 35  | 48   | 311 | 303 | 298 | 300 | 169 | 176 | 286 | 338 | 280 | 332  | 316 | 310 | 170 | 161 | 320 | 333 | 319 | 367 | 341 | 343 | 324 | 360 | 328 | 122 | 319 | 170 | 260  |
| PAGE ARIZONA         | 253          | 134 | 117 | 171 | 177  | 62  | 88  | 74  | 91  | 129 | 316 | 301 | 296 | 297 | 295  | 312 | 304 | 223 | 309 | 302 | 299 | 299 | 271 | 305 | 289 | 294 | 268 | 192 | 78  | 100 | 224 |      |
| PHOENIX ARIZONA      | 162          | 111 | 90  | 300 | 300  | 289 | 336 | 283 | 323 | 89  | 318 | 359 | 371 | 350 | 353  | 345 | 352 | 355 | 375 | 369 | 365 | 361 | 366 | 369 | 367 | 364 | 374 | 349 | 346 | 301 | 343 | 314  |
| PORTLAND MAINE       | 88           | 164 | 109 | 131 | 97   | 159 | 95  | 87  | 178 | 173 | 86  | 34  | 65  | 295 | 192  | 225 | 140 | 55  | 155 | 64  | 234 | 174 | 138 | 258 | 250 | 171 | 71  | 228 | 227 | 127 | 251 | 152  |
| RAPID CITY S.DAK.    | 182          | --- | 175 | 100 | 184  | 179 | 180 | 130 | 32  | 100 | 138 | 220 | 141 | 190 | 155  | 230 | 177 | 150 | 248 | 147 | 218 | 134 | 210 | 219 | 271 | 266 | 285 | 229 | 180 | 272 | 225 | 185  |
| RIVERSIDE CALIFORNIA | 146          | 82  | 297 | 301 | 331  | 336 | 340 | 329 | 93  | 181 | 207 | 368 | 323 | 317 | 355  | 347 | 338 | 261 | 381 | 357 | 370 | 342 | 335 | 261 | 83  | 314 | 105 | 247 | 274 | 252 | 82  | 270  |
| SAINT CLOUD MINN.    | 40           | 42  | 50  | 46  | 181  | 73  | 166 | 75  | 81  | 165 | 55  | 137 | 196 | 222 | 225* | 232 | 112 | 236 | 245 | 211 | 105 | 218 | 140 | 252 | 245 | 137 | 277 | 198 | 241 | 272 | 227 | 150  |
| SALT LAKE CITY UTAH  | 236          | 217 | 95  | 235 | 225  | 218 | 228 | 246 | 225 | 162 | 197 | 295 | 138 | 150 | 165  | 74  | 189 | 137 | 306 | 291 | 225 | 296 | 303 | 280 | 69  | 318 | 290 | 162 | 65  | 64  | 30  | 198  |
| SAN ANTONIO TEXAS    | 321          | 365 | 274 | 60  | 359  | 342 | 311 | 382 | 368 | 370 | 374 | 160 | 382 | 387 | ---  | 170 | 64  | 363 | 101 | 405 | 415 | 384 | 418 | 434 | 234 | 310 | 249 | 84  | 137 | 276 | 237 | 291  |
| SANTA MARIA CALIF.   | 227          | 104 | --- | 271 | 291  | 294 | 293 | --- | 189 | 106 | 313 | 298 | 329 | 320 | 319  | 325 | 317 | 318 | 302 | 339 | 344 | 336 | 325 | 288 | 265 | 275 | 201 | --- | 108 | 133 | 63  | 260  |
| SAULT STE MARIE MICH | 111          | 118 | 29  | 76  | 47   | 74  | 62  | 36  | 69  | 179 | 122 | 104 | 254 | 179 | 247  | 224 | 232 | 178 | 101 | 130 | 238 | --- | 284 | 200 | 274 | 287 | 197 | 269 | 139 | 315 | 302 | 169  |
| SAYVILLE NEW YORK    | 160          | 126 | 98  | 103 | 177  | 120 | 139 | 114 | 130 | 170 | 73  | 12  | 15  | 189 | 198  | 174 | 196 | 37  | 56  | 46  | 209 | 200 | 172 | 232 | 231 | 116 | 93  | 235 | 227 | 49  | 248 | 140  |
| SEATTLE TACOMA WASH. | 25           | 46  | 102 | 52  | 45   | 37  | 48  | 22  | 61  | 205 | 221 | 192 | 54  | 45  | 14   | 69  | 40  | 220 | 186 | 175 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |      |
| SHREVEPORT LOUISIANA | 199          | 153 | 179 | 64  | 143  | 66  | 299 | 329 | 233 | 322 | 233 | 115 | 327 | 344 | 344  | 360 | 197 | 69  | 58  | 119 | 378 | 316 | 224 | 388 | 67  | 69  | 285 | 348 | 29  | 56  | 210 |      |
| SPokane WASHINGTON   | 24           | 66  | 138 | 45  | 60   | 44  | 45  | 34  | 88  | 190 | 181 | 161 | 87  | 61  | 43   | 87  | --- | 210 | 116 | 141 | 167 | 173 | 134 | 116 | 230 | 107 | 79  | 193 | 238 | 97  | 61  | 114  |
| STATE COLLEGE PENN.  | 260          | 152 | 115 | 153 | 117  | 167 | 66  | 61  | 208 | 191 | 27  | 43  | 147 | 261 | 232  | 223 | 244 | 184 | 142 | 65  | 256 | 192 | 39  | 274 | 299 | 174 | 173 | 320 | 263 | 114 | 305 | 176  |
| STERLING VIRGINIA    | 282          | 262 | 160 | 262 | 258  | 205 | 178 | 61  | 239 | 261 | 108 | 111 | 54  | 301 | 295  | 282 | 304 | 72  | 52  | 157 | 318 | 281 | 33  | 332 | 283 | 105 | 255 | 358 | 331 | 64  | 336 | 213  |
| STILLWATER OKLAHOMA  | 238          | 159 | 186 | 33  | 51   | 285 | 278 | 279 | 285 | 101 | 117 | 297 | 312 | 228 | 308  | 294 | 272 | 256 | 135 | 301 | 308 | 263 | 340 | 325 | 317 | 307 | 345 | 318 | 120 | 285 | 213 | 244  |
| SWAN ISLAND N.C.     | 465          | 279 | 330 | 311 | 431* | 512 | 494 | 396 | 430 | 472 | 509 | 496 | 496 | 408 | 481  | 470 | 199 | 453 | 369 | 507 | 473 | 495 | 513 | 538 | 483 | 523 | 544 | 396 | 430 | 464 | 383 | 416  |
| TAMPA FLORIDA        | 362          | 314 | 367 | 368 | 319  | 175 | 291 | 266 | 373 | 362 | 377 | 272 | 206 | 236 | 217  | 107 | 275 | 352 | 338 | 371 | 349 | 433 | 62  | 406 | 323 | 63  | 201 | 400 | 371 | 391 | 384 | 301  |
| TUCSON ARIZONA       | 107          | 74  | 297 | 295 | 251  | 295 | 342 | 269 | 336 | --- | 89  | 322 | 372 | 366 | 369  | 364 | 345 | 370 | 374 | 390 | 380 | 377 | 380 | 380 | 383 | 386 | 396 | 381 | 396 | 374 | 351 | 327  |

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.

Values with an asterisk are interpolated.

# NET RADIATION

Net radiation in langleys per day (midnight to midnight) at Huntley, Mont., during the month

JANUARY 1963

| Date . . .    | 1   | 2   | 3 | 4  | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   | 10  | 11   | 12  | 13  | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18  | 19  | 20  | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24 | 25  | 26  | 27 | 28  | 29 | 30 | 31 | Avg. |
|---------------|-----|-----|---|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|----|----|------|
| Langleys. . . | -10 | -10 | 7 | 29 | -17 | -16 | -47 | -70 | -37 | -42 | -102 | -75 | -10 | 3  | 23 | 26 | -5 | -61 | -13 | -29 | -41 | -32 | -57 | 4  | -26 | -11 | -9 | -16 | *0 | 2  | 66 | -19  |

The measurement is made with a Beckman and Whitley net exchange radiometer over a plot of  $\text{sec} \theta$ . The value represents the total incoming minus the total outgoing radiation of all wave lengths.

\* less than +0.5

These data are of experimental nature and are published as received from the Huntley Exp. Station. The instrument with which they were measured has not been checked by the Weather Bureau.

# TOTAL OZONE DATA

These provisional ozone data are obtained from measurements made with a Dobson ozone spectrophotometer, and are applicable approximately to local apparent noon. The data are presented in the code  $\lambda s \rho \rho$  defined in the August 1962 WMO circular entitled "PUBLICATION OF DATA FOR METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH, WORLD OZONE DATA."

Units: Milli-atmo-cms.

| Station           | Day of month |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                     |
|-------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|
|                   | 1            | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 28    | 29    | 30    | 31    | Mean O <sub>3</sub> |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 00350        | 20335 | 37348 | 33379 | 34339 | 00344 | 20307 | 34217 | 36414 | 33395 | 36400 | 20396 | 20374 | 00393 | 00363 | 33379 | 34364 | 00392 | 00368 | 34350 | 36338 | 38429 | 00441 | 02456 | 00429 | 36461 | 00417 | 00424 | 00485 | 00424 | 33372 | 386                 |
| Caribou, Maine    | 03441        | 03388 | 00397 | 36389 | 36371 | 34361 | 33353 | 37373 | 00367 | 34369 | 02398 | 34361 | ----- | 03479 | 33418 | 00371 | 00425 | 35428 | 00430 | ----- | 03424 | ----- | 33491 | 34467 | ----- | 38509 | 00468 | 34416 | 00438 | 411   |       |                     |
| Green Bay, Wis.   | -----        | 35390 | 35419 | ----- | 34380 | ----- | 37344 | 37331 | 33352 | 33359 | 35343 | ----- | 34451 | 32429 | 00422 | 00420 | 34413 | 00409 | ----- | 02529 | 02394 | 00390 | ----- | 08473 | 00434 | 00438 | 00493 | 34430 | 35378 | 00444 | 00370 | 409                 |
| Mauna Loa, Hawaii | -----        | 00265 | 00264 | 00258 | 00261 | 00255 | 00271 | 00288 | 00281 | 00273 | 00265 | 00263 | 00275 | 00267 | 00246 | 00250 | 00250 | 00250 | 00241 | 00240 | ----- | 00248 | 00245 | 00250 | 00252 | 00251 | 00250 | 00239 | 00241 | 00231 | 00235 | 256                 |
| Midland, Texas    | 04287        | 03299 | ----- | 00300 | 00287 | 00290 | 00303 | 00279 | 00298 | 00304 | 00292 | ----- | ----- | 00307 | 00304 | 00290 | 00296 | 05298 | ----- | 00354 | 00300 | 00306 | ----- | 00293 | 00283 | 03276 | 04279 | 04255 | 00254 | 03256 | 290   |                     |
| Nashville, Tenn.  | 03377        | 00365 | 00339 | 00329 | 04364 | ----- | 03373 | 03336 | 00317 | 05349 | 05338 | 05327 | ----- | 00312 | 00340 | 00314 | 00329 | ----- | ----- | 00330 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 341   |       |                     |
| Sterling, Va.     | -----        | 00352 | 05377 | 00388 | ----- | ----- | 37328 | 06377 | 03340 | 00331 | 07342 | ----- | ----- | 00336 | 00341 | 00330 | 00314 | 05319 | ----- | 00388 | 00356 | 05357 | 00382 | 03359 | ----- | 00385 | 03320 | 06333 | 00366 | 351   |       |                     |

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from ground level to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column (coded  $\lambda s \rho \rho$ ) is expressed in terms of a thickness of a layer it would occupy at standard temper-

ature and pressure, e.g., 350 milli-atmo-cm ozone implies an ozone layer 0.350 centimeter thick. The code  $\lambda s$  designates the type of measurement made.

# DESCRIPTION of CHARTS

CHART I., A. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F.) AT SURFACE. B. DEPARTURE OF AVERAGE TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL. -The average monthly temperature presented in Chart I-A is computed from the average daily maximum and the average daily minimum which in turn are computed from the daily maximum and minimum temperatures reported by some 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The departures from normal are presented in Chart I-B. They are based on the 30-year normals (1931-60) for the first-order Weather Bureau stations. More detailed charts, based upon data for many more stations, are included in the issues of Climatological Data for the several states and groups of states.

CHART II. TOTAL PRECIPITATION. -Chart II is based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. More detailed charts, based upon data for many more stations, are included in the issues of Climatological Data for the several states and groups of states.

CHART III. PERCENTAGE OF NORMAL PRECIPITATION. -In this chart the anomaly in the month's precipitation is shown as a percentage of the normal total. This anomaly shows the deviation from the 30-year normal (1931-60) for about 270 first-order Weather Bureau stations.

CHART IV. TOTAL SNOWFALL. CHART V. A. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SNOWFALL. B. DEPTH OF SNOW ON GROUND. -Chart IV gives the total depth in inches of unmelted snowfall as reported during the month by Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This is converted in Chart V-A into a percentage of the mean monthly total amount computed for each Weather Bureau station having at least 10 years of record. The depth of snow on ground is that reported by both Weather Bureau and cooperative stations as of 7:00 a. m. Eastern Standard Time on the Monday nearest the end of the month. This is reported only for the months December through March. The snowfall charts are presented each month November through April.

Isolines for Charts I, II, III, IV, and V, are drawn through points of approximately equal value. Caution should be used in interpolating on these charts, particularly in mountainous areas.

CHART VI. A. PERCENTAGE OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SUNSHINE. -CHART VI-A shows the amount of sunshine received in terms of percentage of the total hours of sunshine possible during the month. In Chart VI-B this is shown as a percentage of the mean number of hours of sunshine received. Means are computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

CHART VII. A. AVERAGE DAILY VALUES OF SOLAR RADIATION, LANGLEYS. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN DAILY SOLAR RADIATION. -Shown on Chart VII-A are the monthly averages of daily total solar radiation,

both direct and diffuse, in langleys (gm. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) for all Weather Bureau stations which record this element. Supplementary data for which limits of accuracy are wider than for those data shown are drawn upon in making the analysis. Chart VII-B shows the percentages of the mean based on at least 5 years of record during the period 1950-1960.

CHART VIII. -TRACKS OF CENTERS OF ANTICYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL.

CHART IX. TRACKS OF CENTERS OF CYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL. -Centers which can be identified for 24 hours or more are tracked in these charts. Semi-permanent features such as the Great Basin and Pacific Highs and Colorado and Mexico Lows are not shown. The 7:00 a. m. EST positions are shown by open circles, with the intermediate positions at 6-hour intervals shown by solid dots. The date is given above the circle and the central pressure to whole millibars below. A dashed track indicates a regeneration rather than actual movement to the next position. Solid squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown beside it.

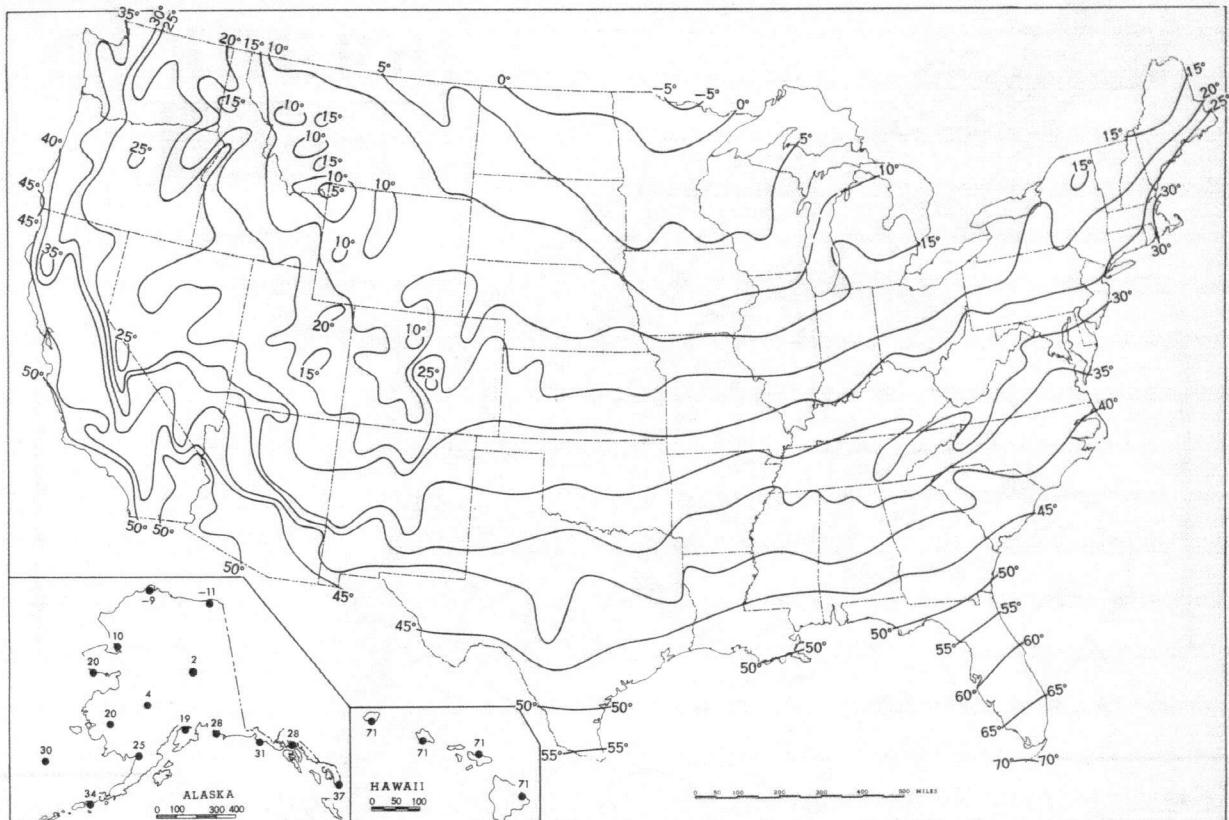
CHART X. AVERAGE SEA LEVEL PRESSURE(mb.) AND SURFACE WINDROSES. -The average monthly sea level pressure is obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. EST pressures reported at Weather Bureau stations. Windroses are based on the hourly wind directions (to 16 points of the compass) reported by Weather Bureau stations, each circle or arc indicating 5 percent of the time. The inset shows the departure of the average pressure based on 30-year normals for first-order Weather Bureau Stations, other stations having at least 10 years of record, and, for each 10° intersection in a diamond grid over the oceans, from interpolated values read from the Historical Weather Maps for the 20 years of best coverage prior to 1940.

CHARTS XI-XVI. AVERAGE HEIGHT, TEMPERATURE, AND RESULTANT WINDS, 850, 700, 500, 300, 200, and 100 mb. -Height is given in geopotential meters and temperature in degrees Celsius. These are the averages of the 1200 GMT radiosonde reports. Wind speeds are given in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. Directions are shown to 360° of the compass. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

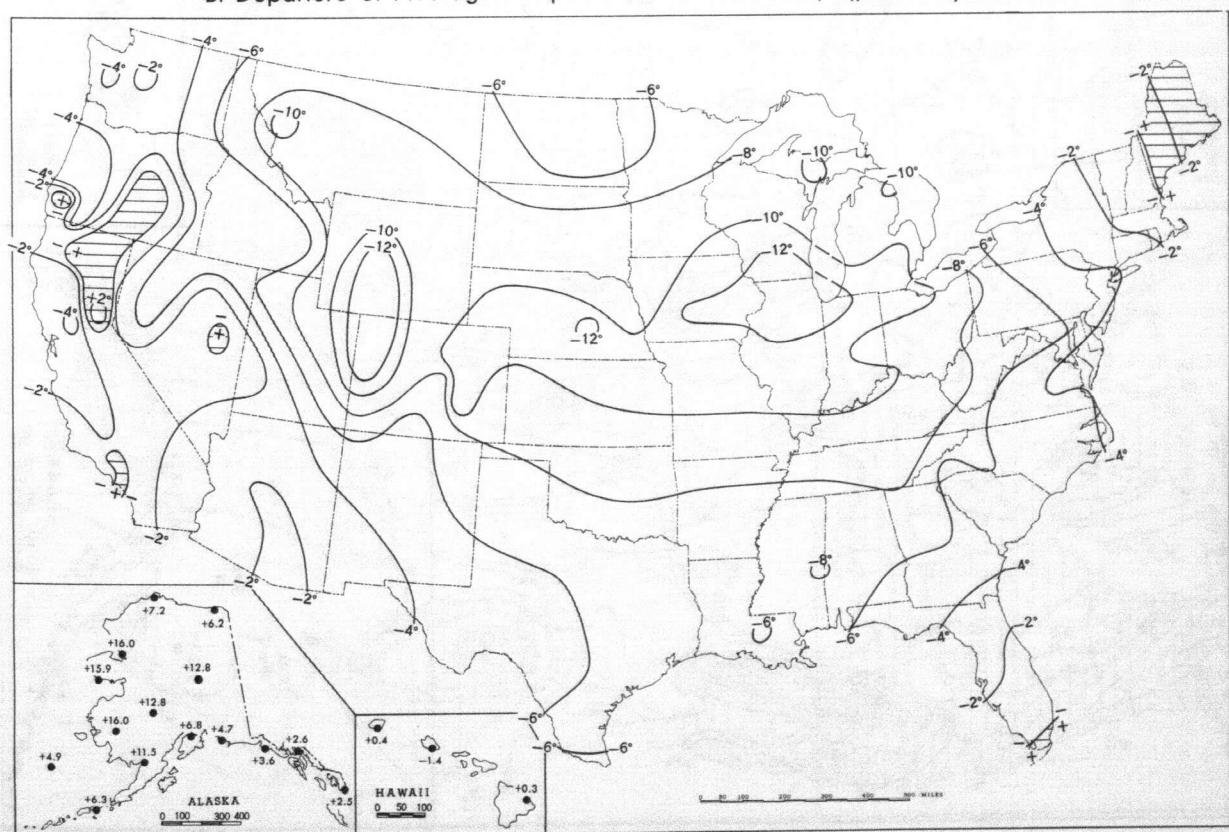
CHART XVII. A. 50-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. B. 30-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. -Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

Exact values of most of these charted elements for Weather Bureau stations are printed each month in tabular form in CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, NATIONAL SUMMARY. Extreme values of temperature and precipitation for each state are included in the tables, Condensed Climatological Summary. Annual averages are presented in the CDNS Annual Issue each year.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F.) at Surface, January 1963.



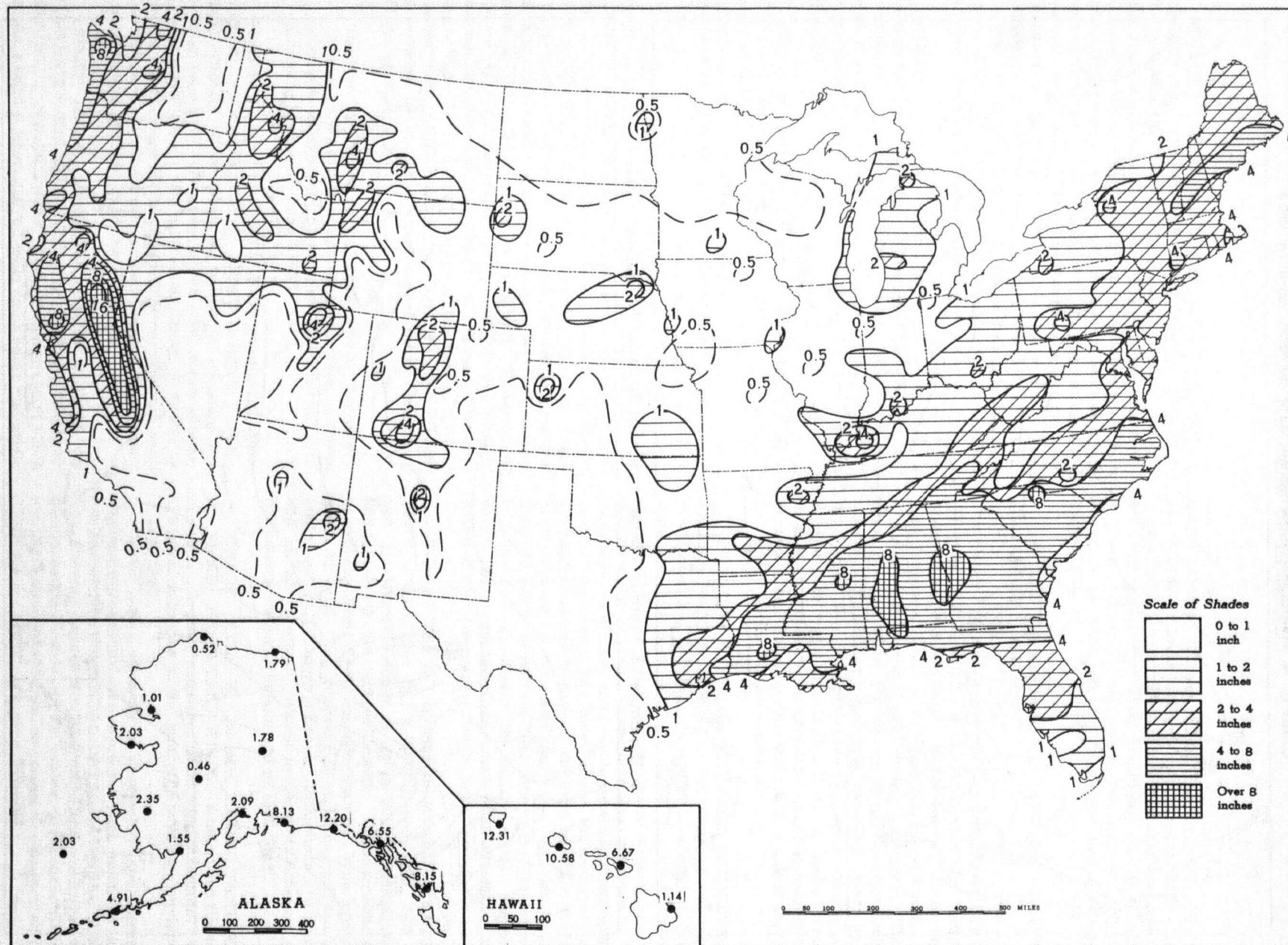
B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal ( $^{\circ}$ F.), January 1963.



A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1931-60) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), January 1963.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, January 1963.

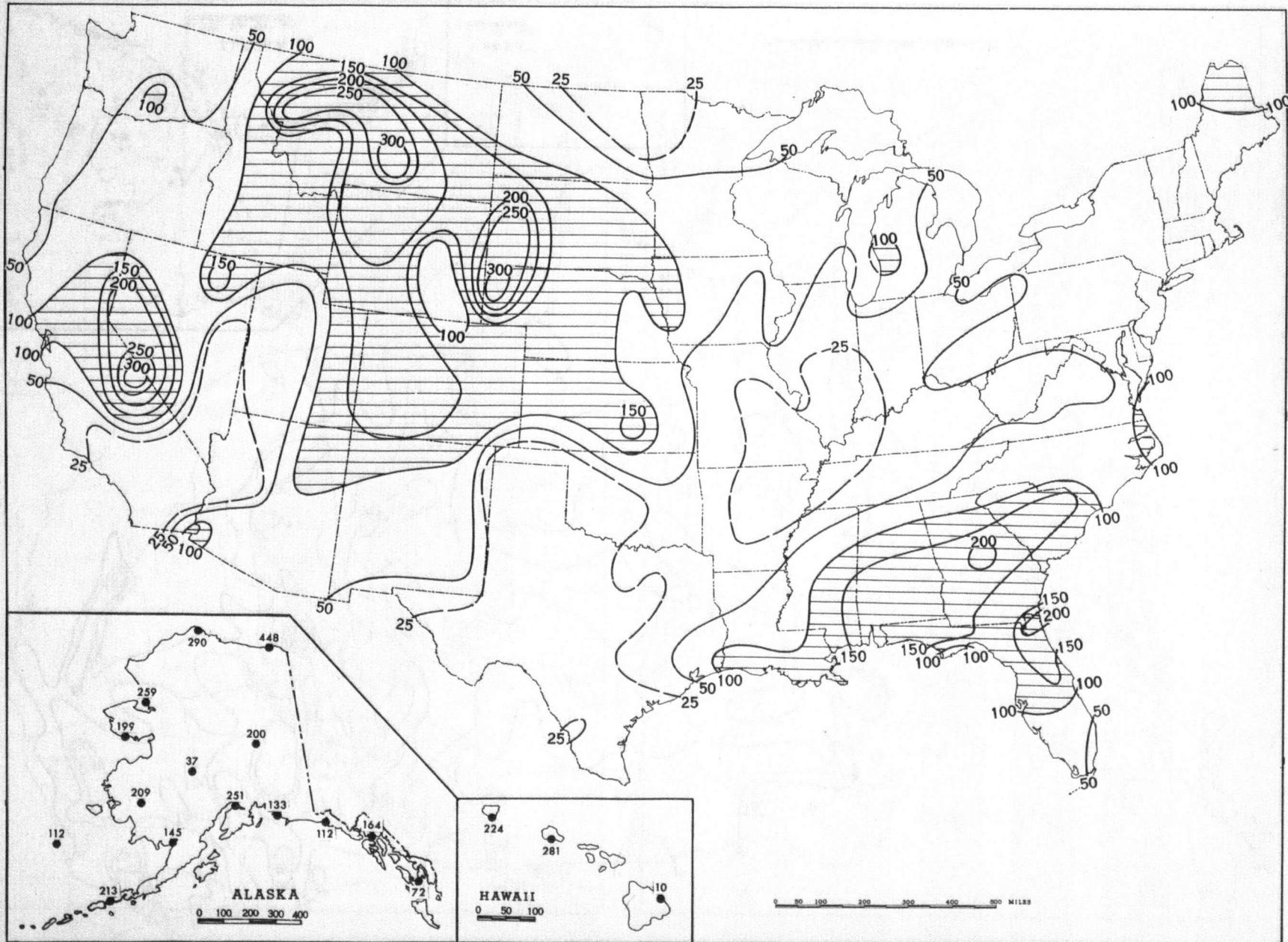
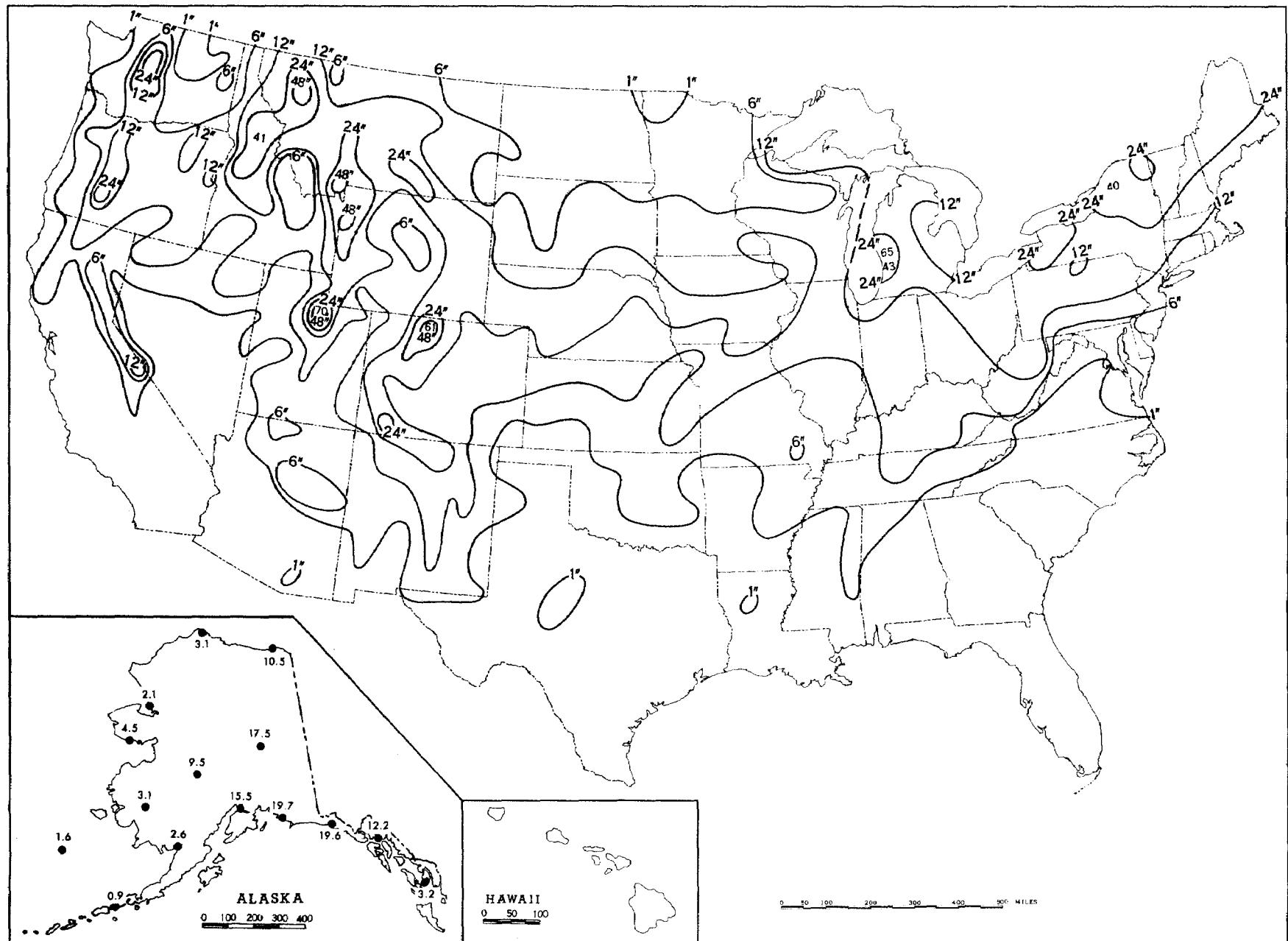
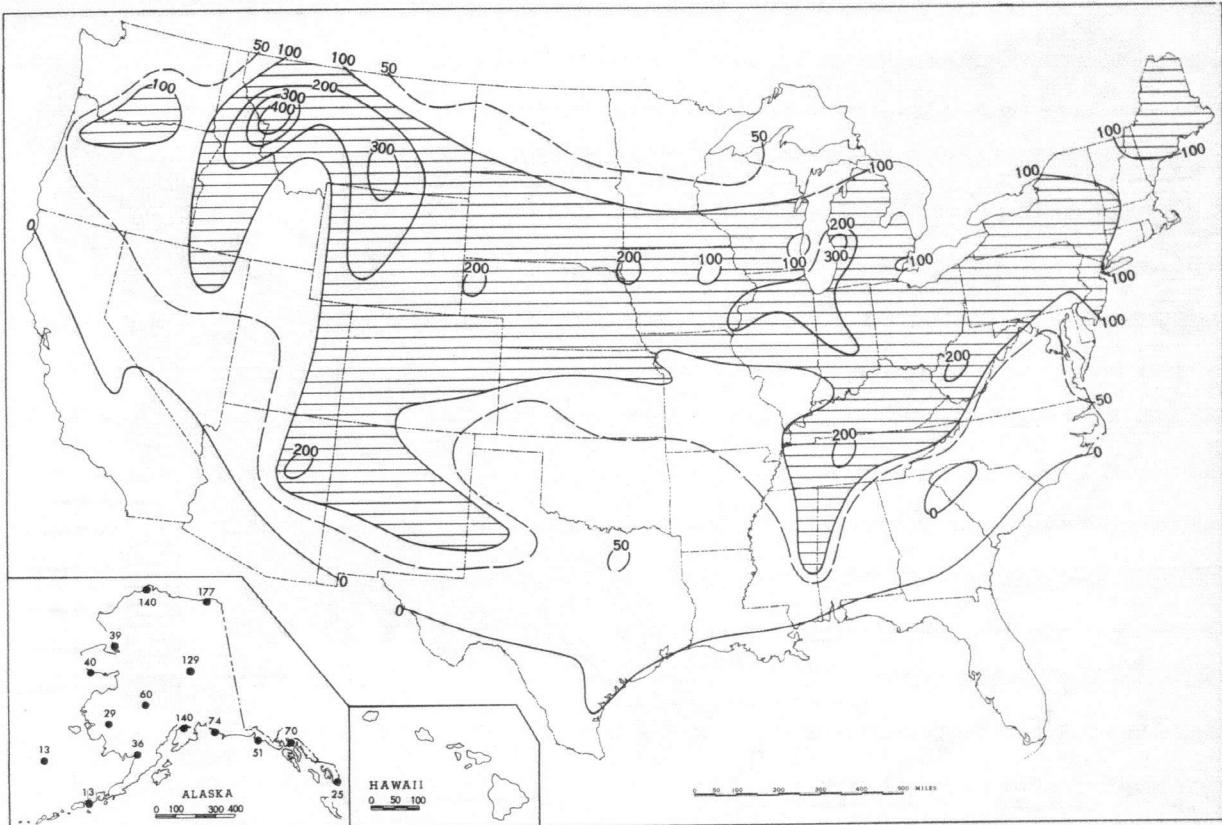


Chart IV. Total Snowfall (Inches), January 1963.

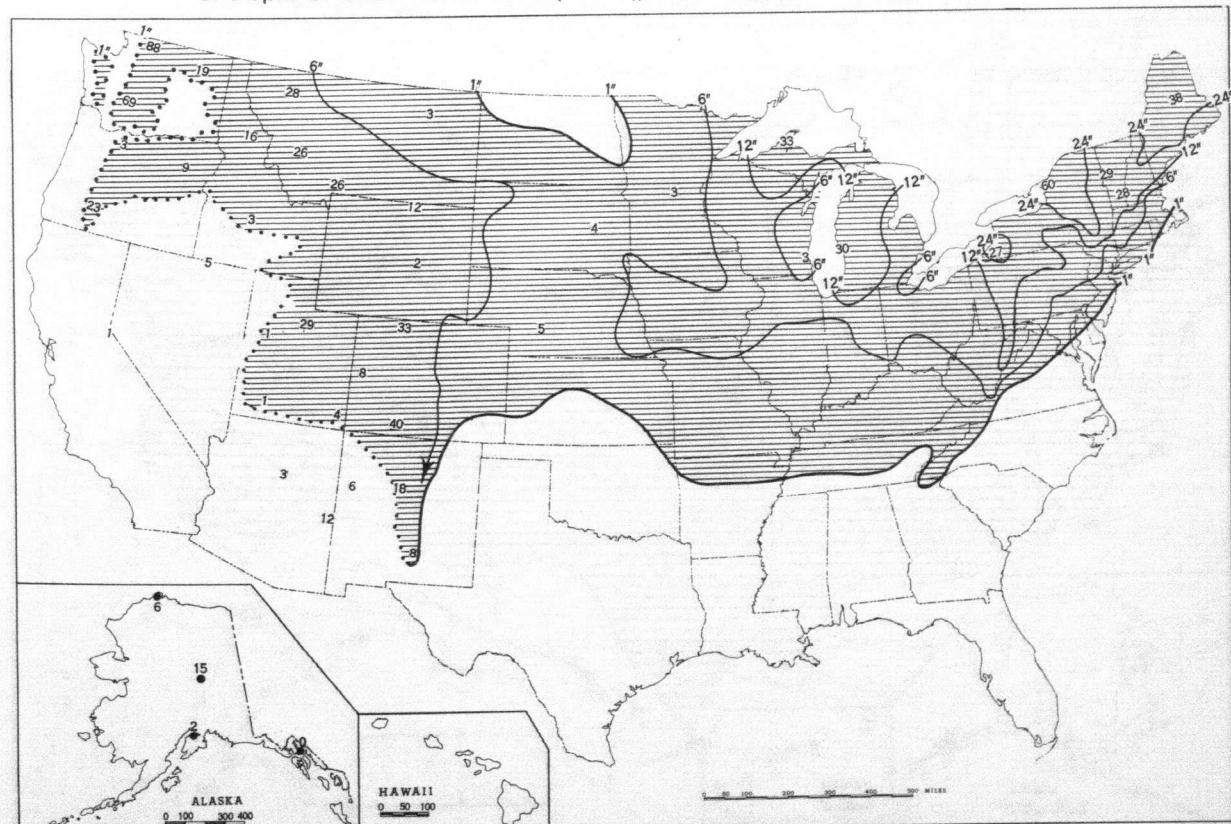


This is the total of unmelted snowfall recorded during the month at Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This chart and Chart V are published only for the months of November through April although of course there is some snow at higher elevations, particularly in the far West, earlier and later in the year.

Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, January 1963.



B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., January 28, 1963.

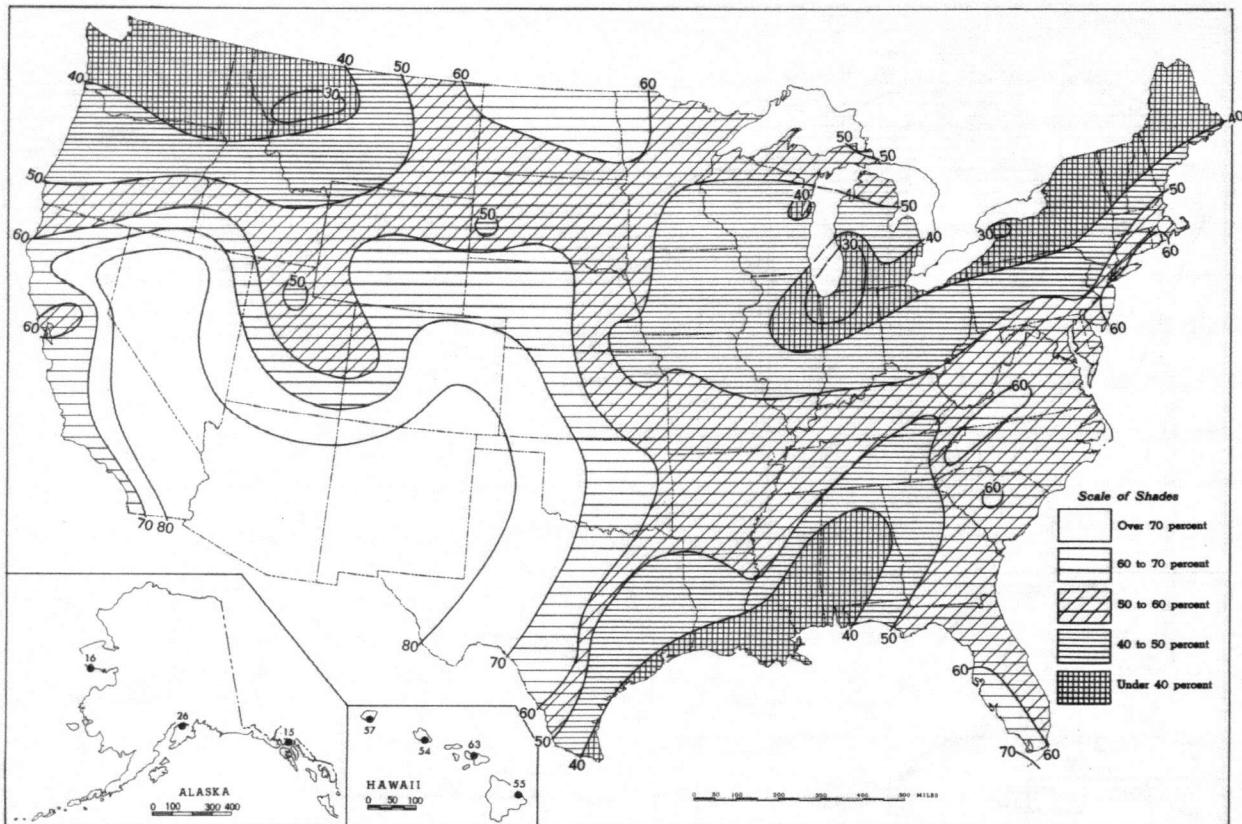


A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

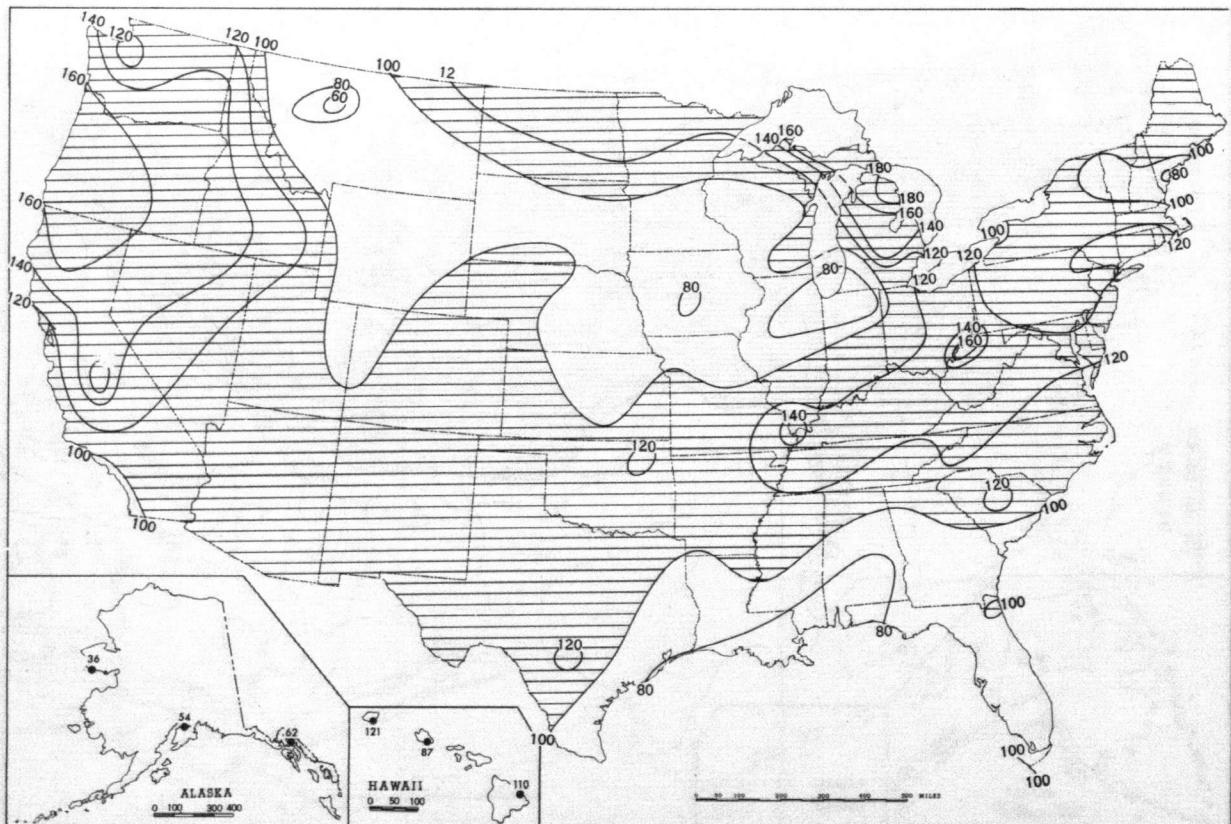
B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a.m. E.S.T., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.

It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, January 1963.

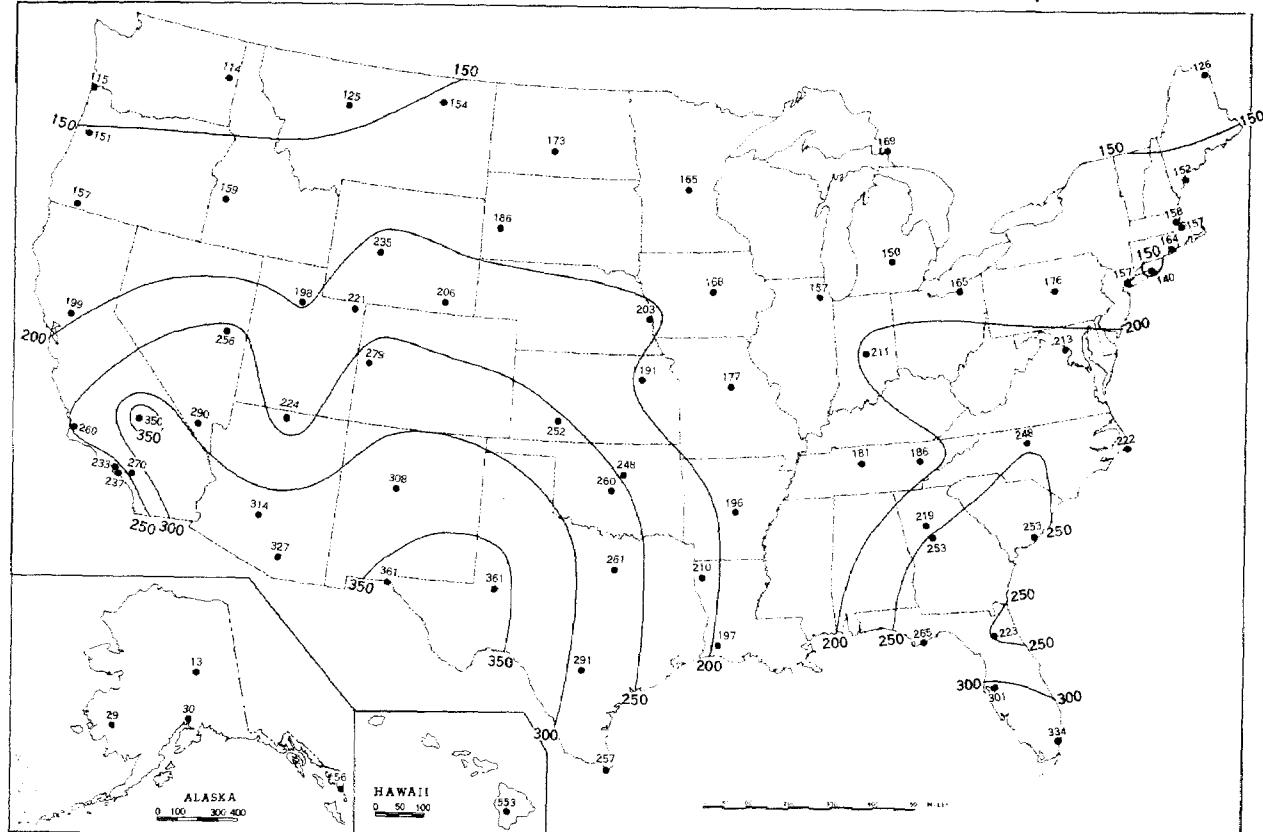


B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, January 1963.

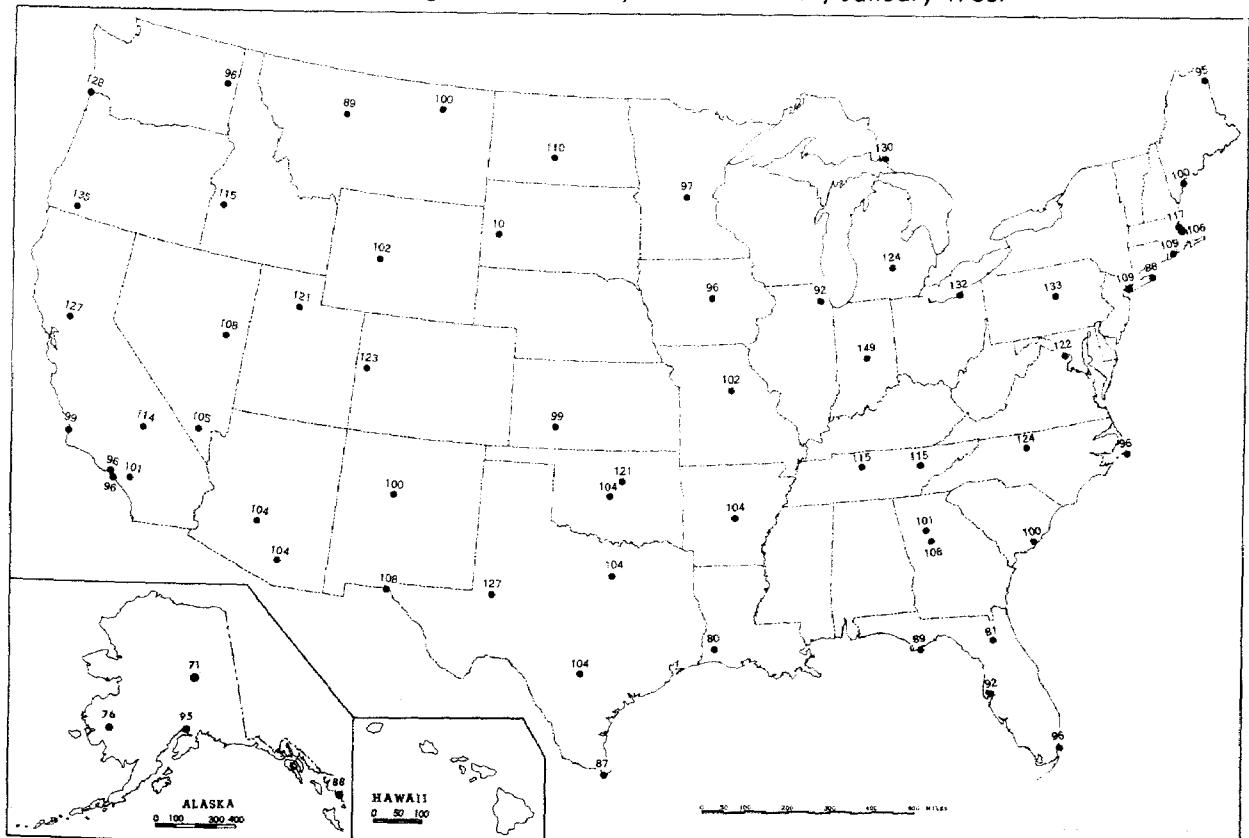


A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, January 1963.

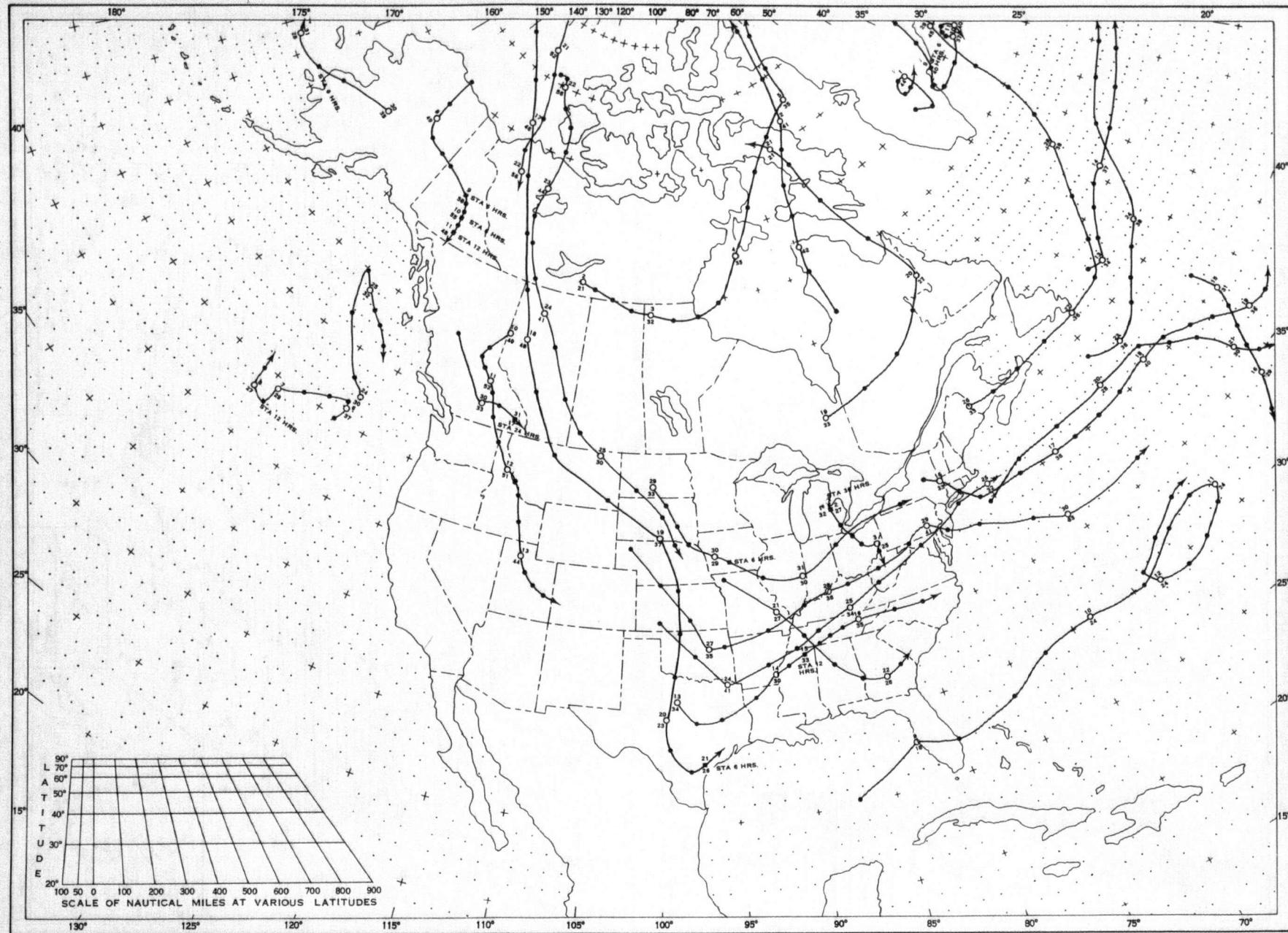


B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, January 1963.



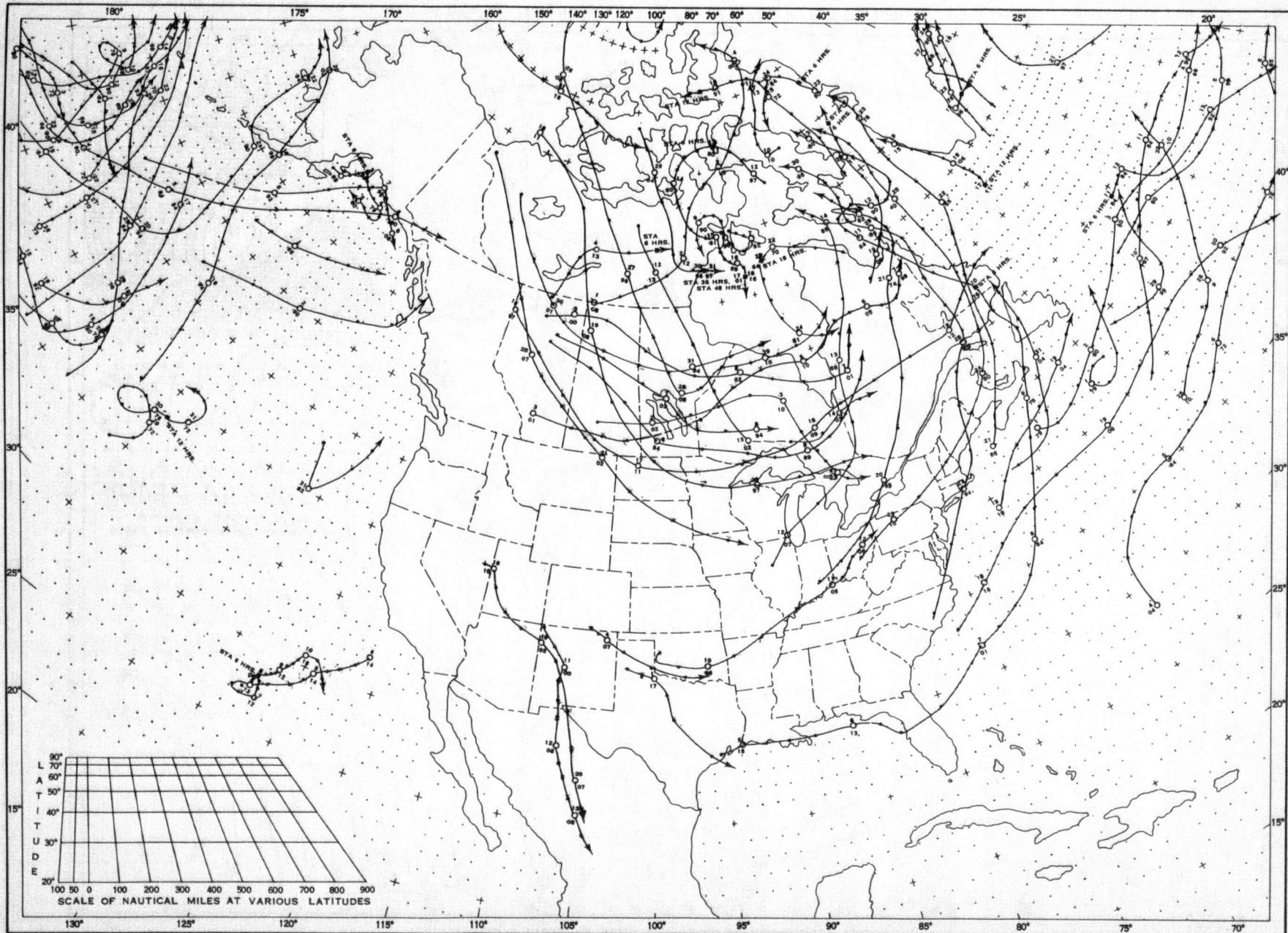
A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gmn. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956. B. Percentage of the mean based on at least 5 years of record during the period 1950-1960, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, January 1963.



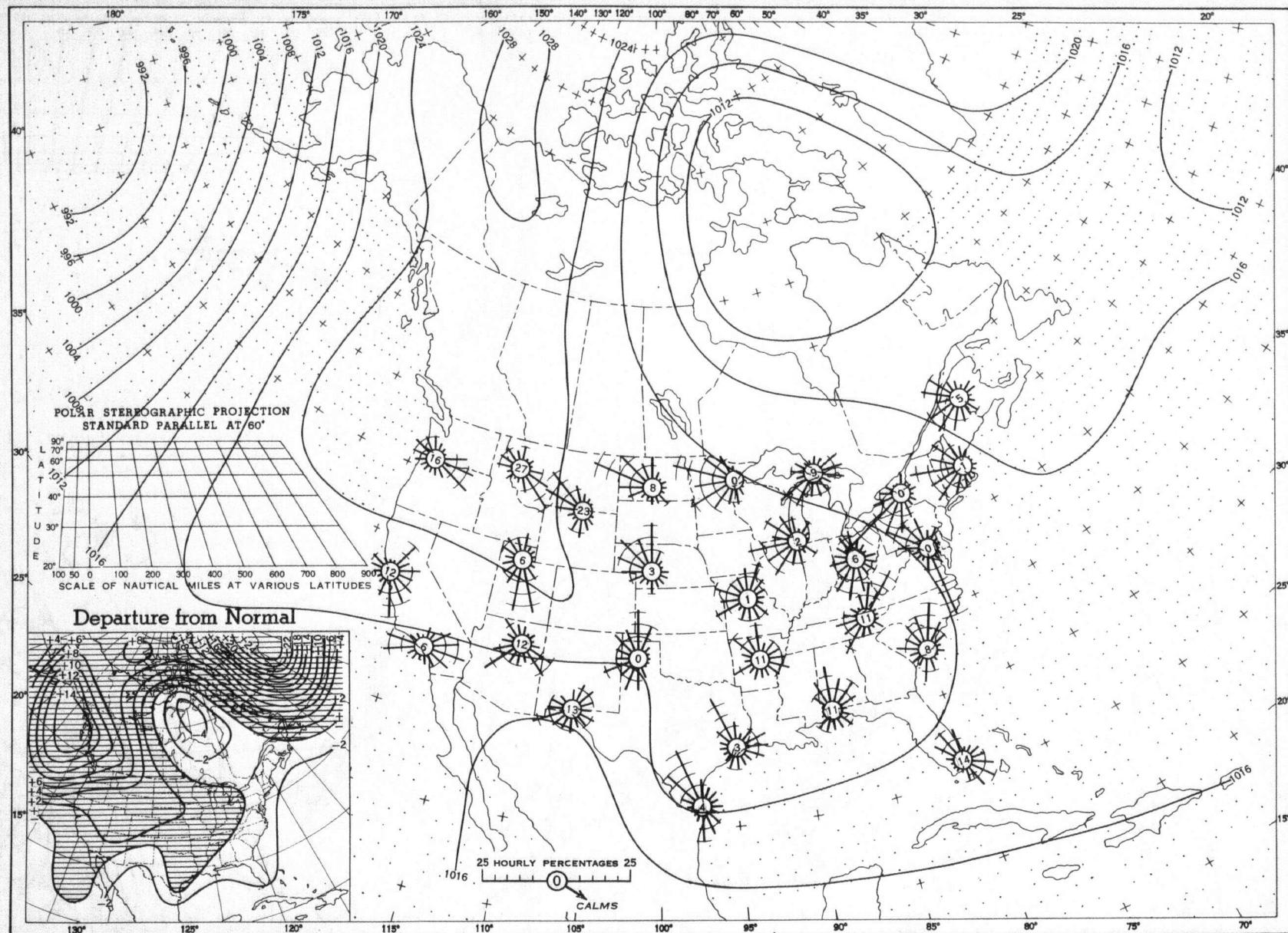
Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a.m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.  
 Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track  
 indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, January 1963.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, January 1963. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, January 1963.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E.S.T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° intersections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1963. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

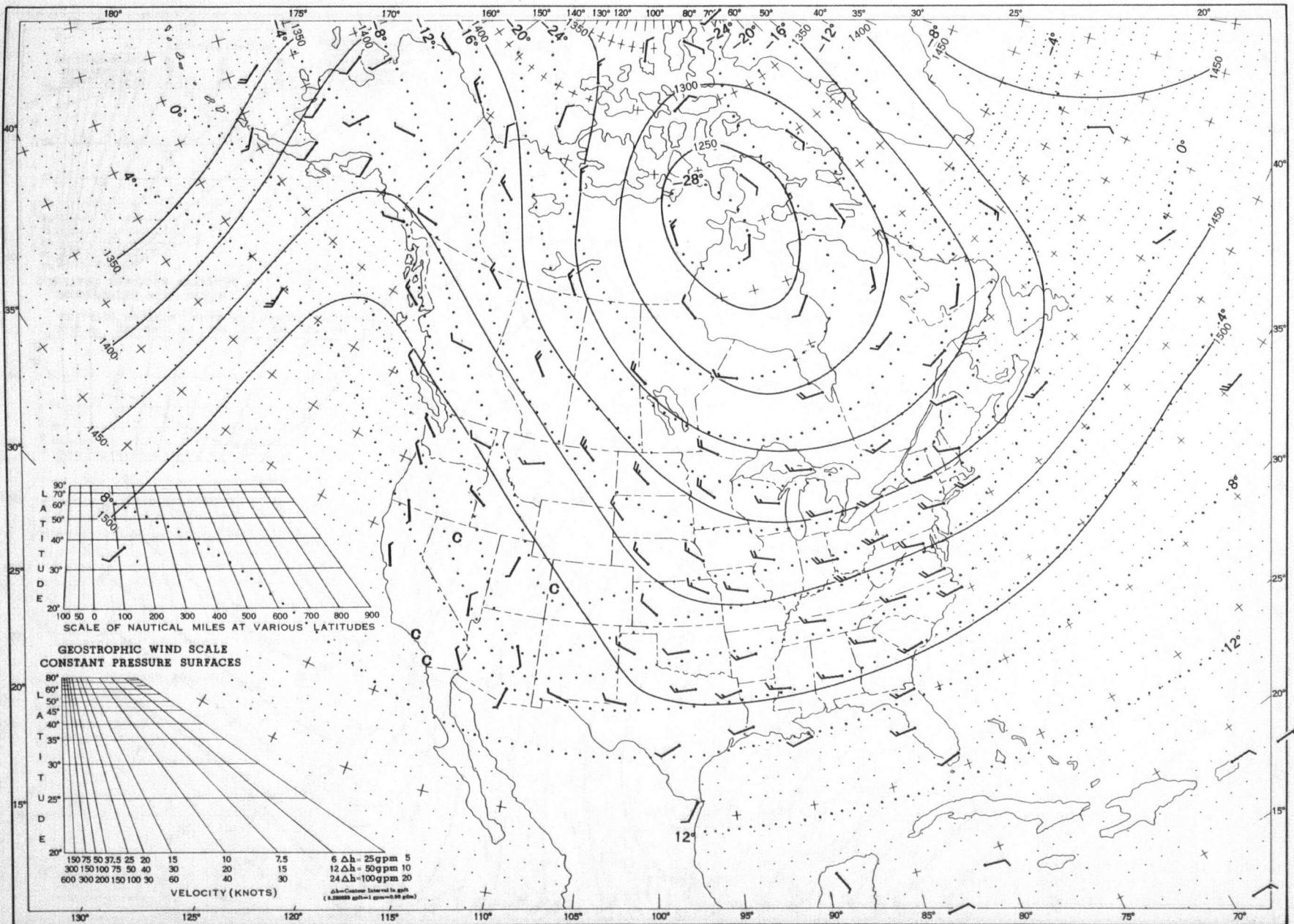
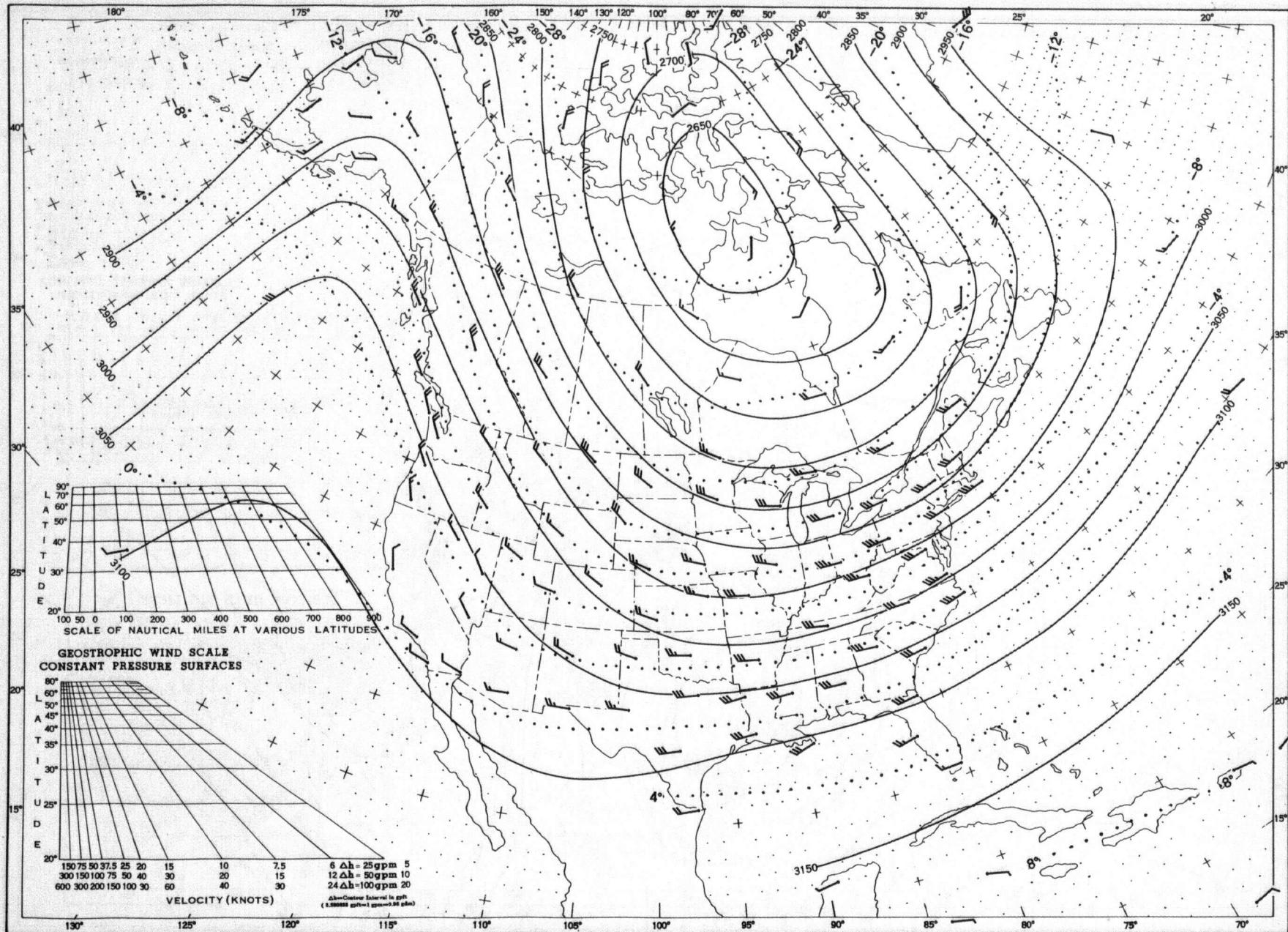
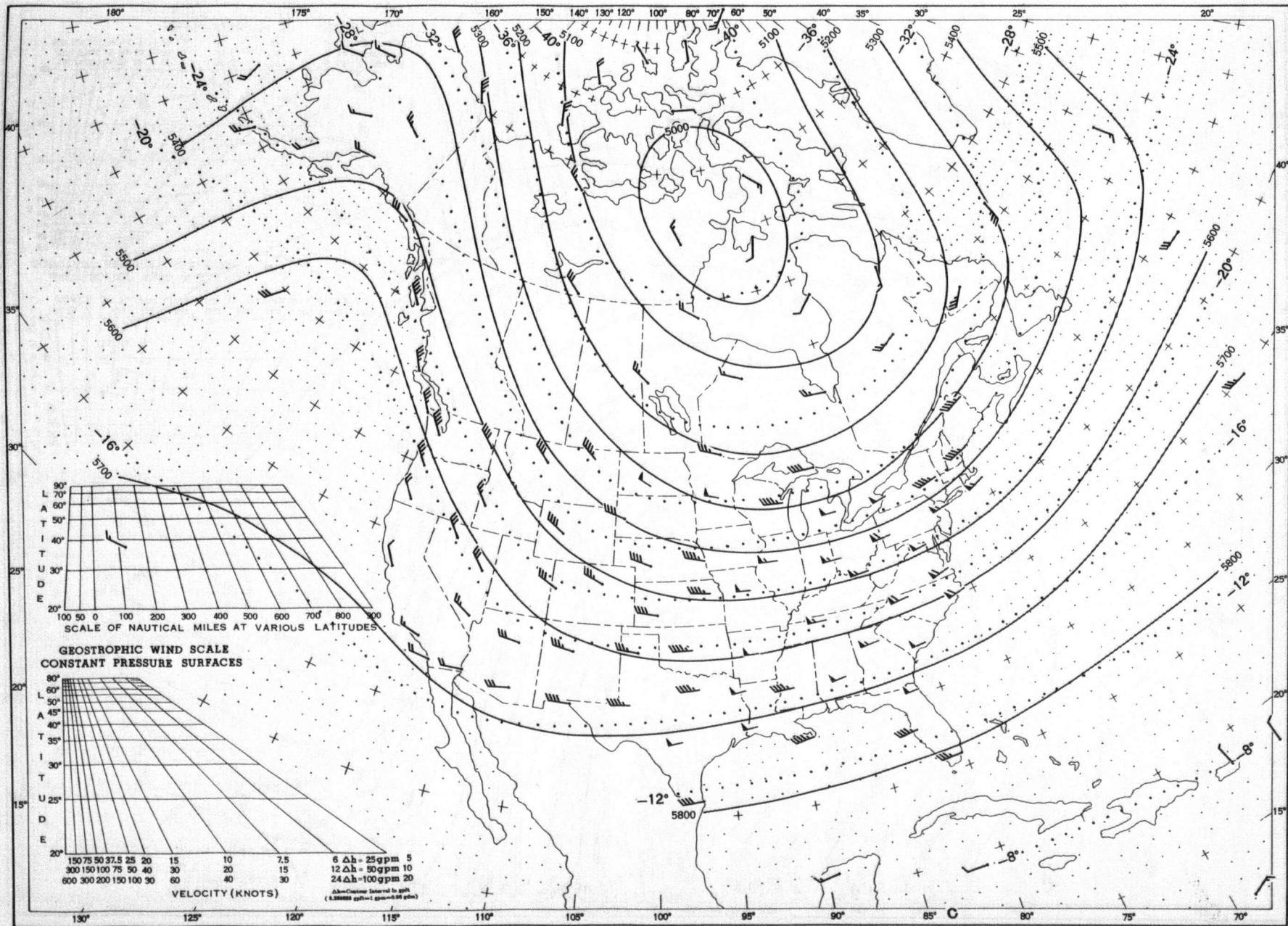


Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1963. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



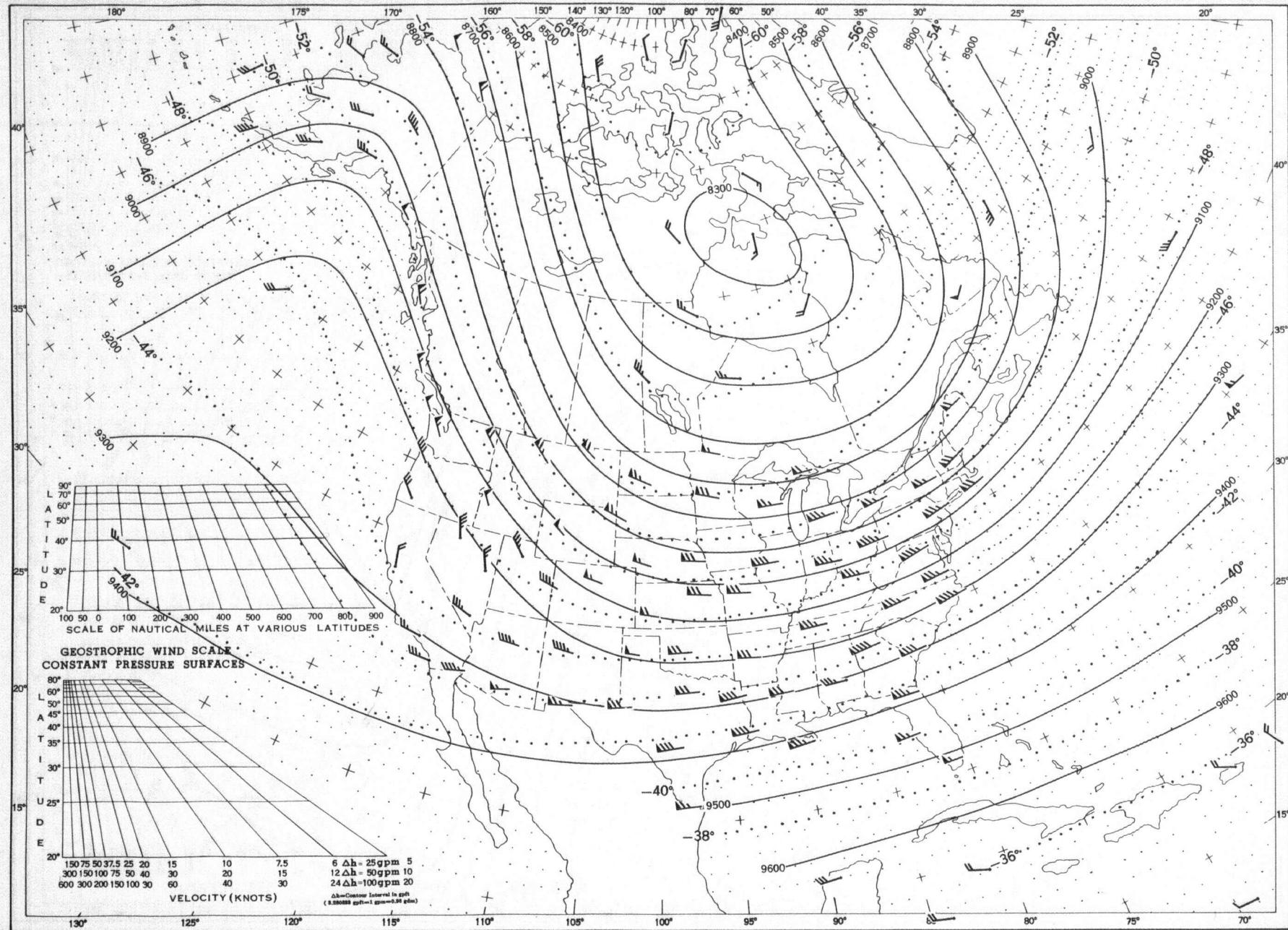
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1963. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



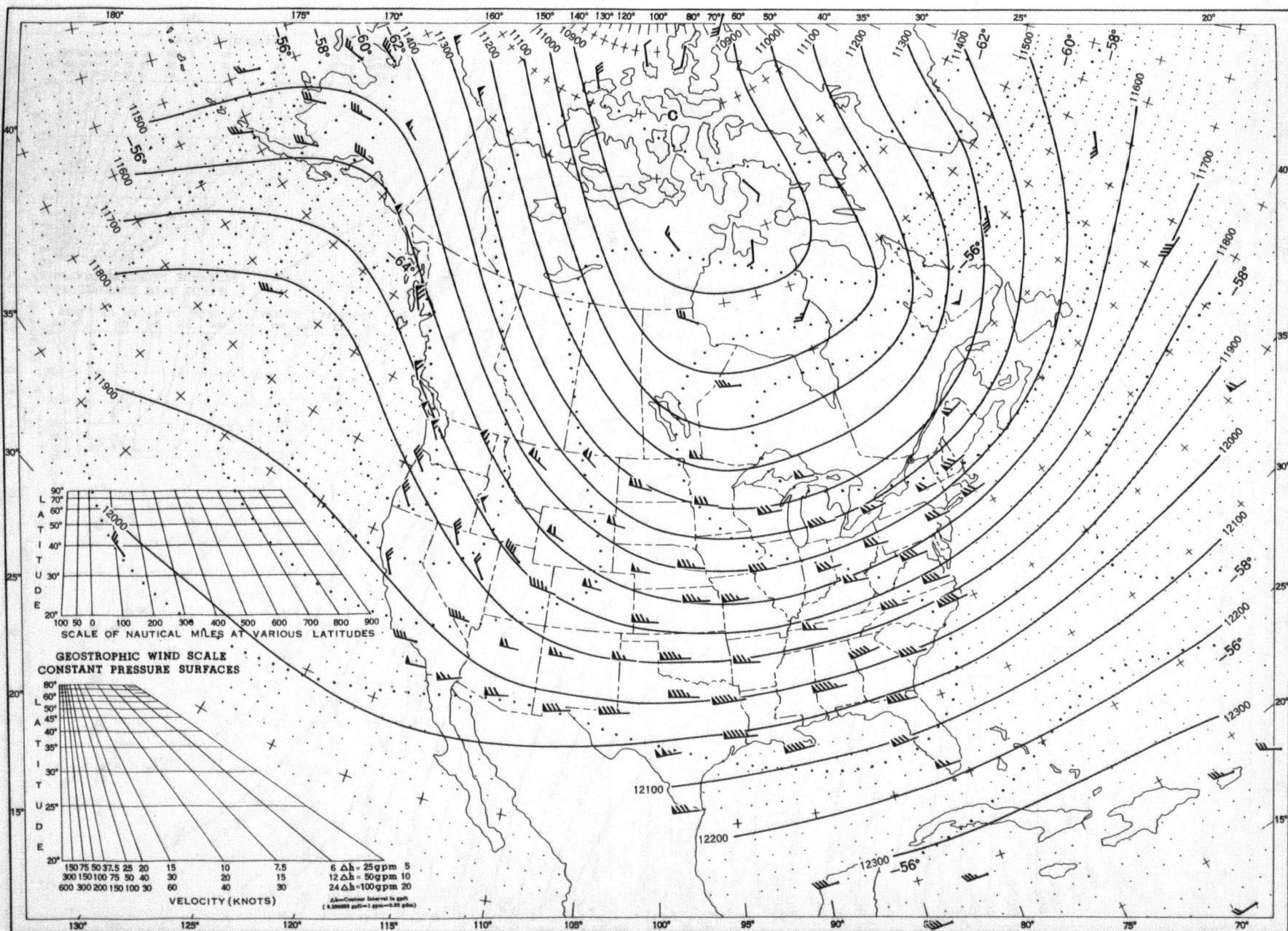
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1963. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



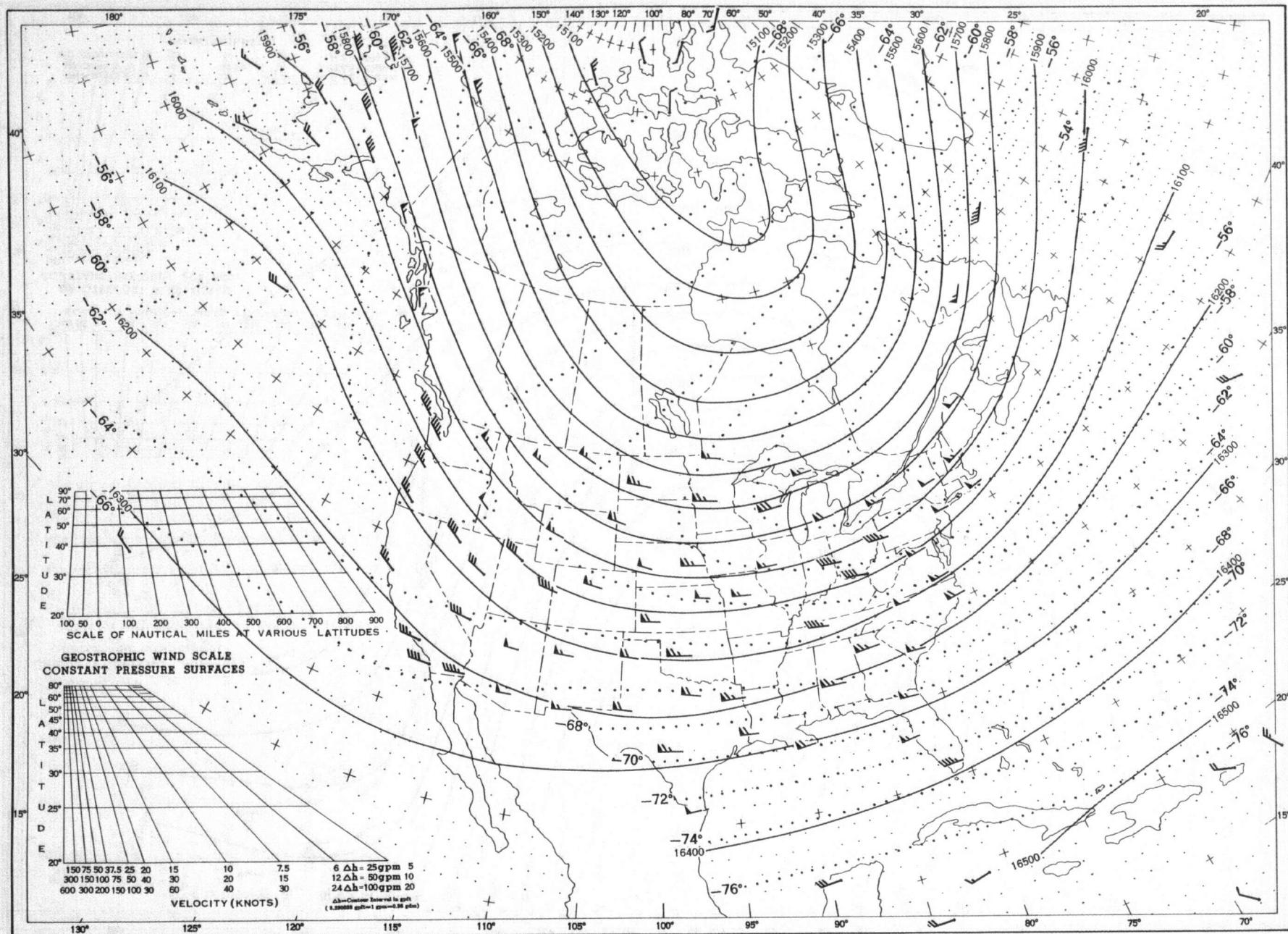
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1963. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



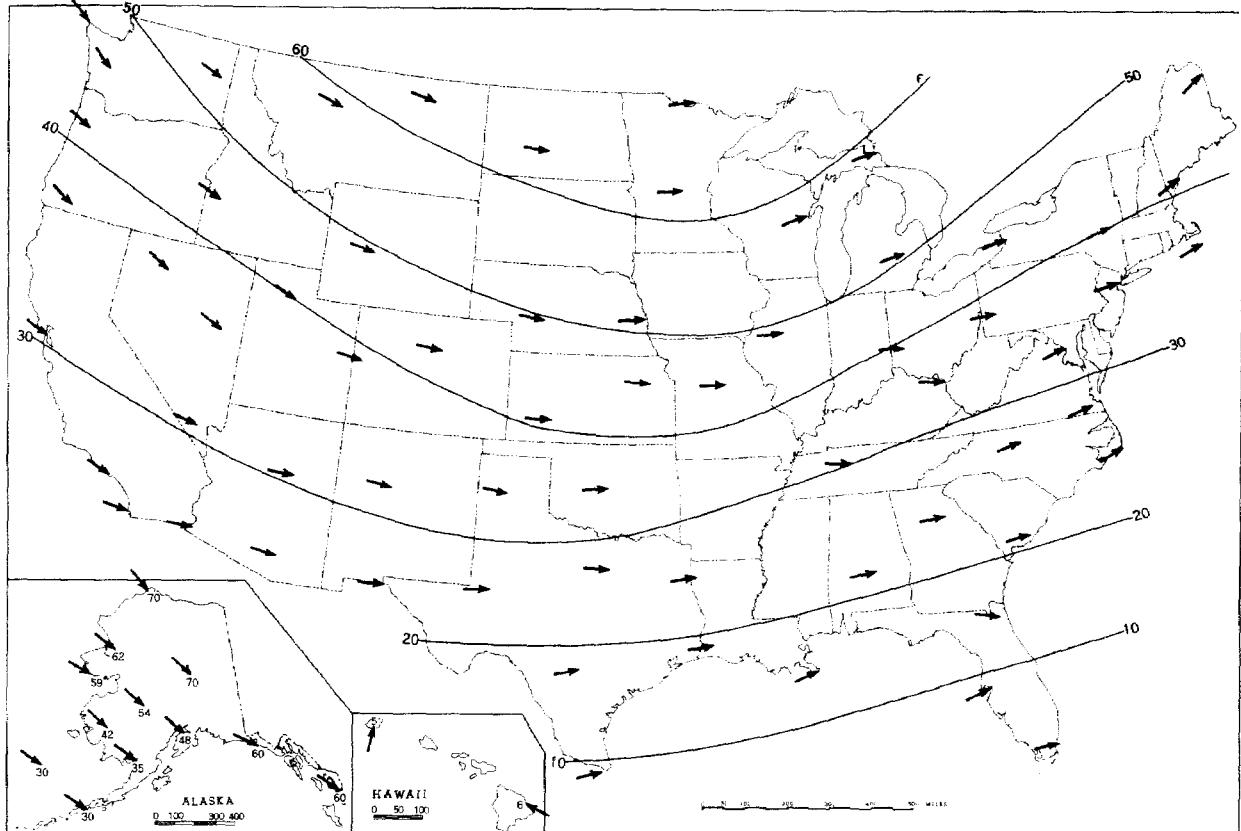
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1963. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

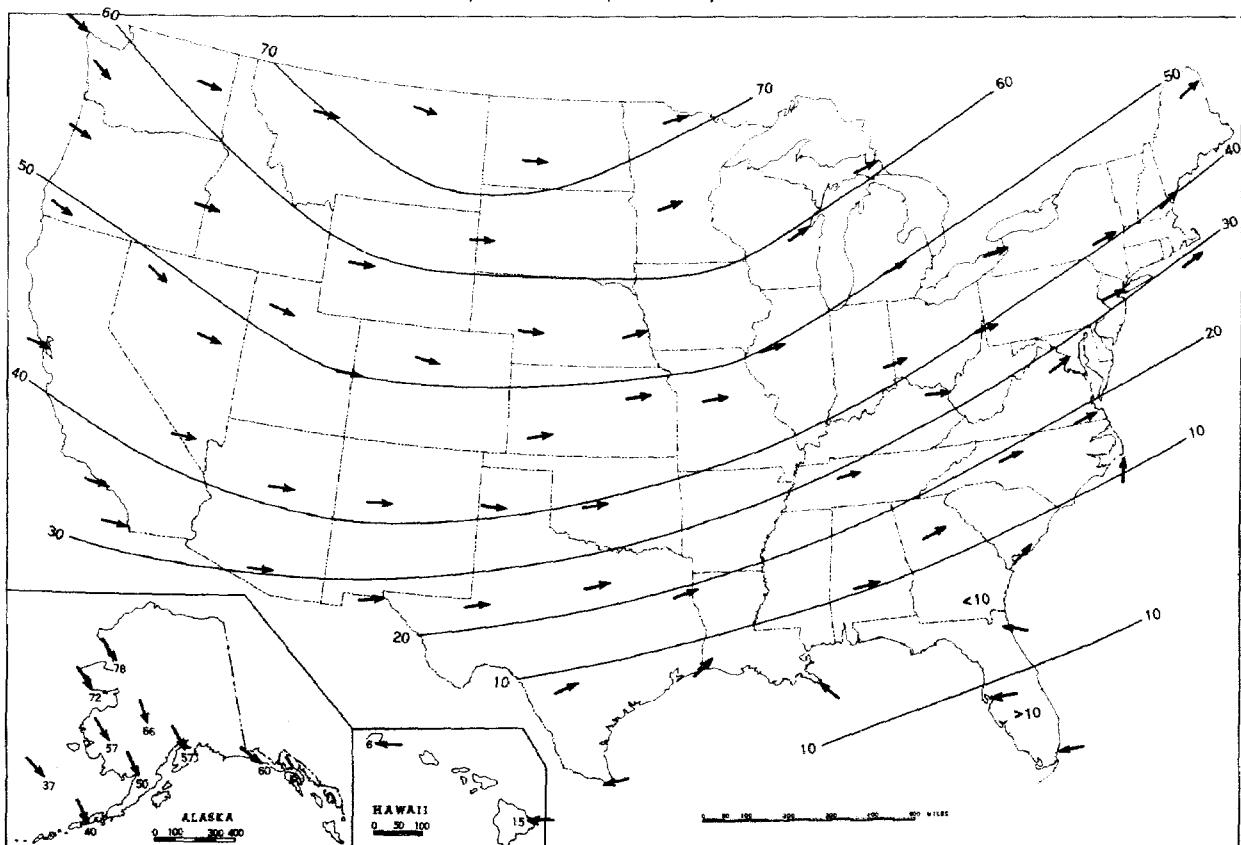


See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1963. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1963. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.